

Supplementary materials for *Moving Beyond the Native-Speaker Bias in the Analysis of Variable Gender Marking* (Gudmestad, Edmonds, & Metzger, 2021)

Independent fixed-effects variables

Variable	Categories
Noun number	Singular Plural
Noun class	Biological Arbitrary
Noun ending	Canonical <i>-o/-a</i> Non-canonical <i>-o/-a</i> Predictive Other
Noun log-frequency (language)	0.01-9000.89 (continuous)
Noun frequency (individual)	1-36 (continuous)
Syllable distance	0-212 (continuous)
Modifier type	Determiner Adjective
Time	Pre-stay In-stay Post-stay
Task	Oral interview Oral narration Written essay

Results for the random effect of participant in the mixed-effects model

Effect	Participant	Estimate	SE
Intercept	150	0.466	0.216
Intercept	151	-0.209	0.220
Intercept	152	0.487	0.238
Intercept	155	0.764	0.245
Intercept	156	-0.642	0.219
Intercept	157	-0.321	0.229
Intercept	158	0.599	0.218
Intercept	160	0.176	0.224
Intercept	151	0.152	0.241
Intercept	162	0.370	0.231
Intercept	163	0.450	0.234
Intercept	164	-0.067	0.230
Intercept	165	0.657	0.218
Intercept	166	-0.101	0.210
Intercept	167	-0.656	0.190
Intercept	168	-0.65	0.221
Intercept	169	0.031	0.216
Intercept	170	-0.294	0.225
Intercept	171	0.691	0.253
Intercept	172	-0.162	0.202
Intercept	173	0.472	0.234

Results for the random effect of noun type in the mixed-effects model

Effect	Noun	Estimate	SE
Intercept	España	4.866	2.242
Intercept	Estados Unidos	-1.964	3.08
Intercept	Francia	3.983	2.439
Intercept	Gustavo	-0.816	1.053
Intercept	Huasteca Potosina	3.759	2.496
Intercept	Jorge	-1.744	3.184
Intercept	Natalia	6.259	1.344
Intercept	Nati	5.773	2.138
Intercept	Pancho	-0.041	1.104
Intercept	Reino	-2.756	2.738
Intercept	Rioja	4.576	2.294
Intercept	abrazo	-1.949	3.079
Intercept	abuelo	-2.435	2.861
Intercept	acción	4.259	2.354
Intercept	acento	-3.783	2.408
Intercept	actitud	2.664	0.783
Intercept	actividad	4.734	2.24
Intercept	acto	-2.62	2.796
Intercept	acuerdo	-2.151	2.996
Intercept	adopción	4.342	2.323
Intercept	adulto	-3.145	2.592
Intercept	aeropuerto	-2.526	2.816
Intercept	afirmación	3.087	2.661
Intercept	agua	5.638	2.117
Intercept	alcohol	-3.83	2.474
Intercept	alemán	-2.377	2.881
Intercept	alimentación	2.638	2.809
Intercept	alimento	-0.796	1.115
Intercept	almuerzo	-1.338	3.45
Intercept	alojamiento	-1.936	3.084
Intercept	alternativa	4.399	2.335
Intercept	alumna	3.819	2.48
Intercept	alumno	-1.642	1.037
Intercept	ambiente	-3.118	2.611
Intercept	ambos	-1.661	3.266
Intercept	amiga	4.401	0.618
Intercept	amistad	-0.087	0.93

