**Supplement information**

**Search strategy**

**STable 1.** Risk of bias assessment (Newcastle-Ottawa Quality Assessment Scale criteria).

**SFigure 1**. Funnel plot of diabetes on risk of sarcopenia

**SFigure 2**. Funnel plot of diabetic complications on risk of sarcopenia

**Search strategy**

Pubmed：

(sarcopenia[MeSH] OR sarcopenia OR sarcopenias) AND ("Diabetes mellitus"[Mesh] OR diabetes OR "diabetes mellitus") Filters: Humans

714

Cochrane：

(sarcopenia OR sarcopenias) in All Text AND (diabetes OR “diabetes mellitus”) in All Text - (Word variations have been searched)

119

Embase：

(sarcopenia OR sarcopenias) AND (diabetes OR 'diabetes mellitus')

AND 'human'/de AND 'article'/it

821

Web of science：

((sarcopenia OR sarcopenias)) AND ((diabetes OR “diabetes mellitus”)) AND (human)

667

**STable 1.** Risk of bias assessment (Newcastle-Ottawa Quality Assessment Scale criteria).

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Study  | Selection  | Comparability  | Outcome  | Quality score |
| Representativeness of the exposed cohort | Selection of the non-exposed cohort | Ascertainment of exposure | Demonstration that the outcome of interest was not present at start of the study | Comparability of cohorts on the basis of the design or the analysis | Ascertainment of outcome | Was follow-up long enough for outcomes to occur? | Adequacy of follow-up of cohorts |
| Sanada(2010） | \* | \* | \* | \* | \*\* | \* | \* | \* | 9 |
| Sugimoto(2019) | \* | \* | \* | \* | \* | \* | \* | \* | 8 |
| Yoon(2016） | \* | \* | \* | \* | \*\* | \* | \* | \* | 9 |
| Sambashivaiah(2019) | \* | 无 | 无 | \* | \* | \* | \* | \* | 6 |
| Anbalagan(2013) | \* | \* | 无 | \* | \*\* | \* | \* | \* | 8 |
| Bouchi(2017) | \* | \* | 无 | \* | \*\* | \* | \* | \* | 8 |
| Kim(2014) | \* | \* | 无 | \* | \*\* | \* | \* | \* | 8 |
| Lim(2018) | \* | \* | 无 | \* | \*\* | \* | \* | \* | 8 |
| Mori(2019) | \* | \* | \* | \* | \* | 无 | \* | \* | 7 |
| Souza(2019) | \* | \* | 无 | \* | \* | \* | \* | \* | 7 |
| Wang(2016) | \* | 无 | \* | \* | \*\* | \* | \* | \* | 8 |
| Celiker(2018) | \* | \* | 无 | \* | \*\* | \* | \* | \* | 8 |
| Cheng(2017) | \* | 无 | 无 | \* | \* | \* | \* | \* | 6 |
| Fukuda(2017) | \* | \* | 无 | \* | \* | \* | \* | \* | 7 |
| Yang(2020) | \* | \* | 无 | \* | \* | / | \* | \* | 7 |
| Yasemin(2019) | \* | \* | 无 | \* | \* | \* | \* | \* | 7 |

**SFigure 1**. Funnel plot of diabetes on risk of sarcopenia



**SFigure 2**. Funnel plot of diabetic complications on risk of sarcopenia

