

Figure S1: Comparison of seed total phenolic contents (TPC) in chickpea genotypes (mean value  $\pm$  SD). Means with different alphabets are significantly different (Tukey's HSD,  $p < 0.05$ ).

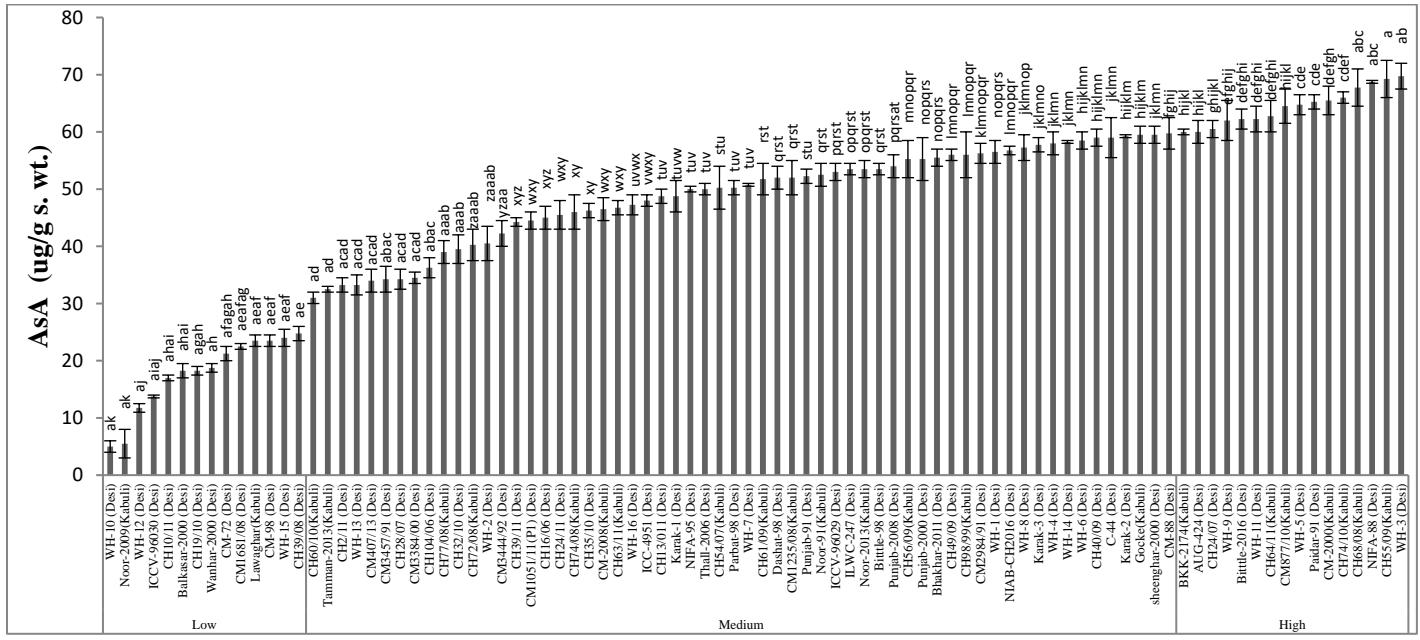


Figure S2: Comparison of seed ascorbic acid (As.A) in chickpea genotypes (mean value  $\pm$  SD). Means with different alphabets are significantly different (Tukey's HSD,  $p < 0.05$ ).

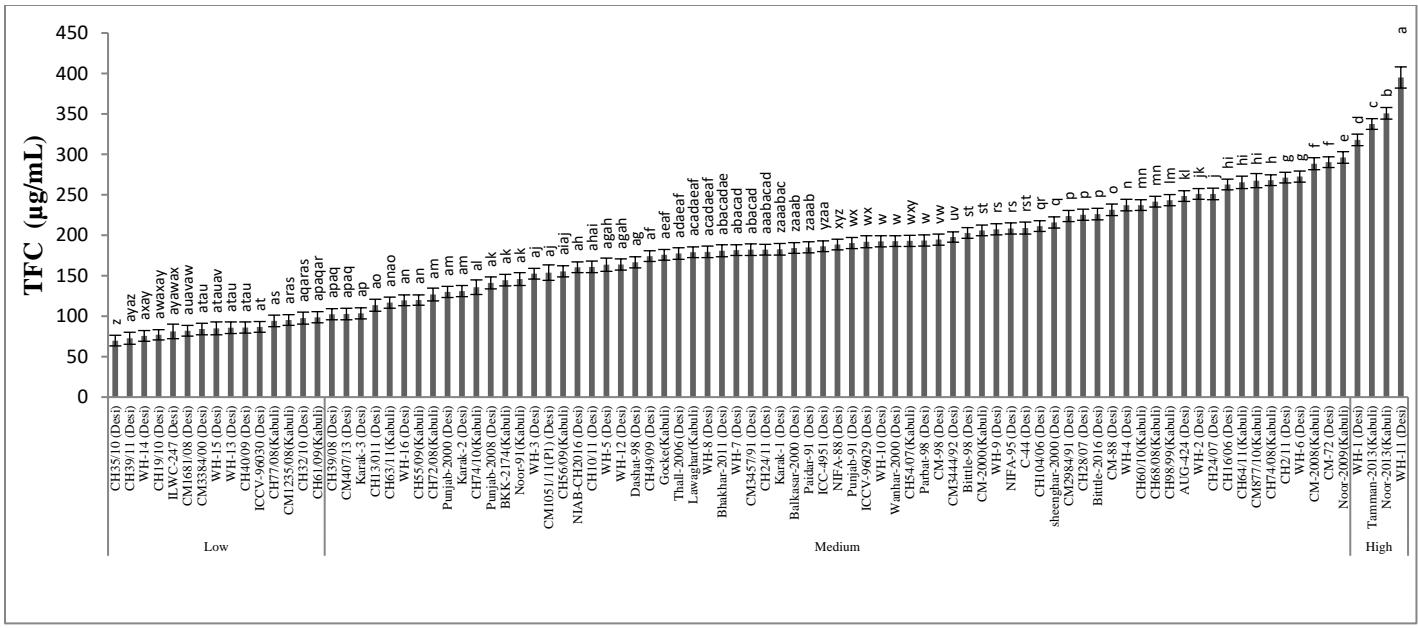
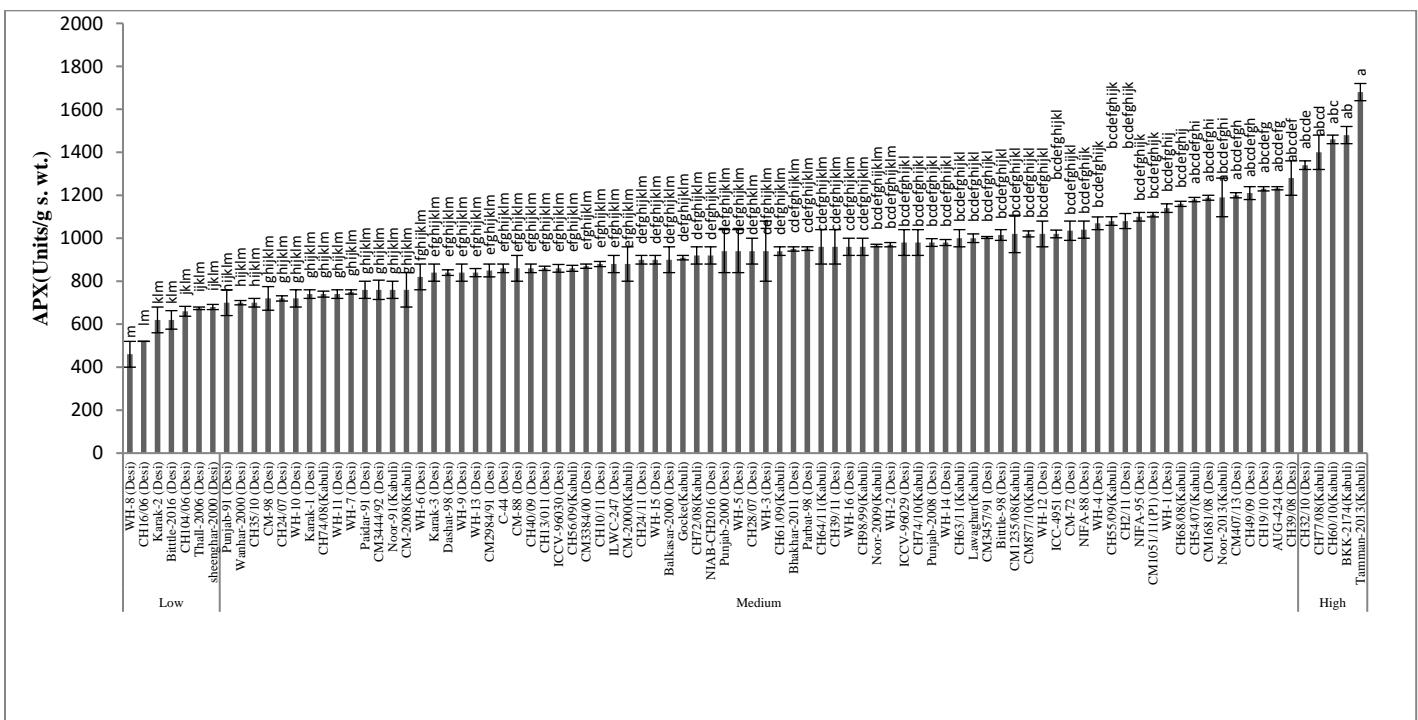


