**Supplementary Material 1.** Description of search strings used for literature search on TAV seed systems

1. (“seed system\*” OR “farmer-led seed enterprise\*” OR “quality declared seed” OR “community-based seed system\*” OR “informal seed system\*” OR “vegetable\* seed\* business\*”) AND (“traditional vegetable\*”)
2. (“seed system\*” OR “farmer-led seed enterprise\*” OR “quality declared seed” OR “community-based seed system\*” OR “informal seed system\*” OR “vegetable\* seed\* business\*”) AND (“traditional african vegetable\*”)
3. (“seed system\*” OR “farmer-led seed enterprise\*” OR “quality declared seed” OR “community-based seed system\*” OR “informal seed system\*” OR “vegetable\* seed\* business\*”) AND (“traditional leafy vegetable\*”)
4. (“seed system\*” OR “farmer-led seed enterprise\*” OR “quality declared seed” OR “community-based seed system\*” OR “informal seed system\*” OR “vegetable\* seed\* business\*”) AND (“indigenous vegetable\*”)
5. (“seed system\*” OR “farmer-led seed enterprise\*” OR “quality declared seed” OR “community-based seed system\*” OR “informal seed system\*” OR “vegetable\* seed\* business\*”) AND (“neglected vegetable\*”)
6. (“seed system\*” OR “farmer-led seed enterprise\*” OR “quality declared seed” OR “community-based seed system\*” OR “informal seed system\*” OR “vegetable\* seed\* business\*”) AND (“underutilized vegetable\*”)
7. (“seed system\*” OR “farmer-led seed enterprise\*” OR “quality declared seed” OR “community-based seed system\*” OR “informal seed system\*” OR “vegetable\* seed\* business\*”) AND (“vegetable landrace\*”)
8. (“seed system\*” OR “farmer-led seed enterprise\*” OR “quality declared seed” OR “community-based seed system\*” OR “informal seed system\*” OR “seed\* business\*”) AND (“vegetable\*”)