

Supplementary Appendix

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eTable 1. Detailed search string utilized in EPIC SLICER DICER		
POPULATIONS	SEARCH METHOD	TIME PERIOD
COVID-19		
Positive	All patients ≥ 18 years AND (Laboratory findings of Positive SARS-COV-2 test OR CORONAVIRUS 2019-NCOV)	March 1 – June 1, 2020
Negative	All patients ≥ 18 years AND (Laboratory findings of Negative SARS-COV-2 test OR CORONAVIRUS 2019-NCOV) AND (exclusion of positive SARS-COV-2 test OR CORONAVIRUS 2019-NCOV)	March 1 – June 1, 2020
Influenza A/B		
Positive, FLU	All patients ≥ 18 years AND (Positive laboratory findings of, INFLUENZA A, INFLUENZA B, INFLUENZA A RNA, INFLUENZA B RNA, INFLUENZA VIRUS B, INFLUENZA TYPE A, INFLUENZA TYPE B, INFLUENZA A RNA (POC) OR INFLUENZA B RNA (POC))	November 1, 2017 – March 1, 2020
Positive, FLU17	All patients ≥ 18 years AND (Positive laboratory findings of, INFLUENZA A, INFLUENZA B, INFLUENZA A RNA, INFLUENZA B RNA, INFLUENZA VIRUS B, INFLUENZA TYPE A, INFLUENZA TYPE B, INFLUENZA A RNA (POC) OR INFLUENZA B RNA (POC))	November 1, 2017 – March 1, 2018
Positive, FLU18	All patients ≥ 18 years AND (Positive laboratory findings of, INFLUENZA A, INFLUENZA B, INFLUENZA A RNA, INFLUENZA B RNA, INFLUENZA VIRUS B, INFLUENZA TYPE A, INFLUENZA TYPE B, INFLUENZA A RNA (POC) OR INFLUENZA B RNA (POC))	November 1, 2018 – March 1, 2019
Positive, FLU19	All patients ≥ 18 years AND (Positive laboratory findings of, INFLUENZA A, INFLUENZA B, INFLUENZA A RNA, INFLUENZA B RNA, INFLUENZA VIRUS B, INFLUENZA TYPE A, INFLUENZA TYPE B, INFLUENZA A RNA (POC) OR INFLUENZA B RNA (POC)) AND (exclusion of Positive laboratory findings of SARS-COV-2 test OR CORONAVIRUS 2019-NCOV)	March 1 – June 1, 2020
Negative, FLU	All patients ≥ 18 years AND (Negative laboratory findings of, INFLUENZA A, INFLUENZA B, INFLUENZA A RNA, INFLUENZA B RNA, INFLUENZA VIRUS B, INFLUENZA TYPE A, INFLUENZA TYPE B, INFLUENZA A RNA (POC) OR INFLUENZA B RNA (POC)) AND (exclusion of Positive laboratory findings of, INFLUENZA A, INFLUENZA B, INFLUENZA A RNA, INFLUENZA B RNA, INFLUENZA VIRUS B, INFLUENZA TYPE A, INFLUENZA TYPE B, INFLUENZA A RNA (POC) OR INFLUENZA B RNA (POC))	November 1, 2017 – March 1, 2020
Negative, FLU17	All patients ≥ 18 years AND (Negative laboratory findings of, INFLUENZA A, INFLUENZA B, INFLUENZA A RNA, INFLUENZA B RNA, INFLUENZA VIRUS B, INFLUENZA TYPE A, INFLUENZA TYPE B, INFLUENZA A RNA (POC) OR INFLUENZA B RNA (POC)) AND (exclusion of Positive laboratory findings of, INFLUENZA A, INFLUENZA B, INFLUENZA A RNA, INFLUENZA B RNA, INFLUENZA VIRUS B, INFLUENZA TYPE A, INFLUENZA TYPE B, INFLUENZA A RNA (POC) OR INFLUENZA B RNA (POC))	November 1, 2017 – March 1, 2018
Negative, FLU18	All patients ≥ 18 years AND (Negative laboratory findings of, INFLUENZA A, INFLUENZA B, INFLUENZA A RNA, INFLUENZA B RNA, INFLUENZA VIRUS B, INFLUENZA TYPE A, INFLUENZA TYPE B, INFLUENZA A RNA (POC) OR INFLUENZA B RNA (POC)) AND (exclusion of Positive laboratory findings of, INFLUENZA A, INFLUENZA B, INFLUENZA A RNA, INFLUENZA B RNA, INFLUENZA VIRUS B, INFLUENZA TYPE A, INFLUENZA TYPE B, INFLUENZA A RNA (POC) OR INFLUENZA B RNA (POC))	November 1, 2018 – March 1, 2019
Negative, FLU19	All patients ≥ 18 years AND (Negative laboratory findings of, INFLUENZA A, INFLUENZA B, INFLUENZA A RNA, INFLUENZA B RNA, INFLUENZA VIRUS B, INFLUENZA TYPE A, INFLUENZA TYPE B, INFLUENZA A RNA (POC) OR INFLUENZA B RNA (POC)) AND (exclusion of Positive laboratory findings of, INFLUENZA A, INFLUENZA B, INFLUENZA A RNA, INFLUENZA B RNA, INFLUENZA VIRUS B, INFLUENZA TYPE A, INFLUENZA TYPE B, INFLUENZA A RNA (POC) OR INFLUENZA B RNA (POC)) AND (exclusion of Positive laboratory findings of SARS-COV-2 test OR CORONAVIRUS 2019-NCOV)	March 1 – June 1, 2020
DEMOGRAPHICS, mortality and prior/new-onset comorbidities		
SEX		
Female / male	Use of slicing function for sex distribution of male or female on all POPULATIONS	