Figure S3: Comparison of seed TFC in chickpea genotypes (mean value  $\pm$  SD). Means with different alphabets are significantly different (Tukey's HSD,  $p < 0.05$ ).



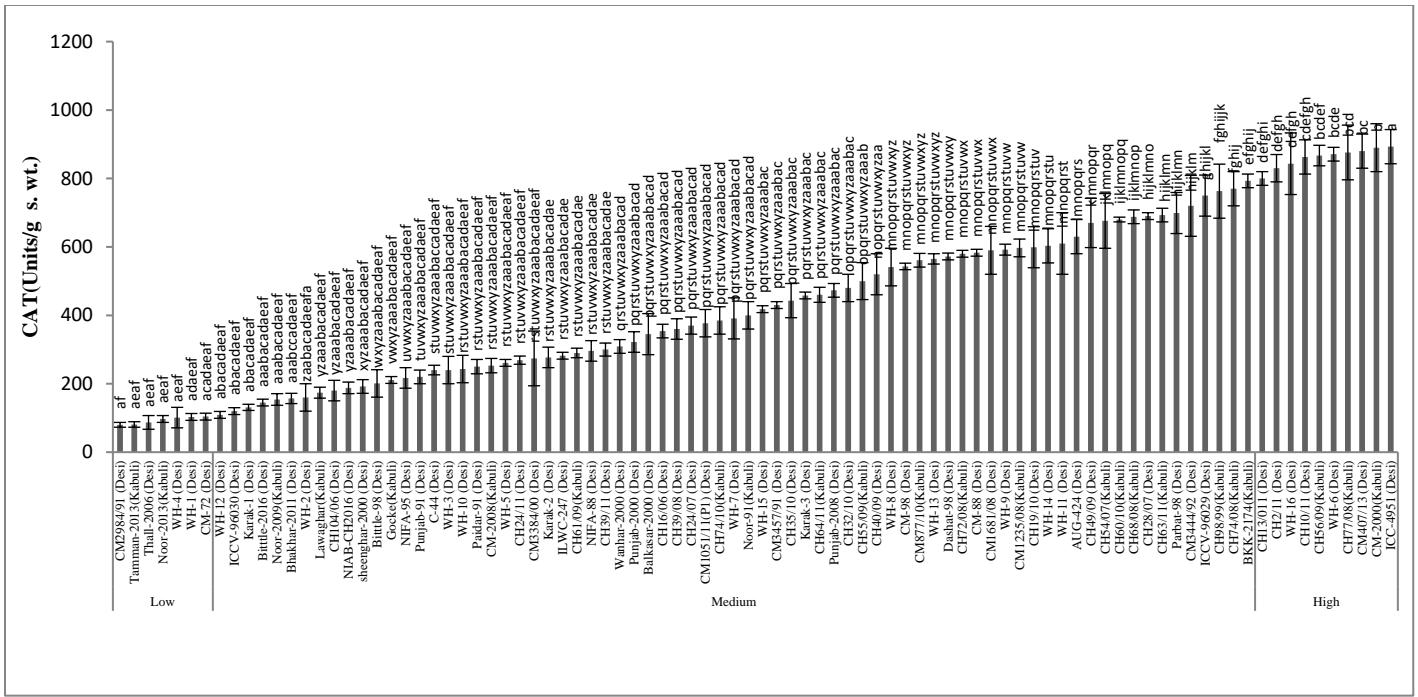


Figure S5: Comparison of seed catalase (CAT) in chickpea genotypes (mean value  $\pm$  SD). Means with different alphabets are significantly different (Tukey's HSD,  $p < 0.05$ ).

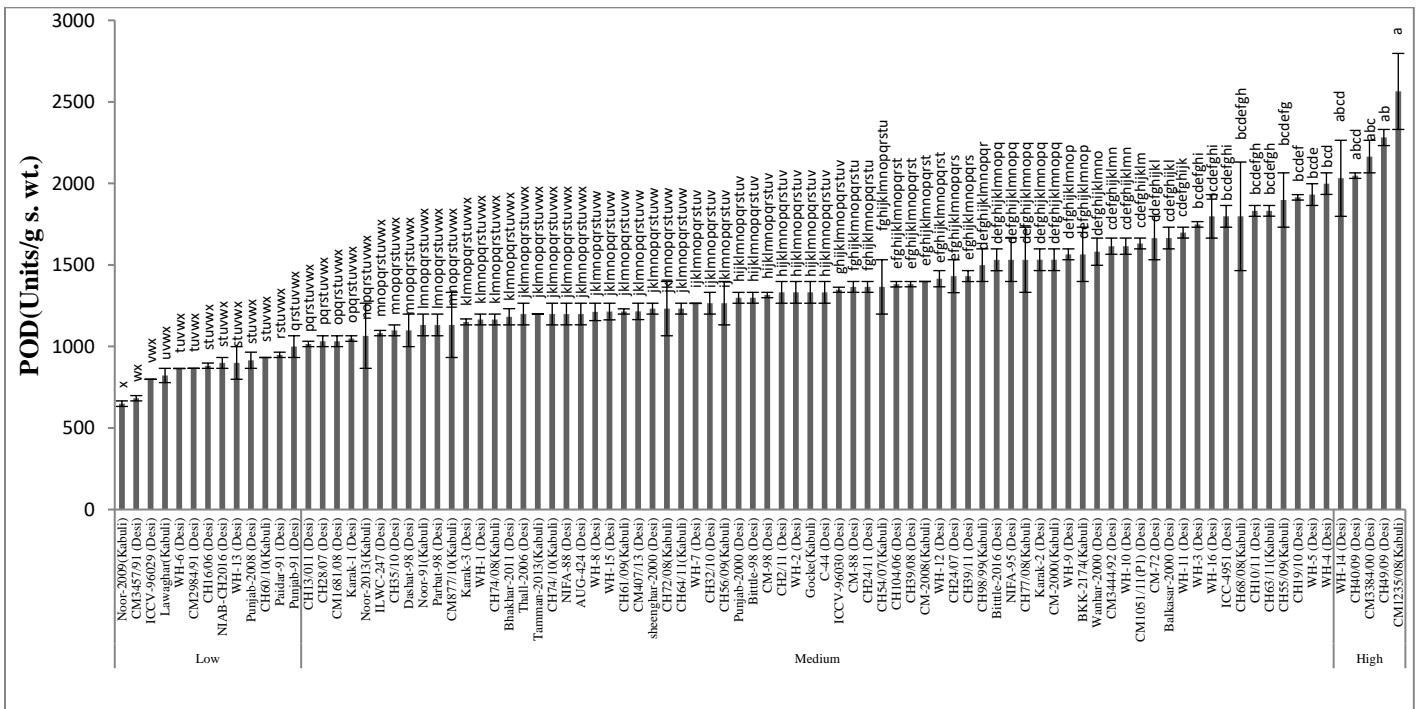


Figure S6: Comparison of seed Peroxidase (POD) activity in chickpea genotypes (mean value  $\pm$  SD). Means with different alphabets are significantly different (Tukey's HSD,  $p < 0.05$ ).

