

Figure S1. Differences in the frequency of T cell populations from CT26-tumor bearing mice (from Fig 1) were determined in terms of total CD4⁺ (A, upper panel) and CD8⁺ (A, lower panel) T cells as well as Treg cells (CD4⁺Foxp3⁺) (B), shown in representative FACs plots for tumor samples (B, upper panel), and pooled data (B, lower panel) from day 17 post implantation. C57BL/6 mice were implanted with MC38 cells and treated daily with EZH2i (at 100 mpk). When tumors reached ~70 mm³, α4-1BB or isotype (3 mpk) was administered every 3 days for a total of 3 doses, s.c. Tumor growth rate was tracked until humane endpoint (C). For A and B, mice treated with isotype are marked in red; mice treated with α4-1BB are marked in blue. Vehicle-treated control mice are marked with circles; triangles indicate 30 mpk EZH2i treatment while squares indicate 100 mpk EZH2i treatment. n≥ 4 mice per group for CT26 tumor model (A-B). n≥ 7 mice per group for MC38 tumor studies (C). Asterisks (*) indicated significant findings; p ≤ 0.05. n.s. indicates non-significant result.





С



(Figure S2 continued on following page)



Figure S2. On days 5, 7, and 10 post immunization with OVA, donor cells were detected in recipient mice and stained for H3K27 trimethylation status (H3K27me3). The H3K27me3 (A) and EZH2 (B) median fluorescence intensity (MFI) was determined via intranuclear flow cytometry staining. Flow cytometry panels depicting frequency of endogenous (CD45.1+) versus donor (CD45.2+) activated (CD44+ pregate) splenic CD8+ T cells at day 3 post immunization (C). Absolute number of donor cells recovered from recipient animals over the course of the acute response was calculated (D). The frequency of SLEC (KLRG1^{hi}CD127^{lo}) (E, upper panel) and MPEC (CD127^{hi}KLRG1^{lo}) (E, lower panel) phenotype cells was determined by flow cytometric staining on days 5, 7, and 10 post activation. Mice treated with isotype are marked in red; mice treated with α 4-1BB are marked in blue. Vehicle-treated control mice are marked with circles; triangles indicate 30 mpk EZH2i treatment while squares indicate 100 mpk EZH2i treatment. Asterisks (*) indicate p<0.05 as determined by 2way ANOVA and post hoc comparison of group means. n≥ 4 mice per group for immunization studies (A-E).









80

60

40

20

n

Ó

EZH2i

n.s

30 100

Isotype

Ó

30 100

α4-1BB

⁻requency of IFNy+

TNFα+ cells (%)



С

Α

Secondary Effectors



Figure S3. The frequency of Granzyme B⁺ Natural Killer cells (A) was determined by flow cytometry from mice treated with EZH2i on day 5 post OVA immunization (Fig 2). The polyfunctionality (TNF α ⁺IFN γ ⁺) of OT-I⁺ donor cells was determined after *ex vivo* stimulation with cognate antigen and intracellular staining. Representative FACs plots from day 5 stimulated samples are shown (B, upper panel) as well as bar charts showing pooled, cumulative data (B, lower panel). On day 5 post secondary OVA immunization (Fig 2E), the frequency of Granzyme B⁺ secondary effectors was determined by intracellular staining (C). Mice treated with isotype are marked in red; mice treated with α 4-1BB are marked in blue. Vehicle-treated control mice are marked with circles; triangles indicate 30 mpk EZH2i treatment while squares indicate 100 mpk EZH2i treatment. Asterisks (*) indicate p<0.05 as determined by 2way ANOVA and post hoc comparison of group means. n≥ 3 mice per group for immunization studies (A-C).





1.8

Β

Figure S4. MC38 tumor cells were implanted in naïve mice and treated for 16 or 7 days prior to takedown with 100 mpk EZH2i (A). CD45⁺ T cells were isolated and scRNA-Seq performed with subsequent lymphocyte reclustering identifying 12 clusters (B). Feature maps depict CD8⁺ T cell clusters by high coexpression *CD3e* and *Cd8a* and low expression of *Cd4* and *Adgre1* (F4/80) (C). Features plots showing T cell cluster defining genes *Tcf7*, *Mki67*, *Tox*, *Slamf6*, *Gzmb*, and *Havcr2* (D). Dot plots are shown illustrating the fraction of each CD8⁺ cluster defined as it appears in Figure 3A after 7 or 16 days of either vehicle or EZH2i prior to isolation of CD45⁺ cells (E).