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Intercept	amor	-4.494	2.28
Intercept	animal	-1.06	0.799
Intercept	anuncio	-1.913	3.119
Intercept	apartamento	0.504	1.229
Intercept	apartamento	-1.767	3.171
Intercept	aplicación	0.457	1.052
Intercept	apoyo	-2.345	2.893
Intercept	argumento	-3.684	2.438
Intercept	artículo	-2.212	2.975
Intercept	asignatura	4.289	1.014
Intercept	asistente	-1.499	3.346
Intercept	aspecto	-2.838	2.693
Intercept	asunto	-2.742	2.729
Intercept	atracción	-2.257	2.964
Intercept	au pair	-1.847	3.155
Intercept	aula	4.958	2.23
Intercept	aumento	-2.8	2.718
Intercept	autobús	0.007	0.902
Intercept	autoridad	3.056	2.684
Intercept	ave	3.097	1.27
Intercept	aventura	2.02	1.426
Intercept	avión	-3.601	2.492
Intercept	ayuda	4.298	2.367
Intercept	año	-2.163	0.555
Intercept	balcón	-2.044	3.039
Intercept	baloncesto	-2.174	2.972
Intercept	banco	-2.719	2.743
Intercept	bandera	4.593	2.327
Intercept	bar	-2.526	1.078
Intercept	barrio	-2.428	2.854
Intercept	base	4.457	2.305
Intercept	basura	5.677	2.076
Intercept	basurero	-1.777	3.183
Intercept	baño	-2.629	2.788
Intercept	bebida	6.757	1.917
Intercept	beca	4.134	2.382
Intercept	beneficio	-2.11	2.996
Intercept	biblia	3.886	2.459
Intercept	biblioteca	4.335	2.342
Intercept	bici	2.175	0.96

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Intercept	bicicleta	3.552	1.113
Intercept	bien	-2.275	2.941
Intercept	billete	-1.89	3.141
Intercept	bizchoco	-1.804	3.147
Intercept	blog	-2.342	2.904
Intercept	boda	4.217	2.352
Intercept	botana	3.737	2.498
Intercept	buceo	-1.892	3.119
Intercept	caballo	-1.789	3.16
Intercept	cabeza	3.655	2.512
Intercept	cabo	-2.451	2.856
Intercept	café	-0.778	1.105
Intercept	calidad	0.43	1.123
Intercept	calle	4.128	0.69
Intercept	calor	-3.517	2.507
Intercept	cama	6.58	1.946
Intercept	cambio	-3.231	2.562
Intercept	camino	0.08	1.131
Intercept	campañã	4.418	2.325
Intercept	campo	-2.195	2.956
Intercept	canaria	4.205	2.392
Intercept	canasta	4.322	2.359
Intercept	candidato	-1.601	3.279
Intercept	cantidad	3.611	2.497
Intercept	capacidad	3.731	2.476
Intercept	capítulo	-1.549	3.309
Intercept	cara	3.596	1.049
Intercept	carrera	4.217	1.031
Intercept	carta	6.39	1.974
Intercept	casa	4.929	0.494
Intercept	cascada	3.37	2.582
Intercept	casita	2.703	1.258
Intercept	caso	-3.324	2.534
Intercept	castellano	-2.794	2.712
Intercept	catalán	-2.832	2.711
Intercept	catolicismo	-1.897	3.117
Intercept	censura	4.488	2.337
Intercept	centro	-3.482	2.49
Intercept	ceremonia	4.869	2.233
Intercept	cerveza	4.841	2.223

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Intercept	cesta	5.486	2.106
Intercept	chica	4.168	0.497
Intercept	chico	-2.375	1.008
Intercept	choque	1.321	1.454
Intercept	ciencia	4.922	2.206
Intercept	cigarro	-2.273	2.944
Intercept	cinco	5.645	2.149
Intercept	cine	-1.53	1.081
Intercept	ciudad	2.17	0.558
Intercept	ciudadano	-1.532	3.322
Intercept	clase	2.87	0.488
Intercept	clima	0.113	1.128
Intercept	club	-2.58	2.796
Intercept	coche	-1.851	3.135
Intercept	cocina	2.372	1.273
Intercept	cole	-2.975	2.658
Intercept	colegio	-3.752	2.415
Intercept	columpio	-2.369	2.882
Intercept	comedia	4.328	2.367
Intercept	comercio	-1.686	3.229
Intercept	comida	4.256	0.437
Intercept	comienzo	-2.009	3.046
Intercept	compañía	4.052	2.426
Intercept	compañera	4.646	2.302
Intercept	compañero	-2.514	2.825
Intercept	comportamiento	-2.771	2.729
Intercept	compra	3.547	2.541
Intercept	comunicación	3.312	2.61
Intercept	comunidad	3.921	2.415
Intercept	concepto	-2.2	2.972
Intercept	concierto	-2.143	2.984
Intercept	confianza	5.525	2.103
Intercept	conocimiento	-2.645	2.77
Intercept	consecuencia	4.46	2.319
Intercept	consejo	-2.232	2.946
Intercept	construcción	3.865	2.462
Intercept	consumación	2.362	2.925
Intercept	consumo	-3.162	2.595
Intercept	contacto	-2.42	2.856
Intercept	contrato	-2.467	2.84

