Supplemental Table S1 Methodological quality assessment based on the Newcastle-Ottawa Scale

Author/Year	Representativeness	Selection of the	Ascertainment	Demonstration that	Comparability of	Assessment	Enough follow-up	Adequacy	Total
	of the exposed	non-exposed	of exposure	outcome was not	cohorts on the basis of	of outcome	periods (> 12	of follow-up	scores
	cohort	cohort		present at study start	the design or analysis		months)	of cohorts	
Huang 2016 (7)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	8
Kunimura 2017 (8)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	8
Wada 2017 (9)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	8
Zhou 2018 (10)		*	*	*	**	*	*	*	8
Katayama 2020 (11)	*	*	*	*	*	*		*	7
Zhao 2020 (12)		*	*	*	**	*		*	7
Kim 2021 (17)		*	*	*	**	*		*	7
Cheng 2021 (18)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	8