**PRISMA 2009 Flow Diagram**

Records identified through EMBASE, PubMed, Google, Google scholar, Scopus  
(n = 237 )

Additional records identified through other sources  
(n = 0)

Records screened  
(n = 135)

Records after duplicates removed  
(n = 135 )

## Identification

## Eligibility

## Included

## Screening

Records excluded after evaluation of titles and abstract  
(n = 88 )

Full-text articles excluded (n=34):

Did not meet inclusion criteria = 23

Did not provide appropriate characteristics of pregnant women = 7

Review= 3

Duplication=1

Full-text articles assessed for eligibility  
(n = 47 )

Studies included in qualitative synthesis  
(n = 13 )

Studies included in quantitative synthesis  
(n = 0 )

**Figure 1:** PRISMA flow diagram for study selection