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Intercept	conversación	1.449	0.745
Intercept	copa	4.258	2.356
Intercept	cosa	4.088	0.396
Intercept	cosita	4.1	2.389
Intercept	coste	-2.402	2.874
Intercept	costumbre	-0.025	1.576
Intercept	crecimiento	-1.938	3.094
Intercept	creencia	3.901	1.039
Intercept	cricket	-2.904	2.681
Intercept	crisis	4.154	2.389
Intercept	croqueta	4.707	2.253
Intercept	cuadro	-2.303	2.907
Intercept	cuarto	-2.145	2.982
Intercept	cuatro	0.139	0.92
Intercept	cubo	-2.017	3.057
Intercept	cuenta	3.598	1.046
Intercept	cuento	-2.315	2.907
Intercept	cuerpo	-2.504	2.836
Intercept	cuestión	4.615	2.283
Intercept	cultura	4.214	0.618
Intercept	cumpleaños	-1.942	3.103
Intercept	curso	-3.647	2.442
Intercept	círculo	-2.651	2.773
Intercept	daño	-1.44	3.381
Intercept	debate	-2.067	3.05
Intercept	deber	-3.745	2.467
Intercept	decisión	1.641	0.933
Intercept	demonstración	2.878	2.747
Intercept	demás	-2.722	2.759
Intercept	departamento	-2.207	2.963
Intercept	deporte	-2.43	2.851
Intercept	derecho	-2.942	0.773
Intercept	desafío	-2.298	2.907
Intercept	desarrollo	-2.421	2.872
Intercept	despedida	4.697	2.27
Intercept	desventaja	2.266	0.788
Intercept	detalle	-1.862	3.14
Intercept	dibujo	-1.889	3.12
Intercept	dieta	3.229	0.824
Intercept	diez	3.605	1.095

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Intercept	diferencia	3.549	0.584
Intercept	dificultad	2.376	1.137
Intercept	dinero	-3.611	2.455
Intercept	dirección	1.051	1.459
Intercept	discurso	-1.877	3.126
Intercept	discusión	3.021	2.698
Intercept	división	2.556	2.856
Intercept	doce	4.4	2.315
Intercept	documento	-1.961	3.081
Intercept	domicilio	-1.922	3.107
Intercept	domingo	-3.331	2.537
Intercept	dormitorio	-1.615	3.27
Intercept	dos	0.889	0.53
Intercept	duda	4.087	2.4
Intercept	dueño	-2.255	2.934
Intercept	década	4.647	2.315
Intercept	día	-1.734	0.851
Intercept	edad	5.063	2.177
Intercept	edificio	-2.19	2.954
Intercept	educación	1.914	0.904
Intercept	efecto	-3.426	2.509
Intercept	efecto	-1.635	3.261
Intercept	ejemplo	-3.47	2.499
Intercept	ejercicio	1.603	1.417
Intercept	elección	2.925	2.734
Intercept	empleo	-2.782	2.716
Intercept	empresa	6.099	2.001
Intercept	enfermedad	0.398	1.32
Intercept	ensayo	-2.947	2.658
Intercept	enseñanza	3.983	2.411
Intercept	entorno	-2.361	2.888
Intercept	entrada	2.212	1.269
Intercept	entrenamiento	-1.469	3.359
Intercept	episodio	-2.268	2.925
Intercept	equipo	-2.982	2.644
Intercept	error	-3.945	2.403
Intercept	escalera	1.923	1.432
Intercept	escrito	-3.065	2.616
Intercept	escritura	2.504	1.172
Intercept	escuela	4.862	0.769

