

Figure S4. Final mass of *Leymus chinensis* (Lc) and *Phragmites australis* (Pa) in mixtures over time. M1, 30% Lc: 70% Pa; M2, 50% Lc: 50% Pa; and M3, 70% Lc: 30% Pa. Data are means \pm SEM ($n=3$). Lowercase letters indicate significant difference ($P < 0.05$) while *ns* indicates not significant ($P > 0.05$, Tukey's HSD test).