Figure S5. Curated genes of interest are depicted in dotplots from the reclustered lymphocyte CD8⁺ T cell clusters in Figure 3A (A). From mice treated as in Figure 2E without a secondary immunization, the phenotype of resting memory cells was characterized by flow cytometric staining for expression of TCF-1 by MFI (B) and central memory phenotype (CD44⁺CD62L⁺) (C). Mice treated with isotype are marked in red; mice treated with α 4-1BB are marked in blue. Vehicle treated control mice are marked with circles; triangles indicate 30 mpk EZH2i treatment while squares indicated 100 mpk EZH2i treatment. Asterisks (*) indicate p<0.05 as determined by 2way ANOVA and post hoc comparison of group means. n≥ 3 mice per group for immunization studies (B-C).

В

Relative BIM Fold Change/ Relative BCL2 Fold Change



С



Figure S6. The induction of anti-apoptotic protein BCL2 was determined in effectors (Fig 3F) (A, left panel). The relative induction of pro-apoptotic BIM was compared to the relative induction of anti-apoptotic BCL2 and tracked over the acute response (B). In *vitro* isolated and activated CD8⁺ T cells were stained for BIM at day 4 post activation, shown is a representative histogram (C, left panel) and pooled data (C, right panel) of BIM MFI. For A and B, mice treated with isotype are marked in red; mice treated with α 4-1BB are marked in blue. Vehicle-treated control mice are marked with circles; triangles indicate 30 mpk EZH2i treatment while squares indicate 100 mpk EZH2i treatment. Asterisks (*) indicate p<0.05 as determined by 2way ANOVA and post hoc comparison of group means. n≥ 3 mice per group for immunization studies. For C, blue indicates vehicle-treated control cells and red indicates EZH2i-treated cells. Gaussian distribution was determined by normality test and subsequent appropriate t-test, unpaired student's t-test or Mann-Whitney U, was performed to determine significance. Asterisks (*) indicated significant findings; p ≤ 0.05. Results representative of 2 independent experiments.