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Intercept	esfuerzo	-2.043	3.043
Intercept	español	-4.114	0.845
Intercept	española	4.477	2.311
Intercept	esquina	6.099	2.014
Intercept	establecimiento	3.556	2.543
Intercept	estación	2.39	1.141
Intercept	estadio	-2.721	2.74
Intercept	estado	-3.959	2.368
Intercept	estadounidense	-1.509	3.34
Intercept	estancia	1.494	1.57
Intercept	estereotipo	-2.665	2.762
Intercept	estilo	-2.816	2.705
Intercept	estudiante	-1.564	0.832
Intercept	estudio	-2.195	2.971
Intercept	entorno	-1.873	3.131
Intercept	examen	-1.005	0.843
Intercept	experiencia	3.943	0.633
Intercept	exposición	2.902	2.734
Intercept	expresión	2.831	2.77
Intercept	extranjero	-3.84	2.394
Intercept	factor	-3.906	2.419
Intercept	factura	4.339	2.329
Intercept	falla	4.41	2.312
Intercept	falta	4.854	2.241
Intercept	familia	5.311	0.656
Intercept	fan	-1.767	3.192
Intercept	fecha	4.243	2.357
Intercept	felicidad	0.67	1.324
Intercept	feria	1.874	1.472
Intercept	festival	-3.473	2.548
Intercept	fiesta	3.867	0.797
Intercept	fin	-1.615	0.664
Intercept	final	-3.377	1.062
Intercept	finde	-2.004	3.052
Intercept	fluidez	4.95	2.218
Intercept	forma	4.249	1.015
Intercept	fosa	4.95	2.23
Intercept	foto	3.484	2.632
Intercept	fotocopia	4.453	2.342
Intercept	francés	-3.446	2.508

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Intercept	frase	4.039	2.433
Intercept	frecuencia	2.324	1.24
Intercept	frontera	4.097	2.414
Intercept	frío	-1.954	3.095
Intercept	fuego	-1.716	3.212
Intercept	fuerza	4.489	2.345
Intercept	futuro	-3.375	2.519
Intercept	fútbol	-5.561	2.096
Intercept	ganas	5.91	2.05
Intercept	garaje	-1.063	3.666
Intercept	gato	-3.858	2.393
Intercept	gay	-1.628	1.084
Intercept	gente	5.123	0.555
Intercept	gimnasio	-3.28	2.546
Intercept	gobierno	-4.216	2.31
Intercept	gol	-0.42	1.294
Intercept	gramática	4.578	0.998
Intercept	grasa	4.151	2.404
Intercept	grupo	-2.232	1.012
Intercept	guerra	4.594	2.32
Intercept	género	-2.999	2.641
Intercept	habilidad	2.535	1.108
Intercept	habitación	2.769	1.118
Intercept	hablante	-2.275	2.925
Intercept	hamaca	3.794	2.48
Intercept	hambre	2.495	1.121
Intercept	hecho	-3.808	2.407
Intercept	hermano	-3.848	2.395
Intercept	heterosexual	-3.201	2.645
Intercept	hierba	3.906	2.458
Intercept	hijo	-3.049	2.627
Intercept	historia	6.529	1.946
Intercept	hogar	-4.039	2.383
Intercept	hombre	-1.081	0.85
Intercept	homofobia	4.002	2.414
Intercept	homosexual	-4.408	2.302
Intercept	homosexualidad	2.598	2.834
Intercept	hora	6.688	1.922
Intercept	horario	-3.113	2.607
Intercept	hotel	0.139	1.046

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Intercept	humano	-2.018	3.043
Intercept	humor	-2.3	2.946
Intercept	hábito	-1.949	3.077
Intercept	idea	3.025	0.507
Intercept	identidad	1.797	0.958
Intercept	ideología	3.435	2.573
Intercept	idioma	0.177	0.827
Intercept	iglesia	4.008	1.043
Intercept	imposición	2.092	3.04
Intercept	impuesto	-4.428	2.264
Intercept	individual	-3.326	2.607
Intercept	individuo	-2.745	2.749
Intercept	influencia	3.969	1.051
Intercept	influjo	-1.653	3.238
Intercept	ingeniería	4.859	2.235
Intercept	inglesa	3.206	1.123
Intercept	inglés	-1.508	1.07
Intercept	ingreso	-2.579	2.805
Intercept	institución	1.921	1.169
Intercept	institution	4.136	2.401
Intercept	instituto	-3.557	2.47
Intercept	intercambio	-3.567	2.466
Intercept	internet	-3.1	2.614
Intercept	interés	-2.139	2.993
Intercept	introducción	2.757	2.768
Intercept	investigación	-0.017	1.483
Intercept	isla	5.934	2.031
Intercept	italiano	-2.894	2.683
Intercept	jamón	-2.104	3.014
Intercept	jardín	-1.695	0.842
Intercept	jefe	0.56	1.283
Intercept	jerga	3.785	2.486
Intercept	juego	-2.285	2.904
Intercept	jueves	-2.779	2.723
Intercept	juguete	0.135	1.157
Intercept	julio	-2.101	3.027
Intercept	joven	-2.428	2.858
Intercept	lado	-4.509	2.244
Intercept	lectura	2.061	1.237
Intercept	lengua	4.092	0.494

