



**Supplementary Figure 1.** Effect of different embedding media on RNAscope® quality. **Upper panel:** Whole-mount RNAscope® images taken shortly after (0-3 days) embedding with fluid phase embedding media VectaShield (A) or RotiMount (B) or with solidifying embedding media FluorSave (C), Dako (D) or ProLong Glass Antifade (E). Projections of confocal images of two IHCs are shown, the shape of a representative IHC is indicated by a dotted line in C. Positive control probes detected mRNA of *ppib* in the Atto-550 (B2-E2), *polr2a* in the Alexa-488 (B3-E3), and *ubc* in the Atto-647 channel (B4-E4), except for VectaShield (Atto-550: *polr2a*, A2; Alexa-488: *ubc*, A3; Alexa-647, *ppib*, A4). Nuclei in merged images are labeled

with DAPI (**A1-E1**). Tissue morphology was well preserved with all embedding media. Note that Atto-647 fluorescence was quenched by VectaShield (**A4**) and reduced by ProLong Glass (**E4**) when compared to the other embedding media (**B4-D4**). **Lower panel:** Specimens were re-analyzed 2-3 weeks later for preservation of fluorescence by the different embedding media. Images were taken using identical settings as before. Atto-550 fluorescence was reduced in all embedding media (**A2', C2'-E2'**) except RotiMount (**B2'**). Alexa-488 fluorescence was reduced in FluorSave (**C3'**) and to a great extent in ProLong Glass (**E3'**), but mostly preserved in the other media (**A3', B3', D3'**). Atto-647 fluorescence was absent in VectaShield (**A4'**) and reduced in the remaining embedding media (**B4'-E4'**), where, however, fluorescence could still be analyzed by increasing the gain settings of the microscope (not shown). Note the high background labeling for DAPI and, to a lower degree, Atto-550 and Alexa-488 in ProLong Glass (**E1'-E3'**). Scale bars: 5  $\mu\text{m}$ .