Age		
Mean	Use of measure function to calculate mean age on all POPULATIONS	
Range	Use of slicing function for age range on all POPULATIONS	
Admission status		
Inpatient	POPULATION as defined PLUS overlapping criteria of hospitalization at the same time as laboratory test is performed	
Outpatient	POPULATION as defined AND (exclusion of individuals with a corresponding laboratory test PLUS overlapping criteria of hospitalization at the same time as laboratory test is performed)	
Mortality		
	POPULATION as defined PLUS sequential criteria of death up to 30 days after COVID-19 or Influenza laboratory test	
Comorbidities		
Medical history prior to testing	POPULATION as defined PLUS sequential criteria of present diagnoses up to 20 years prior to COVID-19 or Influenza laboratory test	
New-onset comorbidities after testing	Population as defined AND (exclusion of sequential criteria of present diagnosis up to 20 years before performed COVID-19 or Influenza laboratory test) PLUS sequential criteria of diagnosis up to 30 days after COVID-19 or Influenza laboratory test	
List of ICD-10 diagnosis codes used for identifying prior and new-onset comorbidities		
Neurological diagnosis, any (G00-99)		
Cerebrovascular diagnosis (I60-69, G45 and G46)		
Ischemic stroke (I63)		
Psychiatric diagnosis, any (F00-99)		
Ischemic heart disease (I20-25)		
Heart failure (I50)		
Diabetes, any (E10-14)		
Chronic lower respiratory disease (J40-47)		
Obesity (E66)		
Anxiety (F40-48, neurotic, stress-related and somatoform disorders)		
depression/affective disorder (F30-39, mood (affective) disorders)		
schizophrenia (F20-29, Schizophrenia, schizotypal and delusional disorders)		
Organic mental disorders (F00-09)		
Delirium (F05)		
Pulmonary embolism (I26)		
Rheumatoid arthritis (M05-06, seropositive and other Rheumatoid arthritis)		
Nephropathy (N17-19, Acute, chronic and unspecified renal failure)		
Venous thrombosis (I80, all phlebitis and thrombophlebitis)		