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Intercept	lenguaje	-2.923	2.679
Intercept	letra	4.348	2.374
Intercept	ley	3.471	0.779
Intercept	libertad	3.45	2.537
Intercept	libro	-2.004	1.019
Intercept	liga	4.479	2.317
Intercept	lingüística	5.532	2.112
Intercept	lista	4.2	2.401
Intercept	literatura	4.341	2.364
Intercept	llegada	4.951	2.217
Intercept	lluvia	6.227	1.997
Intercept	loca	3.873	2.47
Intercept	locura	3.751	2.49
Intercept	lugar	-3.707	1.048
Intercept	lunes	-2.837	2.706
Intercept	lástima	2.888	1.094
Intercept	machismo	-2.388	2.875
Intercept	madre	5.941	2.038
Intercept	maestra	4.82	2.239
Intercept	magisterio	-2.207	2.971
Intercept	maleta	1.697	1.549
Intercept	mamá	5.305	2.146
Intercept	manatí	0.74	1.234
Intercept	manera	4.641	0.668
Intercept	mano	3.946	2.517
Intercept	mar	-3.467	2.525
Intercept	mariposa	3.607	0.721
Intercept	marketing	-2.12	3.016
Intercept	martes	-2.079	3.025
Intercept	mascota	1.546	1.419
Intercept	matemáticas	4.372	2.331
Intercept	material	0.229	1.113
Intercept	matrimonio	-4.347	2.283
Intercept	mayor	-3.063	2.673
Intercept	mayoría	5.006	0.977
Intercept	mañana	6.51	1.95
Intercept	medida	4.324	2.344
Intercept	medio	-1.718	3.211
Intercept	medioambiente	-1.615	3.283
Intercept	memoria	6.368	1.982

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Intercept	menos	-2.747	2.745
Intercept	mensaje	-2.792	2.717
Intercept	mercado	-2.464	2.844
Intercept	mes	-2.095	0.826
Intercept	metro	1.141	1.415
Intercept	mexicano	-3.158	2.592
Intercept	mezcla	4.953	2.22
Intercept	miedo	-2.546	2.797
Intercept	miembro	-0.504	1.116
Intercept	misma	5.211	2.153
Intercept	mismo	-2.94	2.66
Intercept	mitad	3.459	2.604
Intercept	mixto	-1.873	3.115
Intercept	miércoles	-2.951	2.661
Intercept	modismo	-2.273	2.946
Intercept	modo	-2.949	2.659
Intercept	molestia	4.795	2.255
Intercept	momento	-4.071	2.338
Intercept	monasterio	-2.418	2.865
Intercept	montaña	2.462	0.982
Intercept	monte	-1.099	3.637
Intercept	montón	-3.977	2.375
Intercept	monumento	-2.174	2.973
Intercept	motivación	2.707	2.784
Intercept	moto	3.152	1.283
Intercept	mujer	3.47	0.631
Intercept	mundo	-3.416	0.985
Intercept	muro	-2.652	2.766
Intercept	museo	-2.178	2.973
Intercept	muñeca	2.595	1.187
Intercept	módulo	-2.16	2.977
Intercept	música	3.311	1.091
Intercept	nada	0.829	0.799
Intercept	nativo	-2.416	2.863
Intercept	naturaleza	4.22	2.37
Intercept	navidad	3.705	2.483
Intercept	nivel	-2.832	0.881
Intercept	niña	3.185	0.879
Intercept	niño	-3.821	0.984
Intercept	noche	4.779	0.82