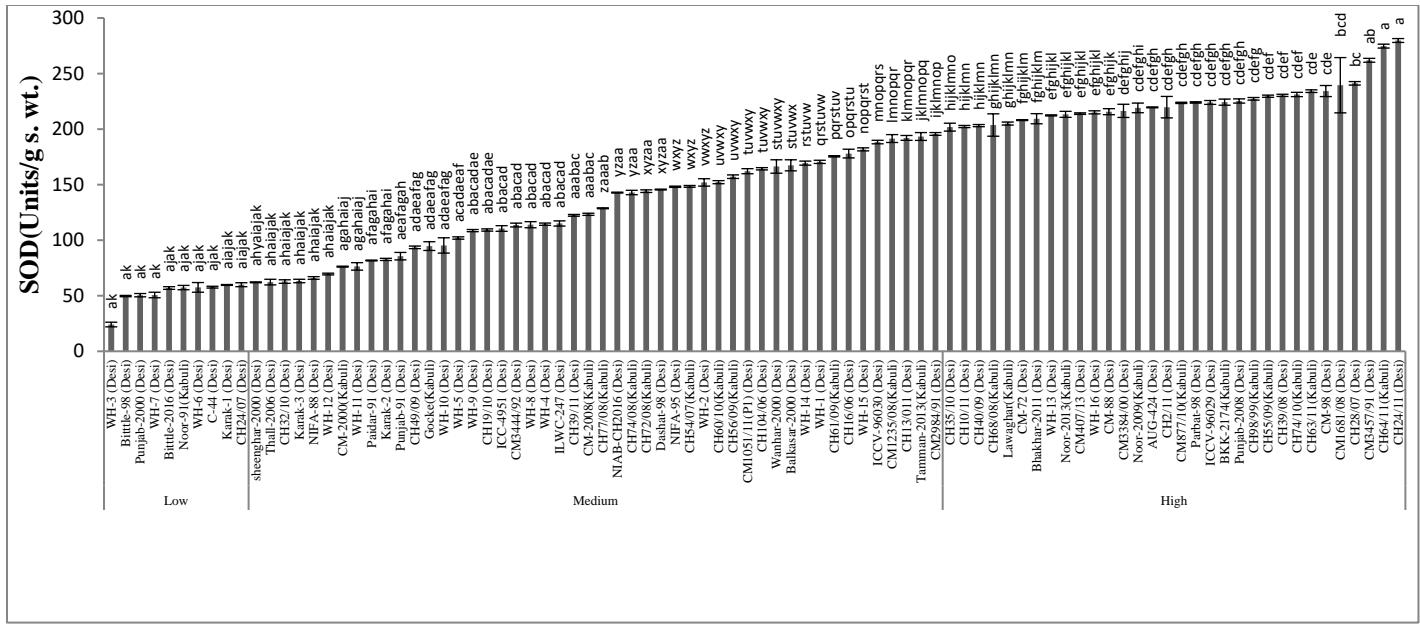


Figure S7: Comparison of seed Superoxide dismutase (SOD) in chickpea genotypes (mean value  $\pm$  SD). Means with different alphabets are significantly different (Tukey's HSD,  $p<0.05$ ).

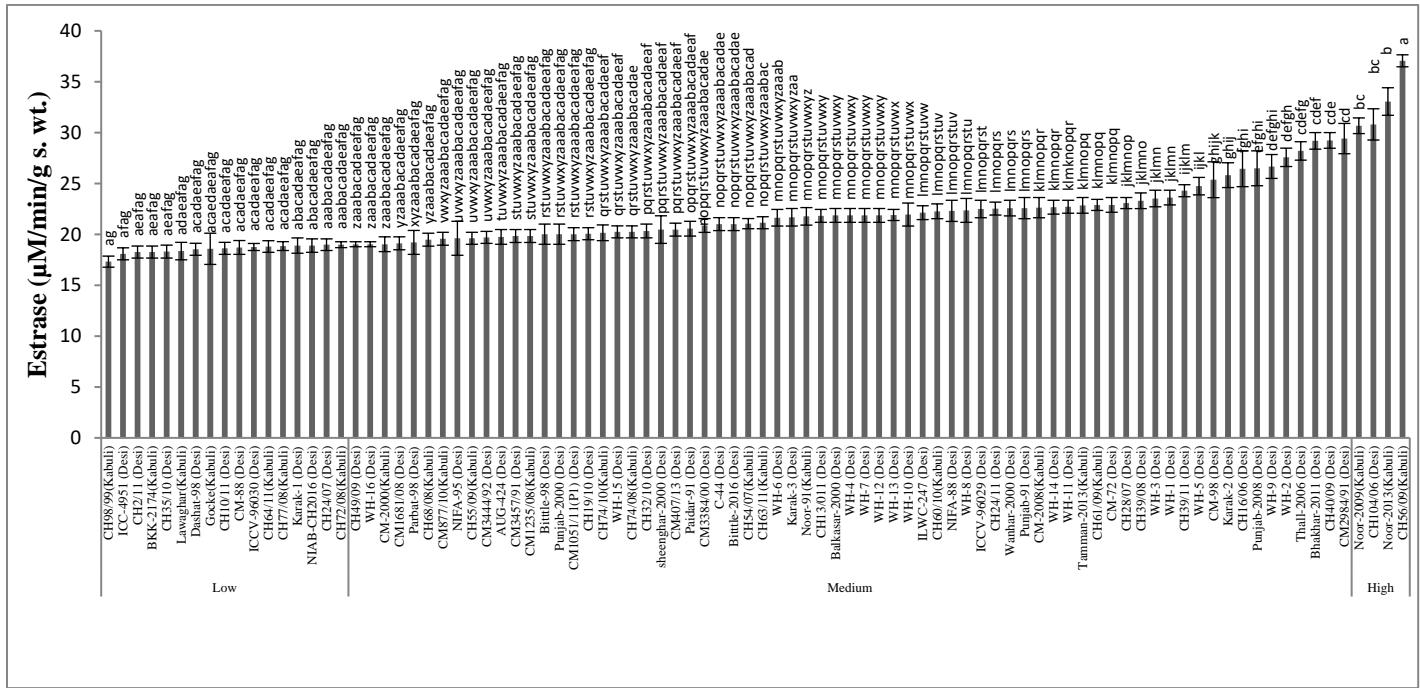


Figure S8: Comparison of seed esterase activity in chickpea genotypes (mean value  $\pm$  SD). Means with different alphabets are significantly different (Tukey's HSD,  $p<0.05$ ).