Α

Marker	Format	Isotype	Company	Cataloque	Clone
CD4	BUV737	Rat IgG2a, κ	BD Biosciences	612843	RM4-5
CD4	BUV496	Rat IgG2b, к	BD Biosciences	612952	RM4-5
CD8a	BUV395	Mouse IgG1, κ	BD Biosciences	563795	RPA-T8
CD8a	BUV395	Rat IgG2a, κ	BD Biosciences	563786	53-6.7
CD8a	AF700	Rat IgG2a, к	Biolegend	100730	53-6.7
CD44	BUV737	Rat IgG2b, κ	BD Biosciences	612799	IM7
CD44	BB700	Rat IgG2b, κ	BD Biosciences	566507	IM7
CD45	PerCP	Rat IgG2b, κ	Biolegend	103130	30-F11
CD45.1	PerCP	Mouse (A.SW) lgG2a, к	Biolegend	110726	A20
CD45.2	BV650	Mouse (SJL) IgG2a, к	Biolegend	109836	104
CD62L	PE-Dazzle	Rat IgG2a, к	Biolegend	104448	MEL-14
CD62L	BUV563	Rat IgG2a, к	BD Bioscience	741230	MEL-14
CD127	BV605	Rat IgG2a, ĸ	Biolegend	135041	A7R34
NK1.1	BUV805	Rat IgG2a, κ	BD Bioscience	741993	29A1.4
KI RG1	B\/510	Svrian Hamster InG	Biolegend	138421	MAFA, 2E1-Ag
KEROT	DV010			100421	MAFA,
KLRG1	BV605	Syrian Hamster	Biolegend	138419	2F1-Ag
TCRbeta	BV510	Armenian Hamster IgG2, λ1	BD Biosciences	563221	H57-597
	Marker CD4 CD4 CD8a CD8a CD8a CD44 CD44 CD45 CD45.1 CD45.2 CD62L CD62L CD62L CD62L CD62L CD127 NK1.1 KLRG1 KLRG1 TCRbeta	Marker Format CD4 BUV737 CD4 BUV496 CD8a BUV395 CD8a BUV395 CD8a AF700 CD44 BUV737 CD8a AF700 CD44 BUV737 CD44 BB700 CD45 PerCP CD45.1 PerCP CD45.2 BV650 CD62L PE-Dazzle CD62L BUV563 CD127 BV605 NK1.1 BUV805 KLRG1 BV605 TCRbeta BV510	MarkerFormatIsotypeCD4BUV737Rat IgG2a, κCD4BUV496Rat IgG2b, κCD8aBUV395Mouse IgG1, κCD8aBUV395Rat IgG2a, κCD8aBUV395Rat IgG2a, κCD8aAF700Rat IgG2b, κCD44BUV737Rat IgG2b, κCD44BB700Rat IgG2b, κCD45PerCPRat IgG2b, κCD45.1PerCPRat IgG2b, κCD45.2BV650Mouse (A.SW) IgG2a, κCD62LPE-DazzleRat IgG2a, κCD127BV605Rat IgG2a, κNK1.1BUV805Rat IgG2a, κKLRG1BV510Syrian Hamster IgGKLRG1BV510Armenian Hamster IgG2, λ1	MarkerFormatIsotypeCompanyCD4BUV737Rat IgG2a, κBD BiosciencesCD4BUV496Rat IgG2b, κBD BiosciencesCD8aBUV395Mouse IgG1, κBD BiosciencesCD8aBUV395Rat IgG2a, κBD BiosciencesCD8aAF700Rat IgG2a, κBD BiosciencesCD44BUV737Rat IgG2b, κBD BiosciencesCD44BUV737Rat IgG2b, κBD BiosciencesCD45PerCPRat IgG2b, κBD BiosciencesCD45.1PerCPMouse (A.SW) IgG2a, κBiolegendCD45.2BV650Mouse (SJL) IgG2a, κBiolegendCD62LPE-DazzleRat IgG2a, κBD BiosciencesCD127BV605Rat IgG2a, κBD BioscienceKLRG1BV510Syrian Hamster IgGBiolegendKLRG1BV510Armenian Hamster IgG2, λ1BD Biosciences	MarkerFormatIsotypeCompanyCatalogueCD4BUV737Rat IgG2a, κBD Biosciences612843CD4BUV496Rat IgG2b, κBD Biosciences612952CD8aBUV395Mouse IgG1, κBD Biosciences563795CD8aBUV395Rat IgG2a, κBD Biosciences563786CD8aAF700Rat IgG2a, κBD Biosciences563786CD8aAF700Rat IgG2a, κBD Biosciences612799CD44BUV737Rat IgG2b, κBD Biosciences612799CD44BB700Rat IgG2b, κBD Biosciences566507CD45PerCPRat IgG2b, κBD Biosciences566507CD45.1PerCPMouse (A.SW) IgG2a, κBiolegend103130CD45.2BV650Mouse (SJL) IgG2a, κBiolegend109836CD62LPE-DazzleRat IgG2a, κBiolegend104448CD62LBUV563Rat IgG2a, κBD Bioscience741230CD127BV605Rat IgG2a, κBD Bioscience741993KLRG1BV510Syrian Hamster IgGBiolegend138419TCRbetaBV510Armenian Hamster IgG2, λ1BD Biosciences563221

Intracellular Targets	Marker	Format	Isotype	Company	Catalogue	Clone
	TCF-1	PE	Mouse IgG1, κ	BD Biosciences	564217	S33-966
	Tbet	BV421	Mouse IgG1, κ	Biolegend	644816	4B10
	FoxP3	AF532	Rat IgG2a, ĸ	eBioscience	58-5773-82	FJK-16s
	тох	eFI660	Rat IgG2a, к	eBioscience	50-6502-82	TXRX10
	Fomes	PE-eFI610	Rat IgG2a, K	eBioscience	61-4875-82	Dan11mag
	H2K27mo2		Pabbit IaC	CST	54005	C26B11
	K: 07		Maura la C1 v		504074	DEC
	KI-07	BUV395	mouse IgG1, k	BD Biosciences	564071	800
	ВІМ	PE	Rabbit mAb	CST	121865	C34C5
	Bcl-2	PE-Cy7	Mouse IgG1, κ	Biolegend	633512	BCL/10C4
	TNFa	PE	Rat IgG1, κ	Biolegend	506306	MP6-XT22
	IFNg	BV650	Rat IgG1, к	Biolegend	505832	XMG1.2
	Gran B	Pac Blue	Mouse IaG1. к	Biolegend	515408	GB11
			<u> </u>			-
Viability Form	at		Company		Cataloque	