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Intercept	nombre	-2.399	2.879
Intercept	norma	4.054	2.425
Intercept	norte	-2.769	2.728
Intercept	nota	4.489	1.007
Intercept	noticia	3.616	1.044
Intercept	novia	4.309	2.37
Intercept	novio	-2.808	2.713
Intercept	nueva	4.453	2.342
Intercept	nueve	5.781	2.065
Intercept	número	-2.84	2.698
Intercept	obesidad	3.87	2.428
Intercept	objetivo	-2.424	2.868
Intercept	objeto	1.538	1.424
Intercept	ocasión	3.134	2.643
Intercept	ocho	5.317	2.165
Intercept	oficina	5.931	2.028
Intercept	ojo	-1.91	3.11
Intercept	once	5.394	2.134
Intercept	opción	3.35	1.07
Intercept	opinión	1.914	0.69
Intercept	oportunidad	3.065	0.76
Intercept	oposición	2.902	2.724
Intercept	orden	-2.57	2.806
Intercept	oscuridad	3.312	2.595
Intercept	oso	-1.391	3.419
Intercept	otra	4.854	2.223
Intercept	otro	-3.365	2.524
Intercept	oveja	4.418	2.335
Intercept	paciencia	1.226	1.488
Intercept	padre	-4.39	2.285
Intercept	paisaje	-1.843	3.138
Intercept	pajarito	-2.924	2.667
Intercept	palabra	4.564	0.674
Intercept	palacio	-2.061	3.039
Intercept	paloma	2.697	0.899
Intercept	papel	-3.777	2.446
Intercept	papá	-0.296	1.345
Intercept	par	-4.296	2.328
Intercept	pared	3.441	1.123
Intercept	pareja	4.224	0.494

Supplementary materials for *Moving Beyond the Native-Speaker Bias in the Analysis of Variable Gender Marking* (Gudmestad, Edmonds, & Metzger, 2021)

Intercept	parque	-1.706	1.072
Intercept	parte	3.024	0.586
Intercept	partido	-1.572	1.042
Intercept	pasado	-3.18	2.577
Intercept	pasaporte	-1.598	3.284
Intercept	paseo	-1.957	3.085
Intercept	país	-2.282	0.821
Intercept	peligro	-2.604	2.786
Intercept	pelo	-1.548	3.31
Intercept	peluche	-2.081	3.021
Intercept	película	4.054	0.689
Intercept	pena	4.675	2.251
Intercept	pensamiento	-2.645	2.769
Intercept	pequeñito	-2.222	2.94
Intercept	pequeño	-2.296	2.923
Intercept	periodo	0.266	1.189
Intercept	periódico	-3.123	2.599
Intercept	perro	-2.155	1.023
Intercept	persona	3.997	0.426
Intercept	personaje	-1.828	3.159
Intercept	pescado	-2.132	3.018
Intercept	petardo	-1.956	3.096
Intercept	pez	5.29	2.191
Intercept	peña	1.515	1.238
Intercept	peñón	-1.684	3.235
Intercept	pintura	2.864	1.276
Intercept	pisa	4	2.435
Intercept	piscina	4.567	2.294
Intercept	pisos	-4.351	2.277
Intercept	plan	-0.24	1.138
Intercept	plana	4.438	2.347
Intercept	plano	-1.464	3.366
Intercept	playa	4.963	0.765
Intercept	plazo	-1.659	3.234
Intercept	población	4.111	2.368
Intercept	poco	-4.52	0.967
Intercept	poder	-3.075	2.684
Intercept	polémica	3.652	2.515
Intercept	política	4.302	2.383
Intercept	político	-1.881	3.129