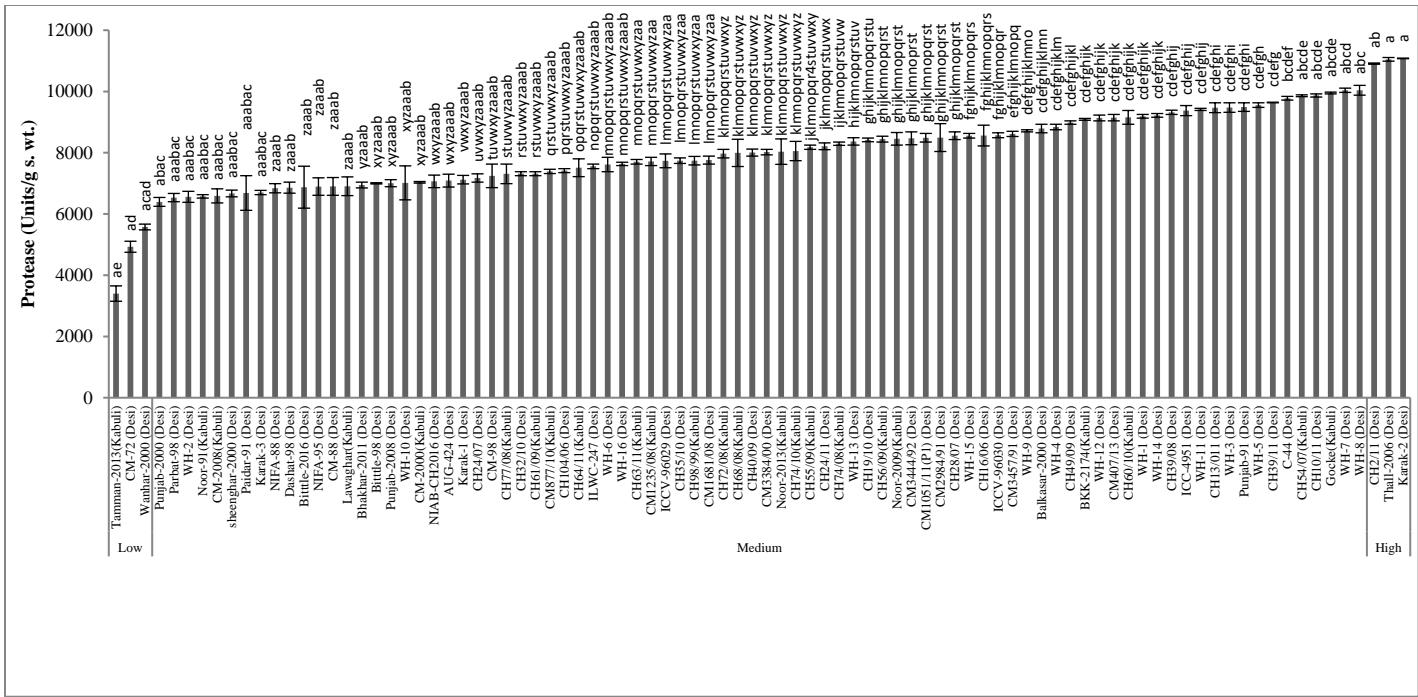


Figure S9: Comparison of seed protease activity in chickpea genotypes (mean value  $\pm$  SD). Means with different alphabets are significantly different (Tukey's HSD,  $p < 0.05$ ).

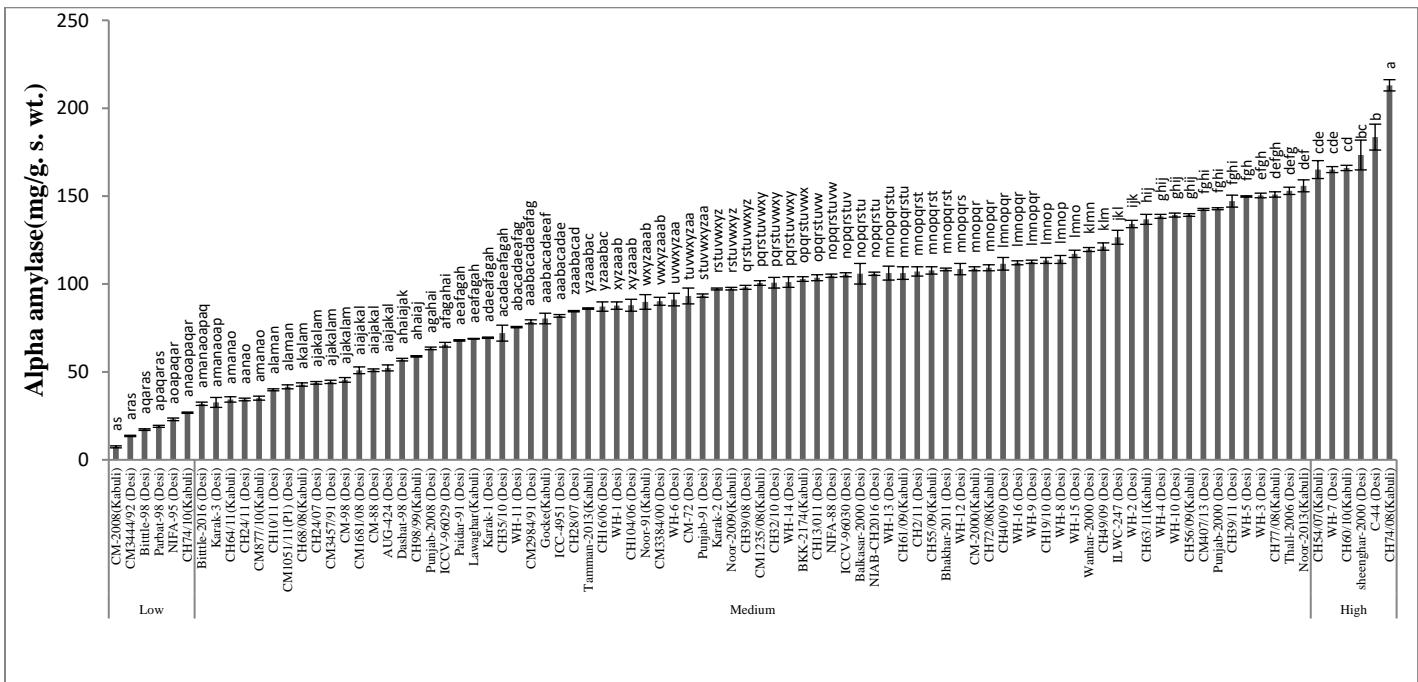


Figure S10: Comparison of seed Alpha amylase in chickpea genotypes (mean value  $\pm$  SD). Means with different alphabets are significantly different (Tukey's HSD,  $p < 0.05$ ).

