

Supplementary Table 3. Definitions of common variable immunodeficiency.

| ESID/PAGID | ESID diagnostic criteria | IUIS criteria | WHO scientific group | ICON |
|--|---|--|--|--|
| <u>Probable</u> Marked decrease (≥ 2 SD below mean for age) in serum IgG and IgA and: 1. Onset of immunodeficiency ≥ 2 years of age 2. Absent isohemagglutinins and/or poor response to vaccines 3. Defined causes of hypogammaglobulinemia have been excluded <u>Possible</u> Marked decrease (≥ 2 SD below mean for age) in one of the major isotypes (IgM, IgG, and IgA) and: 1. Onset of immunodeficiency ≥ 2 years of age 2. Absent isohemagglutinins and/or poor response to vaccines 3. Defined causes of hypogammaglobulinemia have been excluded | <u>At least one of the following:</u> -increased susceptibility to infection -autoimmune manifestations -granulomatous disease -unexplained polyclonal lymphoproliferation -affected family member with antibody deficiency <u>AND</u> marked decrease of IgG and IgA with or without low IgM levels; <u>AND</u> at least one of the following: -poor antibody response to vaccines -low switched memory B cells ($< 70\%$ of age-related normal value) <u>AND</u> secondary causes have been excluded (e.g., infection, protein loss, medication, malignancy) | Decreased serum levels of IgG, IgA, and/or IgM (≥ 2 SD below mean for age) | Decreased serum levels of IgG, IgA, and/or IgM (≥ 2 SD below mean for age) | Decreased serum levels of IgG, IgA, and/or IgM (≥ 2 SD below mean for age), impairment of specific antibody responses, and, occasionally, reductions in B-cell numbers |

Abbreviations: ESID, European Society for Immunodeficiencies; ICON, International Consensus Document; IUIS, International Union of Immunological Societies; PAGID, Pan-American Group for Immunodeficiency; WHO, World Health Organization.