Validation of mortality data

To ensure verification of data, absolute mortality rates extracted from electronic health records (EPIC) were compared with official Danish statistics numbers:

eTable 2. Absolute mortality rates extracted from electronic health records (EPIC) and compared to official Danish numbers		
Year	EPIC	Official Danish statistics data
2018 (Jan-Dec)	25,733	24,791
2019 (Jan-Dec)	25,992	24,377

EPIC-extracted general mortality data during years 2017-2019 corresponded well to Danish statistics mortality data (<https://www.statistikbanken.dk/FOD507>) covering the Capital (Greater Copenhagen, Bornholm) and Zealand Regions of Denmark. The discrepancy between the EPIC and official numbers is due to registration of e.g. tourists and patients from outside the Capital and Zealand Regions, treated for whatever reasons at a hospital in these 2 regions (which includes Rigshospitalet, Copenhagen University Hospital, a large tertiary referral center).

Reference: Bliddal M, Broe A, Pottegård A, Olsen J, Langhoff-Roos J. The Danish Medical Birth Register. Eur. J. Epidemiol. 2018;33(1):27–36.

eTable 3. Demographics and comorbidities in total populations (i.e. in- and outpatients combined)

	COVID-19 (N = 7,920)	COVID-neg (N=189,883)	OR (95% CI)	p value	FLU (N = 14,404)	OR (95% CI)	p value
Age – years, no. (%)							
Mean	51	50			58		
18 - 40	2,492 (31.5)	62,115 (32.7)	0.94 (0.9-0.99)	0.02	3,322 (23.1)	1.53 (1.44-1.63)	< 0.001
40 - 60	2,936 (37.1)	69,491 (36.6)	1.02 (0.97-1.07)	0.39	4,050 (28.1)	1.50 (1.42-1.60)	< 0.001
60 - 80	1,679 (21.2)	44,427 (2.4)	0.88 (0.83-0.93)	< 0.001	4,637 (32.2)	0.57 (0.53-0.60)	< 0.001
> 80	813 (10.3)	13,850 (7.3)	1.45 (1.35-1.57)	< 0.001	2,395 (16.6)	0.57 (0.53-0.62)	< 0.001
Sex (%)							
Women	4,666 (58.9)	116,425 (61.3)	0.90 (0.86-0.95)	< 0.001	8,116 (56.3)	1.11 (1.05-1.17)	< 0.001
Prior medical diagnoses - no. (%)							
Neurological, any	780 (9.8)	19,072 (10.0)	0.98 (0.91-1.06)	0.57	1,499 (10.4)	0.86 (0.79-0.95)	0.002
Cerebrovascular, any	286 (3.6)	6,517 (3.4)	1.05 (0.93-1.19)	0.39	610 (4.2)	0.85 (0.73-0.98)	0.023
Ischemic stroke	163 (2.1)	4,041 (2.1)	0.97 (0.82-1.13)	0.67	295 (2.0)	1.01 (0.83-1.22)	0.05
Psychiatric, any	585 (7.4)	18,845 (9.9)	0.72 (0.66-0.79)	< 0.001	1,126 (7.8)	0.94 (0.85-1.04)	0.24
Ischemic heart disease	237 (3.0)	6,350 (3.3)	0.89 (0.78-1.02)	0.09	702 (4.9)	0.60 (0.52-0.70)	< 0.001
Heart failure	145 (1.8)	3,442 (1.8)	1.01 (0.85-1.19)	0.91	490 (3.4)	0.53 (0.44-0.64)	< 0.001
Diabetes	408 (5.2)	8,194 (4.3)	1.20 (1.09-1.33)	< 0.001	1,082 (7.5)	0.67 (0.59-0.75)	< 0.001
Chronic lower respiratory disease	405 (5.1)	11,877 (6.3)	0.81 (0.73-0.89)	< 0.001	1,728 (12.0)	0.40 (0.35-0.44)	< 0.001
Obesity	178 (2.2)	5,225 (2.8)	0.81 (0.7-0.95)	0.007	308 (2.1)	1.05 (0.87-1.27)	< 0.59