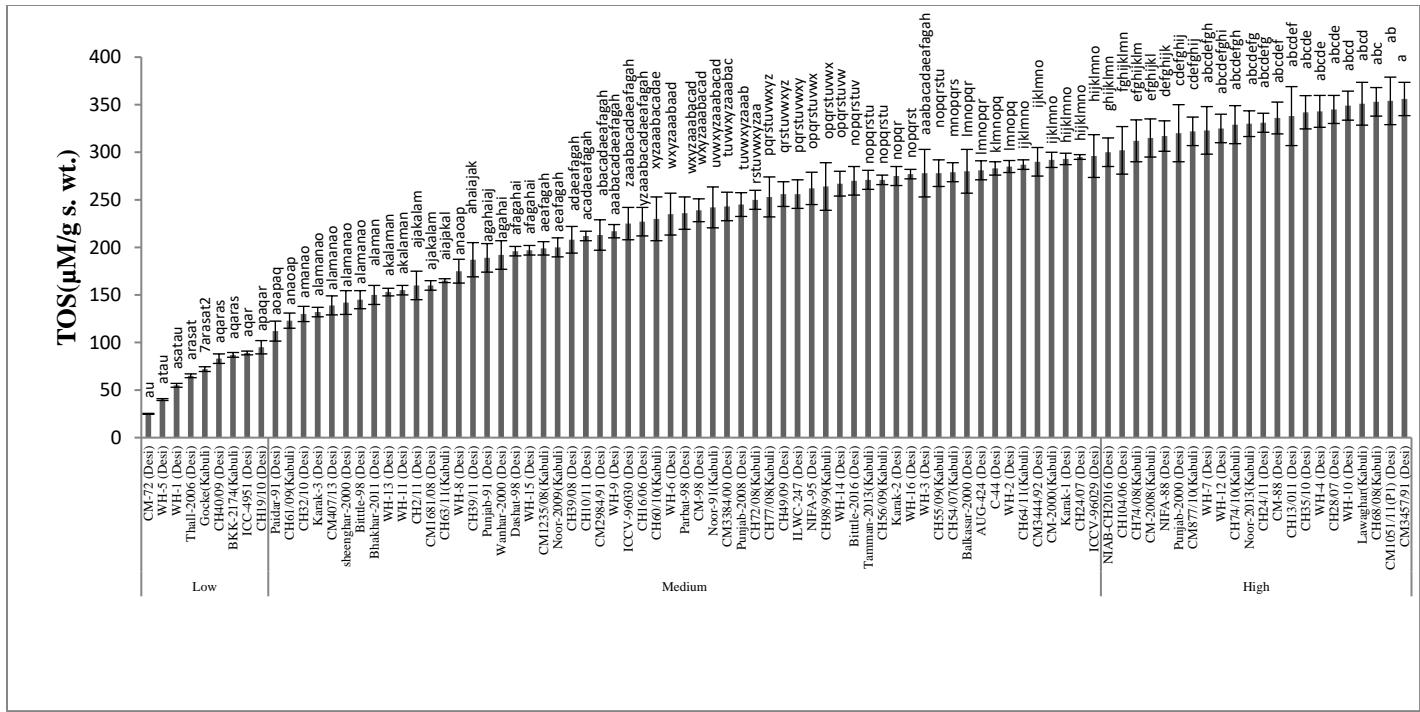


Figure S11: Comparison of seed total oxidant status (TOS) in chickpea genotypes (mean value  $\pm$  SD). Means with different alphabets are significantly different (Tukey's HSD, p<0.05).

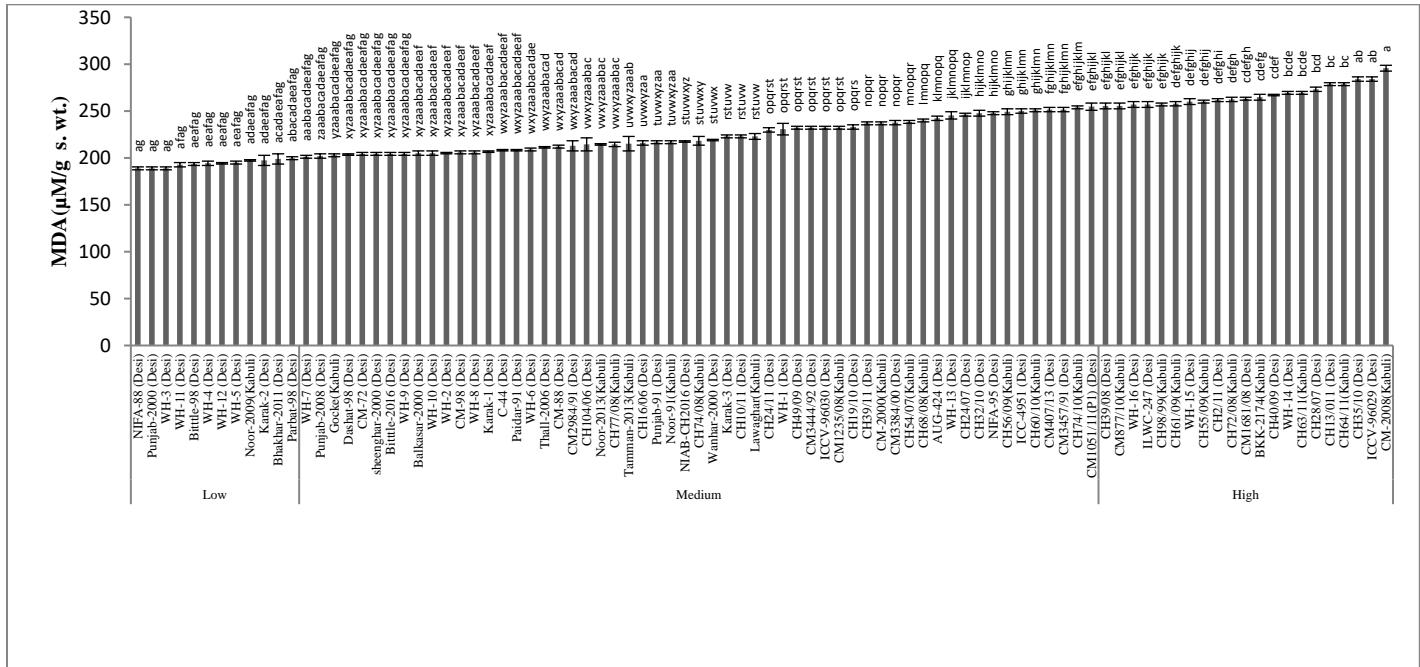


Figure S12: Comparison of seed Malondialdehyde (MDA) Content in chickpea genotypes (mean value  $\pm$  SD). Means with different alphabets are significantly different (Tukey's HSD, p<0.05).

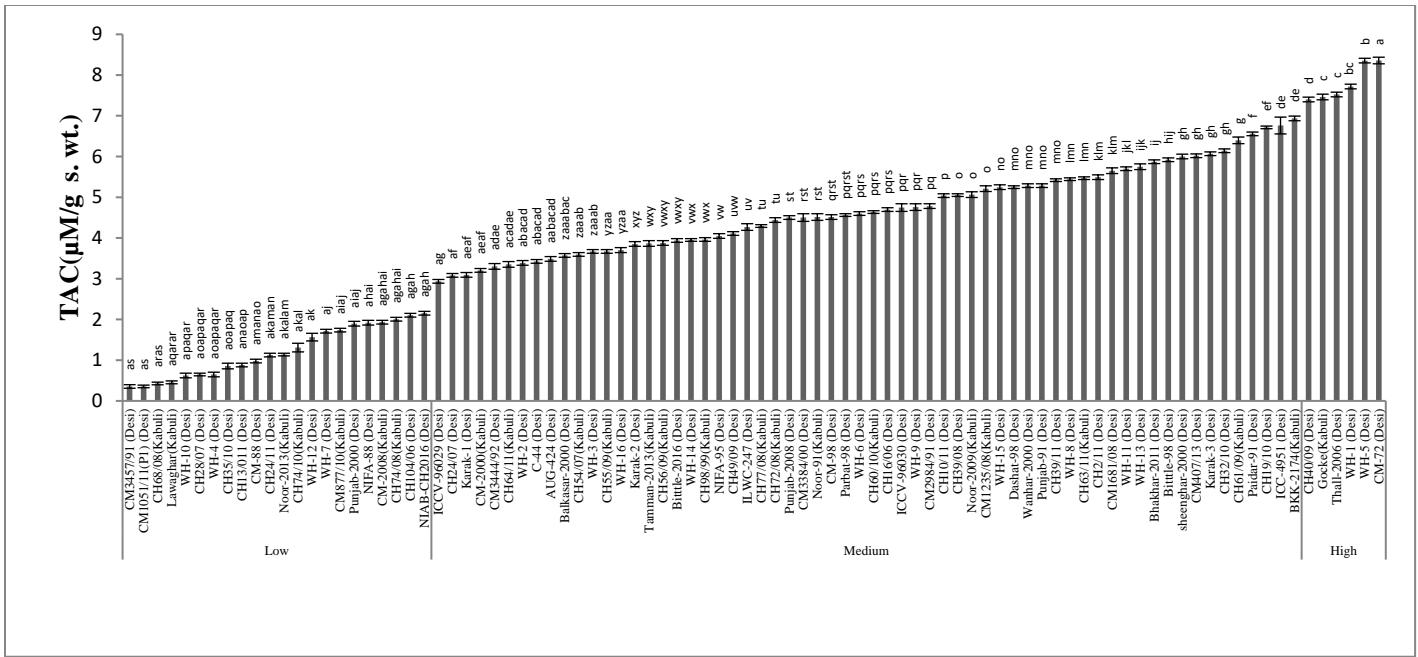


Figure S13: Comparison of seed total antioxidant capacity (TAC) in chickpea genotypes (mean value  $\pm$  SD). Means with different alphabets are significantly different (Tukey's HSD, p<0.05).