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Intercept	poquito	-4.893	2.17
Intercept	posibilidad	1.63	1.185
Intercept	postal	2.163	0.666
Intercept	precio	-3.987	2.361
Intercept	preferencia	3.939	2.446
Intercept	pregunta	5.39	2.108
Intercept	prejuicio	-2.609	2.783
Intercept	prensa	4.229	2.362
Intercept	presente	-2.069	3.042
Intercept	presidente	-2.32	2.908
Intercept	primo	-1.547	3.313
Intercept	principal	-2.807	2.756
Intercept	principio	-3.957	2.366
Intercept	problema	-1.618	0.881
Intercept	proceso	-2.847	2.699
Intercept	producto	-3.278	2.552
Intercept	profe	-3.53	2.517
Intercept	profesor	-5.002	2.177
Intercept	profesora	3.611	0.647
Intercept	programa	0.556	0.964
Intercept	propuesta	3.36	2.588
Intercept	proyecto	-2.224	1.018
Intercept	prueba	4.041	2.449
Intercept	práctica	5.719	2.077
Intercept	práctico	-1.469	3.351
Intercept	pub	-1.943	3.102
Intercept	pueblo	-3.935	2.37
Intercept	puerta	5.799	2.054
Intercept	punto	-3.283	2.55
Intercept	página	4.949	2.207
Intercept	pájaro	-3.307	2.543
Intercept	público	-1.836	3.15
Intercept	queja	3.794	2.48
Intercept	quince	5.678	2.101
Intercept	racismo	-2.221	2.97
Intercept	radio	4.342	2.389
Intercept	rana	4.22	0.806
Intercept	ranita	3.953	2.448
Intercept	rasgo	-2.08	3.033
Intercept	rastro	-1.793	3.16

Supplementary materials for *Moving Beyond the Native-Speaker Bias in the Analysis of Variable Gender Marking* (Gudmestad, Edmonds, & Metzger, 2021)

Intercept	rato	-3.165	2.584
Intercept	razón	3.401	0.774
Intercept	real	-2.871	2.74
Intercept	receta	4.453	2.342
Intercept	recurso	-2.022	3.046
Intercept	red	1.099	1.452
Intercept	reforma	3.36	2.588
Intercept	refresco	-2.466	2.848
Intercept	regalito	1.338	1.415
Intercept	registro	-2.831	2.702
Intercept	región	3.325	1.112
Intercept	regla	4.888	2.232
Intercept	relación	2.924	1.086
Intercept	religión	4.266	2.361
Intercept	renta	4.727	2.25
Intercept	repaso	-2.168	2.978
Intercept	reputación	4.03	2.449
Intercept	responsabilidad	2.61	2.831
Intercept	respuesta	4.265	1.047
Intercept	restaurante	0.604	0.809
Intercept	resto	-2.822	2.7
Intercept	resultado	-2.275	2.938
Intercept	reto	-3.396	2.519
Intercept	retrato	-1.832	3.144
Intercept	reunión	-2.997	2.697
Intercept	rico	0.757	1.421
Intercept	riesgo	-2.414	2.871
Intercept	rol	-3.526	2.563
Intercept	rollo	-2.507	2.837
Intercept	ropa	5.056	2.204
Intercept	ruido	-1.714	3.212
Intercept	rumano	-1.521	3.326
Intercept	ruso	-2.231	2.96
Intercept	ruta	1.776	1.234
Intercept	rutina	4.657	2.298
Intercept	sabor	-2.516	2.847
Intercept	salsa	3.901	2.454
Intercept	salud	5.73	2.08
Intercept	sapo	-2.556	2.801
Intercept	secretaria	3.446	2.562

Supplementary materials for *Moving Beyond the Native-Speaker Bias in the Analysis of Variable Gender Marking* (Gudmestad, Edmonds, & Metzger, 2021)

Intercept	sector	-3.41	2.596
Intercept	seguridad	3.02	2.702
Intercept	seis	5.203	2.167
Intercept	semana	4.746	0.56
Intercept	semestre	-3.434	2.512
Intercept	sensación	4.004	2.439
Intercept	sentido	-2.319	2.91
Intercept	sentimiento	-2.182	2.968
Intercept	separación	3.249	2.636
Intercept	ser	-3.311	2.568
Intercept	serie	4.546	2.291
Intercept	sexismo	-2.655	2.77
Intercept	sexo	-3.964	2.368
Intercept	sexualidad	3.799	2.445
Intercept	señora	4.451	2.33
Intercept	siesta	2.243	1.235
Intercept	siete	2.747	1.194
Intercept	sintaxis	-2.03	3.06
Intercept	sistema	-1.049	1.308
Intercept	sitio	-3.991	2.358
Intercept	situación	3.723	1.059
Intercept	sociedad	5.306	2.136
Intercept	sofá	0.877	0.881
Intercept	sol	-5.169	2.148
Intercept	solución	0.791	0.96
Intercept	sorpresa	4.395	2.335
Intercept	subjuntivo	-2.443	2.857
Intercept	submarinismo	-1.532	3.319
Intercept	sueldo	-2.166	2.994
Intercept	suelo	-3.383	2.522
Intercept	suerte	1.764	1.459
Intercept	sueño	-1.627	3.269
Intercept	sujeto	-1.494	3.343
Intercept	supermercado	-1.963	3.081
Intercept	sur	-4.55	2.264
Intercept	suyo	-1.573	3.297
Intercept	sábado	-3.477	2.493
Intercept	tabaco	-2.125	3.011
Intercept	taco	-2.448	2.873
Intercept	tapa	2.072	1.227