Viability	Format	Company	Cataloque
	BD Fixable Viability Stain 780	BD Biosciences	565388
	LIVE/DEAD Fixable Blue Dead Cell Stain	Invitrogen (Molecular Probes)	L23105

	Pathway	p-value	NES
11	HALLMARK_APOPTOSIS	0.001793	1.824282653
21	HALLMARK_WNT_BETA_CATENIN_SIGNALING	0.013091	1.60330205
31	HALLMARK_KRAS_SIGNALING_UP	0.018515	1.330213665
41	HALLMARK_INFLAMMATORY_RESPONSE	0.021504	1.63793221
51	HALLMARK_MITOTIC_SPINDLE	0.025975	1.615810478
61	HALLMARK_INTERFERON_ALPHA_RESPONSE	0.036782	1.486394609
71	HALLMARK_IL2_STAT5_SIGNALING	0.036782	1.486394609
81	HALLMARK_INTERFERON_GAMMA_RESPONSE	0.04825	1.541703975
91	HALLMARK_ESTROGEN_RESPONSE_EARLY	0.055524	1.304876262
10H	HALLMARK_ESTROGEN_RESPONSE_LATE	0.055524	1.304876262
11	HALLMARK_EPITHELIAL_MESENCHYMAL_TRANSITION	0.055524	1.304876262
12H	HALLMARK_XENOBIOTIC_METABOLISM	0.055524	1.304876262
13H	HALLMARK_ADIPOGENESIS	0.075437	1.279538859
14H	HALLMARK_MTORC1_SIGNALING	0.075437	1.279538859
15 H	HALLMARK_OXIDATIVE_PHOSPHORYLATION	0.094685	-1.279451132
16H	HALLMARK_IL6_JAK_STAT3_SIGNALING	0.120483	1.336085042
17 H	HALLMARK_COMPLEMENT	0.13258	1.254201456
18H	HALLMARK_UNFOLDED_PROTEIN_RESPONSE	0.133897	-1.254115466
19H	HALLMARK_KRAS_SIGNALING_DN	0.171026	-1.2287798
20 H	HALLMARK_MYC_TARGETS_V1	0.205782	-1.236089069
21 H	HALLMARK_UV_RESPONSE_UP	0.226472	1.190857948
22 H	HALLMARK_SPERMATOGENESIS	0.264349	-1.165440635
23 H	HALLMARK_BILE_ACID_METABOLISM	0.283114	-1.152772803
24 H	HALLMARK_APICAL_JUNCTION	0.394581	-1.076765805
25 H	HALLMARK_COAGULATION	0.468819	-1.026094473
26 H	HALLMARK_TGF_BETA_SIGNALING	0.521005	-0.961476944
27 H	HALLMARK_MYC_TARGETS_V2	0.540431	-0.944307713
28 H	HALLMARK_HYPOXIA	0.643017	0.876404501
29 H	HALLMARK_P53_PATHWAY	0.651435	-0.858461557
30 H	HALLMARK_ALLOGRAFT_REJECTION	0.696163	0.815783144
31 H	HALLMARK_TNFA_SIGNALING_VIA_NFKB	0.758971	0.776290491
32 H	HALLMARK_REACTIVE_OXIGEN_SPECIES_PATHWAY	0.846077	-0.772737813
33 H	HALLMARK_DNA_REPAIR	0.942758	0.709447288

Table S2. Complete list of Hallmark gene set database pathways upregulated with EZH2i after 16 days of treatment from scRNA-Seq data of Cluster 0 (Fig 3). Pathway name, p-value, and normalized enrichment score (NES) are given.

