

# CARE Checklist (2013) of information to include when writing a case report



Topic	Item	Checklist item description	Reported on Page
Title Key Words Abstract	1	The words "case report" should be in the title along with the area of focus	4
	2	2 to 5 key words that identify areas covered in this case report	2
	3a	Introduction—What is unique about this case? What does it add to the medical literature?	2
	3b	The main symptoms of the patient and the important clinical findings	2
Introduction	3c	The main diagnoses, therapeutics interventions, and outcomes	2
	3d	Conclusion—What are the main "take-away" lessons from this case?	2
	4	One or two paragraphs summarizing why this case is unique with references	3
	5a	De-identified demographic information and other patient specific information	3
Patient Information	5b	Main concerns and symptoms of the patient	3
	5c	Medical, family, and psychosocial history including relevant genetic information (also see timeline)	2
	5d	Relevant past interventions and their outcomes	3
	6	Describe the relevant physical examination (PE) and other significant clinical findings	3
Clinical Findings	7	Important information from the patient's history organized as a timeline	3
	8a	Diagnostic methods (such as PE, laboratory testing, imaging, surveys)	3-4
	8b	Diagnostic challenges (such as access, financial, or cultural)	3-4
	8c	Diagnostic reasoning including other diagnoses considered	3-4
Diagnostic Assessment	8d	Prognostic characteristics (such as staging in oncology) where applicable	3-4
	9a	Types of intervention (such as pharmacologic, surgical, preventive, self-care)	3-4
	9b	Administration of intervention (such as dosage, strength, duration)	3-4
	9c	Changes in intervention (with rationale)	3-4
Therapeutic Intervention	10a	Clinician and patient-assessed outcomes (when appropriate)	✓
	10b	Important follow-up diagnostic and other test results	4
	10c	Intervention adherence and tolerability (How was this assessed?)	4
	10d	Adverse and unanticipated events	4
Follow-up and Outcomes	11a	Discussion of the strengths and limitations in your approach to this case	4
	11b	Discussion of the relevant medical literature	4-5
	11c	The rationale for conclusions (including assessment of possible causes)	4-5
	11d	The primary "take-away" lessons of this case report	5
Discussion	12	When appropriate the patient should share their perspective on the treatments they received	✓
	13	Did the patient give informed consent? Please provide if requested	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>