COVID-19: positive COVID-19 PCR test between March 1-June 1, 2020; FLU: positive influenza A/B PCR test between November 1, 2017 to March 1, 2020; COVID-neg: negative COVID-19 PCR test between March 1-June 1, 2020. Each patient was followed for a total of 30 days from positive test until end of follow-up or death. CI - confidence interval; no., number; OR, odds ratio. OR denotes comparisons of COVID-19 with study populations.

eTable 4. Demographics and comorbidities in in- and outpatient populations – OR and p-values compared to COVID-19 population as exposed group

	Inpatients [#]				Outpatients [#]			
	COVID-neg OR (95% CI)	COVID-neg p-value	FLU OR (95% CI)	FLU p-value	COVID-neg OR (95% CI)	COVID-neg p-value	FLU OR (95% CI)	FLU p-value
Age – years								
18 - 39	0.52 (0.45-0.61)	<0.001	0.83 (0.71-0.98)	0.03	1.11 (1.05-1.17)	<0.001	1.17 (1.10-1.26)	<0.001
40 - 59	1.26 (1.13 - 1.41)	<0.001	1.42 (1.26-1.61)	<0.001	1.02 (0.97-1.07)	0.45	1.16 (1.08-1.24)	<0.001
60 - 80	1.12 (1.01-1.24)	0.03	0.94 (0.84-1.05)	0.24	0.75 (0.71-0.81)	<0.001	0.62 (0.57-0.67)	<0.001
> 80	1.41 (1.26-1.58)	<0.001	0.87 (0.77-0.99)	0.03	1.31 (1.18-1.45)	<0.001	1.12 (0.97-1.29)	0.12
Sex								
Women	0.68 (0.61-0.74)	<0.001	0.70 (0.63-0.78)	<0.001	1.00 (0.95-1.06)	0.95	1.16 (1.08-1.24)	<0.001
Prior medical diagnoses - no. (%)								
Neurological, any	1.05 (0.92-1.20)	0.43	1.20 (1.04-1.39)	0.01	0.86 (0.78-0.94)	0.001	1.25 (1.09-1.42)	0.001
Cerebrovascular, any	0.95 (0.79-1.13)	0.54	1.29 (1.06-1.57)	0.01	0.99 (0.83-1.17)	0.92	1.34 (1.05-1.71)	0.02
Ischemic stroke incl. TIA	0.84 (0.67-1.07)	0.16	2.11 (1.60-2.77)	<0.001	0.93 (0.75-1.16)	0.53	0.75 (0.57-0.99)	0.04
Psychiatric, any	0.53 (0.45-0.61)	<0.001	1.08 (0.92-1.27)	0.37	0.78 (0.70-0.86)	<0.001	1.47 (1.26-1.72)	<0.001
Ischemic heart disease	1.07 (0.90-1.27)	0.46	1.18 (0.98-1.43)	0.08	0.61 (0.49-0.75)	<0.001	0.66 (0.51-0.86)	0.002
Heart failure	1.02 (0.83-1.26)	0.84	1.03 (0.82-1.29)	0.79	0.72 (0.53-0.97)	0.03	0.76 (0.52-1.11)	0.15
Diabetes	1.17 (1.00-1.36)	0.04	1.05 (0.89-1.24)	0.55	1.08 (0.94-1.24)	0.28	0.94 (0.78-1.13)	0.52
Chronic lower respiratory disease	0.86 (0.74-1.01)	0.06	0.53 (0.45-0.62)	<0.001	0.70 (0.61-0.80)	<0.001	0.69 (0.58-0.82)	<0.001
Obesity	0.67 (0.49-0.90)	0.007	1.20 (0.86-1.67)	0.27	0.85 (0.71-1.01)	0.06	1.08 (0.85-1.37)	0.54