Supplementary materials for *Moving Beyond the Native-Speaker Bias in the Analysis of Variable Gender Marking* (Gudmestad, Edmonds, & Metzger, 2021)

Intercept	tarde	4.165	0.836
Intercept	tarea	1.937	1.494
Intercept	tasa	3.713	2.504
Intercept	tele	5.758	2.066
Intercept	telenovela	2.455	1.168
Intercept	televisión	5.037	2.176
Intercept	tema	-1.644	0.958
Intercept	temporada	4.485	2.316
Intercept	tercero	-2.063	3.037
Intercept	terraza	3.47	2.557
Intercept	texto	-2.314	2.912
Intercept	tiempo	-2.7	0.657
Intercept	tienda	5.072	2.174
Intercept	tipo	-1.771	1.033
Intercept	tiramisú	-2.139	3.000
Intercept	todo	-0.918	1.053
Intercept	torneo	-1.735	3.184
Intercept	trabajo	-2.274	0.663
Intercept	tradición	3.217	2.621
Intercept	traducción	2.335	0.932
Intercept	tratamiento	-2.816	2.707
Intercept	tren	-2.073	3.026
Intercept	tres	5.451	0.734
Intercept	trimestre	-2.756	2.745
Intercept	trocito	-2.075	3.032
Intercept	tándem	-2.147	2.982
Intercept	término	-2.226	2.943
Intercept	tía	3.899	1.159
Intercept	una	2.895	1.137
Intercept	uni	5.625	2.093
Intercept	universidad	3.557	0.659
Intercept	universitaria	5.838	2.055
Intercept	uno	-1.951	3.089
Intercept	uso	-2.115	2.984
Intercept	vacación	2.751	0.867
Intercept	valenciano	-1.529	3.321
Intercept	valor	-2.962	2.711
Intercept	variación	3.304	2.622
Intercept	veintitrés	-1.631	3.265
Intercept	veintiuno	-2.03	3.053

Supplementary materials for *Moving Beyond the Native-Speaker Bias in the Analysis of Variable Gender Marking* (Gudmestad, Edmonds, & Metzger, 2021)

Intercept	venta	3.8	2.487
Intercept	ventaja	3.185	0.838
Intercept	verano	-0.476	0.816
Intercept	verdad	3.432	1.062
Intercept	verdura	4.256	2.364
Intercept	vergüenza	1.255	1.498
Intercept	vez	5.359	0.628
Intercept	viaje	0.252	0.789
Intercept	vida	4.75	0.517
Intercept	viejo	-1.73	3.205
Intercept	viernes	-2.963	2.662
Intercept	vino	-2.337	2.899
Intercept	violencia	5.035	2.212
Intercept	virtud	3.923	2.466
Intercept	visita	5.269	2.143
Intercept	vista	3.355	1.063
Intercept	vistazo	-2.875	2.685
Intercept	vivienda	4.225	2.362
Intercept	vocabulario	-1.582	1.038
Intercept	voz	2.327	1.062
Intercept	vuelo	-2.726	2.74
Intercept	vía	4.417	2.313
Intercept	zapatería	3.852	2.472
Intercept	zapato	0.376	1.259
Intercept	zona	3.079	1.173
Intercept	ámbito	-2.122	3.008
Intercept	árbitro	-1.995	3.073
Intercept	árbol	-3.692	1.059
Intercept	área	1.982	0.972
Intercept	época	4.484	2.295
Intercept	éxito	-1.417	3.394
Intercept	última	4.467	2.301
Intercept	último	-2.05	3.027
