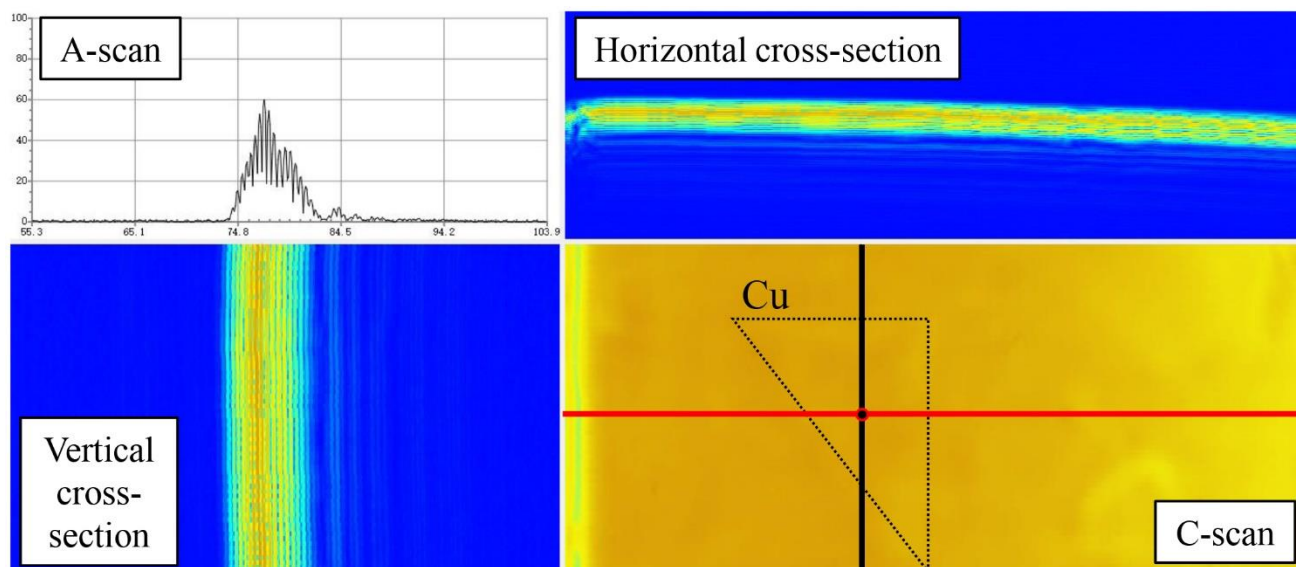
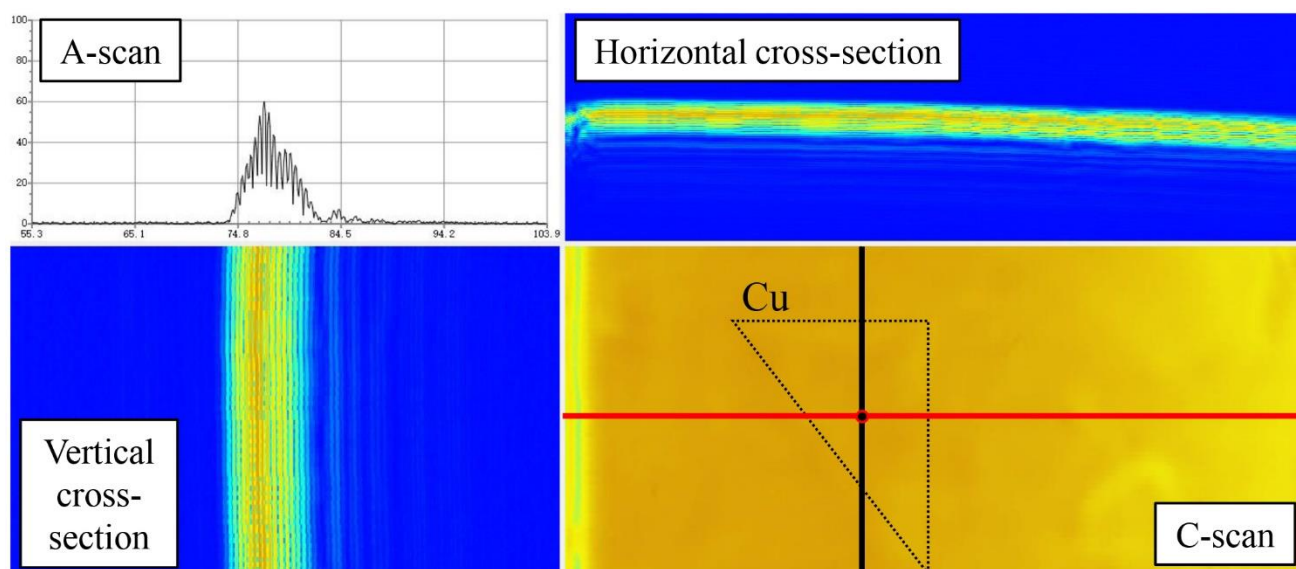


Supplementary Material



Supplementary Figure S1. Comprehensive reflection image for Cu foil on cathode surface



Supplementary Figure S2. Comprehensive reflection image for Al foil on cathode surface