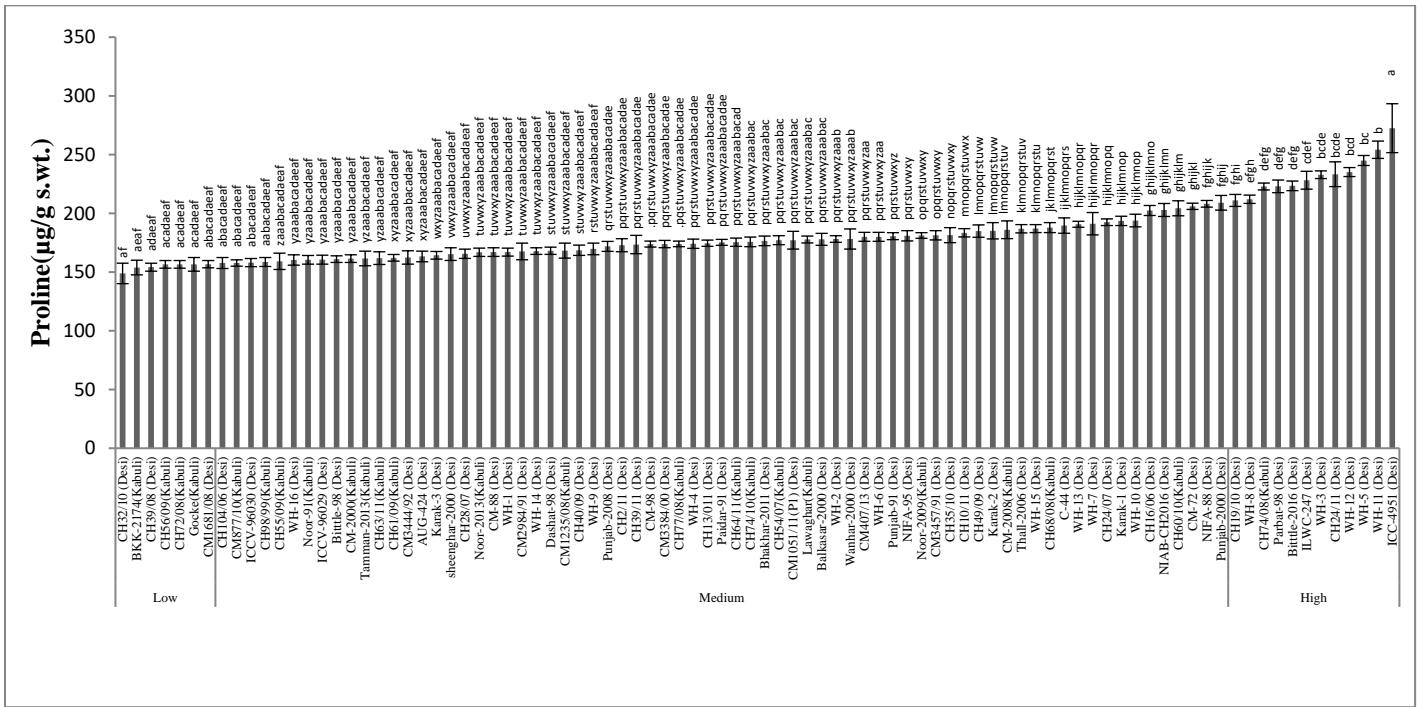


Figure 14: Comparison of seed proline content in chickpea genotypes (mean value  $\pm$  SD). Means with different alphabets are significantly different (Tukey's HSD, p<0.05).

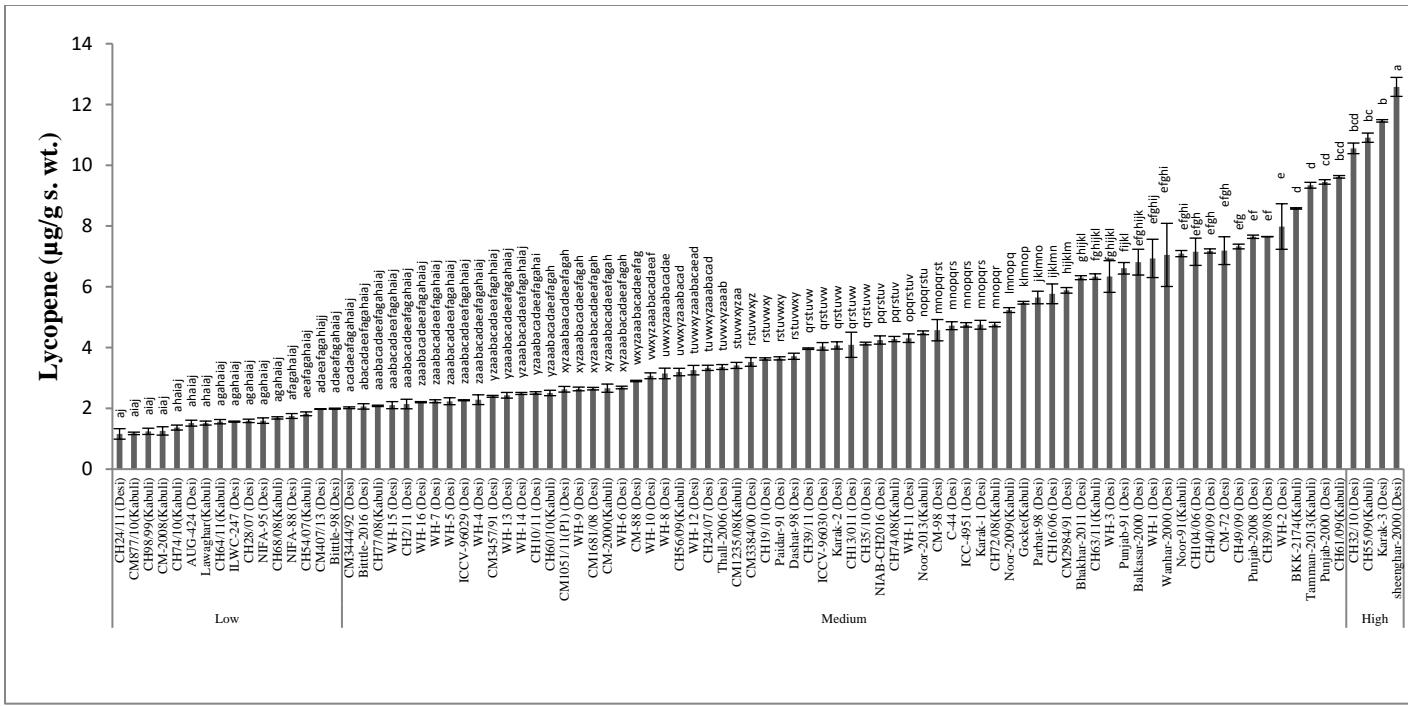


Figure S15: Comparison of seed lycopene content in chickpea genotypes (mean value  $\pm$  SD). Means with different alphabets are significantly different (Tukey's HSD,  $p<0.05$ ).