COVID-neg: negative COVID-19 PCR test between March 1-June 1, 2020. FLU: positive influenza A/B PCR test between November 1, 2017 to March 1, 2020; Each patient was followed for a total of 30 days from positive test until end of follow-up or death. TIA: Transient ischemic attack. [#]at the time of testing

eTable 5. Demographics and comorbidities of patients in COVID-19 population and subgroups

	COVID-19 (N = 7,920)	FLU-19 (N = 566)	FLU-19 neg (N = 8,318)	FLU-18 (N = 3,838)	FLU-18 neg (N = 11,153)	FLU-17 (N = 4,721)	FLU-17 neg (N = 9,104)
Age – years, no. (%)							
mean	51	55	60	55	59	59	61
18 - 40	2,492 (31.5)	164 (29.0)	1,570 (18.9)	992 (25.8)	2,388 (21.4)	900 (19.1)	1,834 (20.1)
40 - 60	2,936 (37.1)	145 (25.6)	2,288 (27.5)	1,215 (31.7)	2,791 (25.0)	1,367 (29.0)	2,136 (23.5)
60 - 80	1,679 (21.2)	170 (30.0)	2,995 (36.0)	1,111 (28.9)	3,998 (35.8)	1,590 (33.7)	3,281 (36.0)
> 80	813 (10.3)	87 (15.4)	1,465 (17.6)	520 (13.5)	1,976 (17.7)	864 (18.3)	1,853 (20.4)
Sex (%)							
Women	4,666 (58.9)	308 (54.4)	4,500 (54.1)	2,171 (56.6)	6,220 (55.8)	2,639 (55.9)	5,087 (55.9)
Prior medical history - no. (%)							
Neurological, any	780 (9.8)	84 (14.8)	1,364 (16.4)	453 (11.8)	1,495 (13.4)	427 (9.0)	994 (10.9)
Cerebrovascular	286 (3.6)	43 (7.6)	673 (8.1)	158 (4.1)	686 (6.2)	175 (3.7)	465 (5.1)
Ischemic stroke	163 (2.1)	26 (4.6)	379 (4.6)	68 (1.8)	367 (3.3)	84 (1.8)	218 (2.4)
Psychiatric, any	585 (7.4)	48 (8.5)	1,208 (14.5)	368 (9.6)	1,242 (11.1)	307 (6.5)	781 (8.6)
Ischemic heart disease	237 (3.0)	31 (5.5)	686 (8.2)	190 (5.0)	756 (6.8)	187 (4.0)	545 (6.0)
Heart failure	145 (1.8)	23 (4.1)	496 (6.0)	135 (3.5)	560 (5.0)	146 (3.1)	380 (4.2)
Diabetes	408 (5.2)	43 (7.6)	864 (10.4)	283 (7.4)	1,020 (9.1)	335 (7.1)	761 (8.4)
CLRD	405 (5.1)	73 (12.9)	1,500 (18.0)	491 (12.8)	1,865 (16.7)	525 (11.1)	1,414 (15.5)
Obesity	178 (2.2)	17 (3.0)	204 (2.5)	101 (2.6)	274 (2.5)	75 (1.6)	179 (2.0)
Admission – no. (%)							
Inpatients	1,657 (20.9)	317 (56.0)	5,058 (60.8)	1,842 (48.0)	6,220 (55.8)	2,376 (50.3)	5,503 (60.4)
Outpatients	6,263 (79.1)	249 (44.0)	3,260 (39.2)	1,996 (52.0)	4,933 (44.2)	2,345 (49.7)	3,601 (39.6)

