

Supplementary material

Table S1. Summary of means and 95% confidence intervals of ungrazed and grazed tissue of *Fucus vesiculosus* after exposure to different levels of temperature (ambient or high), salinity (ambient or low), pCO₂ (ambient or elevated) as fixed, orthogonal factors, n= 10. The grazed tissue was grazed by the snail *Littorina obtusata*.

Manipulated drivers:	Mean \pm 95% CI	
	Ungrazed	Grazed
Ambient	3.5 \pm 0.5	8.0 \pm 2.4
pCO ₂	2.7 \pm 0.4	2.9 \pm 0.4
Salinity	3.2 \pm 0.3	3.0 \pm 0.3
Salinity & pCO ₂	2.4 \pm 0.3	3.3 \pm 0.5
Temperature	2.9 \pm 0.3	2.9 \pm 0.5
Temperature & pCO ₂	2.9 \pm 0.3	3.1 \pm 0.5
Temperature & Salinity	3.1 \pm 0.4	2.7 \pm 0.4
Temperature & Salinity & pCO ₂	3.0 \pm 0.5	2.7 \pm 0.3

Figure S1. Phlorotannin content of *Fucus vesiculosus* in ungrazed and grazed tissue by *Littorina obtusata* after exposure to different levels of temperature (2 levels), salinity (2 levels), and pCO₂ (2 levels) as fixed, orthogonal factors. Letters below the bars indicate which climate drivers have been manipulated, *i.e.* T (temperature), S (salinity), and pCO₂. Values are means \pm 95% CI, n=10.

