**Supplementary Table 1. Demographic and Clinical Characteristics**

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Variables | PD group  (n=33) | Healthy controls (n=35) | p-value |  |  |  |  |
| Age (years) | 69.3 6.7 | 68.5 6.2 | 0.63 |  |  |  |  |
| Sex (female/male, n) | 14/19 | 21/14 | 0.11 |  |  |  |  |
| Education (years) | 15.30 2.14 | 17.31 3.53 | 0.006 |  |  |  |  |
| MoCA | 26.61 3.20 | 26.60 2.31 | 0.99 |  |  |  |  |
| MDS-UPDRS II | 11.91 8.23 | N/A | N/A |  |  |  |  |
| MDS-UPDRS III | 43.97 14.91 | N/A | N/A |  |  |  |  |
| Modified H & Y scale | 2.3 0.52 | N/A | N/A |  |  |  |  |
| LED (mg) | 302.8 255.7 | N/A | N/A |  |  |  |  |
| SCOPA-AUT | 15.30 9.04 | N/A | N/A |  |  |  |  |
| FES-I | 26.39 ± 10 | 18.34 2.05 | 0.001 |  |  |  |  |
| TUG turning time (sec) | 2.66 0.55 | 2.27 0.34 | 0.001 |  |  |  |  |
| TUG total time (sec) | 13.98 4.20 | 11.65 1.83 | 0.004 |  |  |  |  |
| TUG-COG turning time (sec) | 2.69 0.55 | 2.35 0.38 | 0.006 |  |  |  |  |
| TUG-COG total time (sec) | 16.74 9.75 | 14.44 5.38 | 0.24 |  |  |  |  |

PD = Parkinson’s disease; MoCA = Montreal Cognitive Assessment; MDS-UPDRS II = Movement Disorder Society Unified Parkinson Disease Rating Scale motor experiences of daily living; MDS-UPDRS III = Movement Disorder Society Unified Parkinson Disease Rating Scale motor examination; H &Y = Hoehn and Yahr; LED = Levodopa Equivalent Dose; SCOPA-AUT = Scales for Outcomes in Parkinson's Disease-Autonomic questionnaire; N/A = Not Applicable. FES-I= Falls Efficacy Scale-International, TUG= Timed Up and Go; TUG-COG= Timed Up and Go-Cognitive. The results are presented as mean ± standard deviation except for the sex variable.