Pathway	p-value	NES
1 HALLMARK_TNFA_SIGNALING_VIA_NFKB	0.004087241	-1.941503742
2 HALLMARK_ALLOGRAFT_REJECTION	0.004731227	-1.926210863
3 HALLMARK_XENOBIOTIC_METABOLISM	0.048608969	-1.532611243
4 HALLMARK_COMPLEMENT	0.057856969	-1.552105291
5 HALLMARK_INTERFERON_GAMMA_RESPONSE	0.105208612	-1.432609931
6 HALLMARK_UNFOLDED_PROTEIN_RESPONSE	0.109655815	1.264912317
7 HALLMARK_TGF_BETA_SIGNALING	0.122595769	-1.26083175
8 HALLMARK_APICAL_JUNCTION	0.135532591	1.36043346
9 HALLMARK_MYC_TARGETS_V1	0.155051816	1.240303128
10 HALLMARK_BILE_ACID_METABOLISM	0.159460651	-1.23620613
11 HALLMARK_EPITHELIAL_MESENCHYMAL_TRANSITION	0.161490683	-1.317533659
12 HALLMARK_KRAS_SIGNALING_UP	0.181067068	-1.299536811
13 HALLMARK_COAGULATION	0.229632048	-1.244392212
14 HALLMARK_FATTY_ACID_METABOLISM	0.230985134	-1.239738961
15 HALLMARK_ANDROGEN_RESPONSE	0.24824545	-1.219123633
16 HALLMARK_KRAS_SIGNALING_DN	0.290790204	-1.162966318
17 HALLMARK_ANGIOGENESIS	0.300208367	-1.142628773
18 HALLMARK_PI3K_AKT_MTOR_SIGNALING	0.317923074	-1.145825434
19 HALLMARK_INFLAMMATORY_RESPONSE	0.407636181	-1.045648527
20 HALLMARK_HEME_METABOLISM	0.422969188	1.011134174
21 HALLMARK_G2M_CHECKPOINT	0.451397444	-1.007561452
22 HALLMARK_PEROXISOME	0.467491454	-1.005380284
23 HALLMARK_HYPOXIA	0.481968397	-0.984175369
24 HALLMARK_UV_RESPONSE_DN	0.485691418	-0.97834093
25 HALLMARK_SPERMATOGENESIS	0.492143381	1.013898589
26 HALLMARK_ESTROGEN_RESPONSE_LATE	0.517284372	-0.952186533
27 HALLMARK_APOPTOSIS	0.549185113	-0.922894736
28 HALLMARK_IL6_JAK_STAT3_SIGNALING	0.633756539	-0.858241711
29 HALLMARK_OXIDATIVE_PHOSPHORYLATION	0.653941147	0.849013255
30 HALLMARK_IL2_STAT5_SIGNALING	0.667891024	-0.830696494
31 HALLMARK_DNA_REPAIR	0.675764869	-0.822911358
32 HALLMARK_ESTROGEN_RESPONSE_EARLY	0.677577313	0.828514691
33 HALLMARK_P53_PATHWAY	0.679064825	-0.817311437
34 HALLMARK_MITOTIC_SPINDLE	0.706323228	0.802798173
35 HALLMARK_CHOLESTEROL_HOMEOSTASIS	0.710055885	0.805178107
36 HALLMARK_INTERFERON_ALPHA_RESPONSE	0.711053794	-0.789888962
37 HALLMARK_ADIPOGENESIS	0.771614742	-0.746840747
38 HALLMARK_GLYCOLYSIS	0.823901932	-0.688615363
39 HALLMARK_PROTEIN_SECRETION	0.919977419	0.62524232
40 HALLMARK_MYC_TARGETS_V2	0.92777288	-0.719068107
41 HALLMARK_E2F_TARGETS	0.931159367	-0.586378868
42 HALLMARK_MTORC1_SIGNALING	0.934936405	-0.566045632
43 HALLMARK_REACTIVE_OXIGEN_SPECIES_PATHWAY	0.949592815	0.573587094
44 HALLMARK_MYOGENESIS	0.958735747	-0.561570325
45 HALLMARK_UV_RESPONSE_UP	0.992463787	0.487201711

Table S3. Complete list of Hallmark gene set database pathways downregulated with EZH2i after 16 days of treatment from scRNA-Seq data of Cluster 0 (Fig 3). Pathway name, p-value, and normalized enrichment score (NES) are given.