Basic demographics and comorbidities of study populations. COVID-19, Positive COVID-19 PCR test between March 1 to June 1, 2020; FLU-19, Positive influenza PCR test between March 1 to June 1, 2020; FLU-18, Positive influenza A/B PCR test between November 1, 2018 to March 1, 2019; FLU-17, Positive influenza A/B PCR test between November 1, 2017 to March 1, 2018; COVID-neg, Negative COVID-19 PCR test between March 1 to June 1, 2020. Patients with a positive or negative test were included in the given inclusion period. Each included patient was followed for a total of 30 days from positive test until end of follow-up or death. CLRD, Chronic lower respiratory disease; no., number; COVID, coronavirus disease

eTable 6. Relative risk of mortality, in- and outpatients in main populations, 30 days after test compared to COVID-19 negative individuals

	Total inpatient N (mean age)	Death inpatient N	Inpatient RR (95% CI)	Total outpatient N (mean age)	Death outpatient N	Outpatient RR (95% CI)
COVID-19 positive						
Overall	1,657 (65)	356	3.10 (2.80-3.42) [†]	6,263 (47)	128	6.9 (5.69-8.38) [†]
18-39 years	182 (30)	<5	N/A	2,310 (29)	<5	N/A
40-59 years	427 (50)	16	1.61 (0.97-2.67)	2,509 (49)	<5	N/A
60-80 years	636 (71)	150	2.65 (2.27-3.08) [†]	1,043 (67)	33	6.52 (4.50-9.43) [†]
> 80 years	412 (86)	190	2.73 (2.42-3.08) [†]	401 (87)	92	6.27 (5.07-7.76) [†]
COVID-19 negative						
Overall	31,483 (60)	2,185	1 (ref)	158,400 (48)	469	1 (ref)
18-39 years	7,456 (30)	15	1 (ref)	54,659 (30)	<5	1 (ref)
40-59 years	6,790 (50)	158	1 (ref)	62,701 (50)	20	1 (ref)
60-80 years	11,261 (71)	1,004	1 (ref)	33,166 (71)	161	1 (ref)
> 80 years	5,976 (86)	1,008	1 (ref)	7,874 (86)	288	1 (ref)
FLU positive						
Overall	7,200 (66)	516	1.03 (0.94-1.13)	7,204 (49)	27	1.27 (0.85-1.86)
18-39 years	931 (29)	<5	N/A	2,390 (29)	<5	N/A
40-59 years	1,413 (51)	26	0.79 (0.52-1.19)	2,638 (49)	<5	N/A
60-80 years	2,876 (71)	214	0.83 (0.72-0.96) [‡]	1,761 (69)	<5	N/A
> 80 years	1,980 (87)	271	0.81 (0.72-0.92) [‡]	415 (85)	20	1.32 (0.85-2.05)
FLU negative						
Overall	26,366 (65)	2,873	1.57 (1.49-1.66) [†]	19,314 (50)	129	2.26 (1.86-2.74) [†]
18-39 years	3,867 (29)	40	5.14 (2.84-9.30) [†]	6,664 (29)	<5	N/A
40-59 years	4,757 (51)	224	2.02 (1.66-2.47) [†]	6,454 (49)	6	2.91 (1.17-7.25) [‡]
60-80 years	10,939 (71)	1,307	1.34 (1.24-1.45) [†]	4,963 (69)	51	2.12 (1.55-2.90) [†]
> 80 years	6,803 (86)	1,302	1.13 (1.05-1.22) [†]	1,233 (85)	71	1.57 (1.22-2.03) [†]

