***Supplementary Table S1: Overview of the eleven items integrated into the modified frailty index⁕***

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Index weight** | **Description** |
| 1 | functional health status prior surgery (only dependent) |
| 1 | history of diabetes mellitus |
| 1 | history of severe COPD/current pneumonia |
| 1 | congestive heart failure |
| 1 | history of myocardial infarction |
| 1 | previous percutaneous coronary intervention; previous cardiac surgery; history of angina |
| 1 | hypertension requiring medication |
| 1 | impaired sensorium |
| 1 | history of transient ischemic attack |
| 1 | cerebrovascular accident/stroke with neurologic deficit |
| 1 | History of revascularization for peripheral vascular disease |

COPD, chronic obstructive pulmonary disease

⁕ modified from Schneider et al. [7]