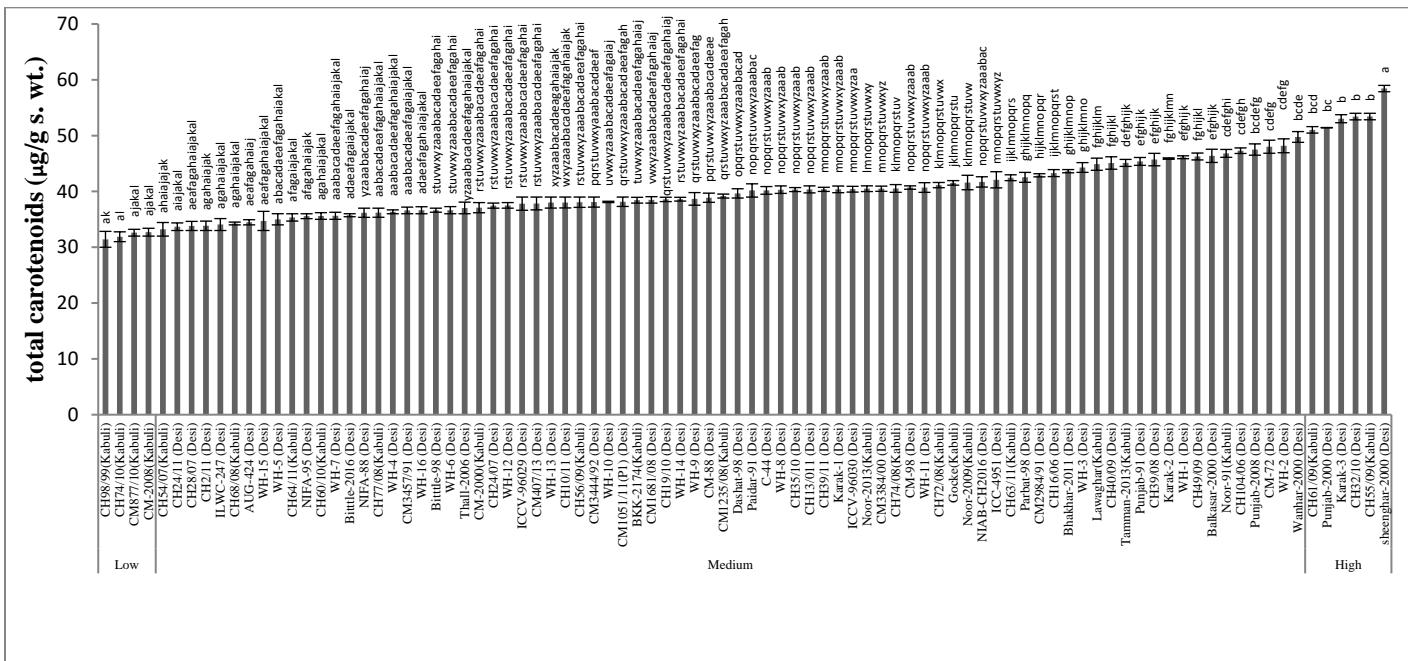


Figure S16: Comparison of seed total carotenoids in chickpea genotypes (mean value  $\pm$  SD). Means with different alphabets are significantly different (Tukey's HSD,  $p<0.05$ ).

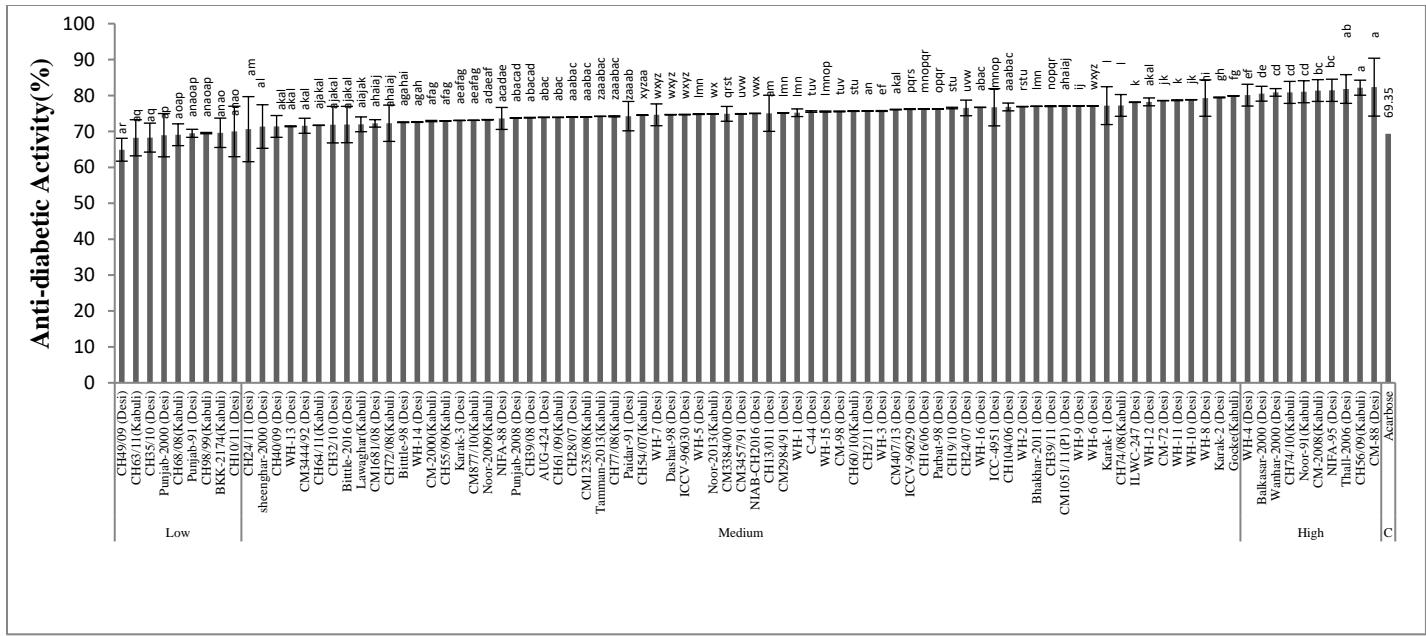


Figure S17: Comparison of seed in vitro anti-diabetic activity in chickpea genotypes (mean value  $\pm$  SD), Acarboseis standard drug used for comparison. Means with different alphabets are significantly different (Tukey's HSD, p<0.05).

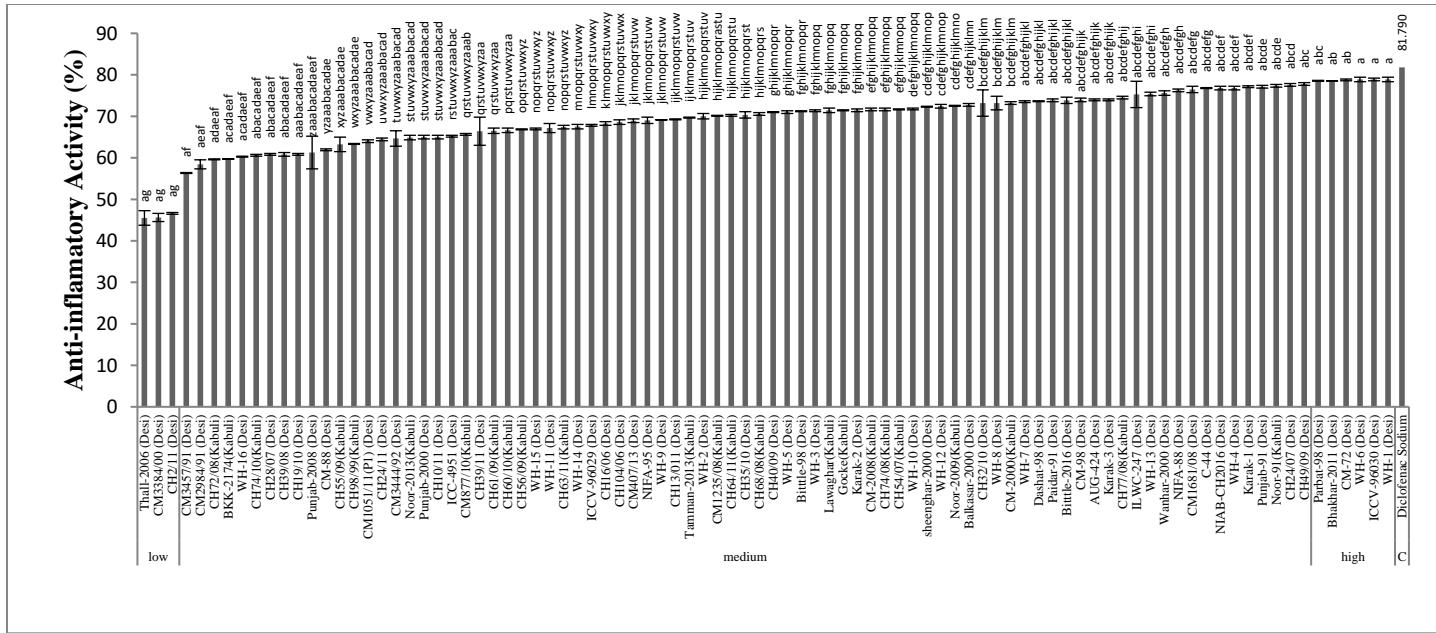


Figure S18: Comparison of seed in vitro anti-inflammatory activity in chickpea genotypes (mean value  $\pm$  SD), Diclofenac sodium is a standard drug used for comparison. Means with different alphabets are significantly different (Tukey's HSD, p<0.05).

**Table S1: Principal component analysis for different biochemical traits in Chickpea seed flour**

Principal Component Analysis (PCA)																		
	<b>F1</b>	<b>F2</b>	<b>F3</b>	<b>F4</b>	<b>F5</b>	<b>F6</b>	<b>F7</b>	<b>F8</b>	<b>F9</b>	<b>F10</b>	<b>F11</b>	<b>F12</b>	<b>F13</b>	<b>F14</b>	<b>F15</b>	<b>F16</b>	<b>F17</b>	<b>F18</b>
<b>Eigenvalue</b>	3.075	2.419	1.901	1.549	1.308	1.113	1.059	1.016	0.892	0.816	0.679	0.567	0.480	0.409	0.335	0.297	0.054	0.031
Variability (%)	17.082	13.441	10.562	8.604	7.268	6.183	5.885	5.646	4.956	4.535	3.773	3.149	2.668	2.270	1.859	1.653	0.297	0.170
Cumulative %	17.082	30.522	41.084	49.688	56.956	63.139	69.024	74.670	79.626	84.160	87.934	91.083	93.751	96.021	97.880	99.533	99.830	100.000
<b>Factor loadings</b>	<b>F1</b>	<b>F2</b>	<b>F3</b>	<b>F4</b>	<b>F5</b>	<b>F6</b>	<b>F7</b>	<b>F8</b>	<b>F9</b>	<b>F10</b>	<b>F11</b>	<b>F12</b>	<b>F13</b>	<b>F14</b>	<b>F15</b>	<b>F16</b>	<b>F17</b>	<b>F18</b>
TPC	<b>0.054</b>	-0.148	-0.318	<b>0.251</b>	0.213	0.517	0.226	-0.112	0.295	0.535	0.043	-0.236	0.034	0.021	-0.046	-0.023	-0.005	0.002
As.A	<b>0.035</b>	<b>0.104</b>	<b>0.201</b>	-0.402	0.050	0.558	0.172	0.483	-0.263	-0.177	0.257	-0.111	-0.075	-0.028	-0.078	0.136	-0.011	0.000
TOS	-0.599	<b>0.577</b>	-0.150	-0.110	-0.392	-0.088	0.266	0.074	0.104	0.067	0.009	0.001	-0.019	-0.004	-0.050	-0.045	0.018	0.122
Lycopene	<b>0.776</b>	-0.168	-0.403	-0.041	-0.173	-0.123	0.190	0.246	0.002	-0.074	-0.034	-0.068	0.073	0.104	-0.072	-0.064	0.162	-0.008
TFC	-0.011	<b>0.477</b>	-0.013	<b>0.067</b>	0.542	0.109	0.449	-0.056	-0.163	-0.176	-0.248	0.140	0.229	0.235	0.100	-0.034	-0.013	0.003
Protease	-0.120	-0.275	<b>0.663</b>	<b>0.305</b>	-0.245	0.157	-0.041	0.092	-0.150	0.109	-0.300	0.040	-0.120	0.265	-0.250	-0.093	0.003	0.004
MDA	-0.565	-0.492	-0.224	<b>0.080</b>	-0.064	-0.063	-0.103	0.248	-0.103	0.025	0.304	-0.051	0.006	0.334	0.251	-0.144	-0.015	0.002
Esterase	<b>0.360</b>	<b>0.263</b>	<b>0.099</b>	<b>0.650</b>	0.028	0.037	0.220	0.183	-0.083	0.046	0.261	0.313	-0.202	-0.182	0.055	-0.182	-0.002	-0.006
SOD	-0.468	-0.270	-0.506	<b>0.444</b>	0.122	-0.081	-0.007	0.096	-0.014	-0.048	0.073	0.262	0.012	0.061	-0.196	0.324	0.010	0.003
Proline	-0.011	-0.382	<b>0.290</b>	-0.256	0.349	-0.399	0.409	0.184	0.187	0.171	-0.111	-0.020	-0.350	0.012	0.098	0.116	0.007	0.008
POD	<b>0.038</b>	-0.393	<b>0.200</b>	-0.215	-0.233	0.316	0.177	-0.168	<b>0.585</b>	-0.297	0.095	0.312	0.037	0.072	0.029	-0.017	0.001	-0.004
Alpha amylase	<b>0.374</b>	-0.109	<b>0.348</b>	<b>0.222</b>	-0.510	-0.046	0.340	-0.299	-0.253	0.137	0.127	-0.061	0.130	0.046	0.179	0.241	-0.004	0.002
TAC	<b>0.615</b>	-0.565	<b>0.154</b>	<b>0.086</b>	0.371	0.100	-0.277	-0.083	-0.104	-0.074	0.038	0.035	0.057	-0.033	0.040	0.012	0.005	0.123
APX	-0.168	-0.419	-0.370	<b>0.021</b>	-0.004	0.022	0.344	-0.478	-0.258	-0.350	0.047	-0.186	-0.234	-0.041	-0.125	-0.118	-0.022	0.002
CAT	-0.380	-0.521	<b>0.266</b>	-0.252	0.112	-0.229	0.267	0.052	-0.144	0.201	0.164	0.111	0.362	-0.186	-0.169	-0.130	0.001	-0.009
Total Carotenoids	<b>0.787</b>	-0.076	-0.362	-0.074	-0.211	-0.221	0.119	0.262	0.088	0.003	-0.046	-0.005	0.067	0.090	-0.116	-0.027	-0.160	0.008
Anti inflammatory activity	<b>0.331</b>	<b>0.346</b>	-0.082	-0.503	0.111	-0.051	-0.121	-0.357	-0.159	0.304	0.288	0.257	-0.144	0.227	-0.122	-0.007	0.012	-0.003
A. diabetic activity	<b>0.080</b>	<b>0.367</b>	<b>0.452</b>	<b>0.309</b>	0.246	-0.297	-0.002	-0.057	0.294	-0.211	0.373	-0.298	0.071	0.134	-0.159	0.018	0.004	0.000