Relative mortality rates divided in inpatients and outpatients. COVID-19 negative individuals were compared as the reference group with all other study populations. COVID-19, positive COVID-19 test between March 1-June 1, 2020; FLU positive, positive influenza A / B test between November 1, 2017-March 1, 2020; FLU negative, negative influenza A/B test between November 1, 2017-March 1, 2020; COVID-neg, negative COVID-19 test between March 1-June 1, 2020. Each included patient was followed for a total of 30 days from positive test until end of follow-up or death. ‡ p < 0.05; † p < 0.001; N/A, not applicable; ref, reference group

eTable 7. Mortality rates, 30 days after test in subgroups*

	Total population	Inpatients		Outpatients	
	N	N (%)	Death (%)	N (%)	Death (%)
COVID-19 positive	7,920	1,657 (20.9)	356 (21.5)	6,263 (79.1)	128 (2.0)
COVID-19 negative	189,883	31,483 (16.6)	2,185 (1.4)	158,400 (83.4)	469 (0.3)
FLU positive	14,404	7,200 (50.0)	516 (7.2)	7,204 (50.0)	27 (0.4)
FLU negative	45,680	26,366 (57.7)	2,873 (11)	19,314 (42.3)	129 (0.7)
FLU-19 positive	566	317 (56.0)	26 (8.2)	249 (44.0)	≤5
FLU-19 negative	8,318	5,058 (60.8)	578 (11.4)	3,260 (39.2)	74 (2.3)
FLU-18 positive	3,838	1,842 (48.0)	121 (6.6)	1,996 (52.0)	9 (0.5)
FLU-18 negative	11,153	6,220 (55.8)	649 (10.4)	4,933 (44.2)	41 (0.8)
FLU-17 positive	4,721	2,376 (50.3)	174 (7.3)	2,345 (49.7)	≤5
FLU-17 negative	9,104	5,503 (60.4)	597 (10.8)	3,601 (39.6)	21 (0.6)

Absolute mortality rates of study populations divided in inpatients and outpatients. COVID-19, positive COVID-19 test between March 1-June 1, 2020; FLU-18, positive influenza A/B test between November 1, 2018-March 1, 2019; FLU-17, positive influenza A/B test between November 1, 2017-March 1, 2018; COVID-neg, negative COVID-19 test between March 1-June 1, 2020. Each included patient was followed for 30 days from positive test until end of follow-up or death.* Data presented as ≤5 is due to the General Data Protection Regulation law restricting display of results with 5 or fewer patients, thus no statistical analysis was performed.

eTable 8. Relative risk of mortality, in- and outpatients in subgroups, 30 days after test compared to COVID-19 positive individuals as exposed group

Pairwise comparisons	Inpatient, RR (95% CI)	Outpatient, RR (95% CI)
COVID-19-positive	3.10 (2.80-3.42)†	6.90 (5.69-8.38)†
COVID-19-negative	1 (ref)	1 (ref)
COVID-19-positive	2.62 (1.79-3.83)†	N/A
FLU-19-positive	1 (ref)	N/A
COVID-19-positive	2.62 (1.79-3.83)†	0.90 (0.68-1.20)
FLU-19-negative	1 (ref)	1 (ref)
COVID-19-positive	3.27 (2.69-3.98)†	4.53 (2.31-8.89)†
FLU-18-positive	1 (ref)	1 (ref)
COVID-19-positive	2.06 (1.83-2.32)†	2.46 (17.3-3.49)†
FLU-18-negative		
COVID-19-positive	2.93 (2.47-3.48)†	N/A
FLU-17-positive	1 (ref)	N/A
COVID-19-positive	1.98 (1.76-2.23)†	3.50 (2.21-5.55)†
FLU-17-negative	1 (ref)	1 (ref)

Relative mortality rates divided in inpatients and outpatients. COVID-19 positive individuals were compared as the exposed group with all other populations. COVID-19, positive COVID-19 test between March 1-June 1, 2020; FLU-18, positive influenza A/B test between November 1, 2018-March 1, 2019; FLU-17, positive influenza A/B test between November 1, 2017-March 1, 2018; COVID-neg, negative COVID-19 test between March 1-June 1, 2020. Each included patient was followed for 30 days from positive test until end of follow-up or death. N/A, not applicable. † p < 0.001

eTable 9. Relative risk of mortality, in- and outpatients, 30 days after test compared to COVID-19 negative individuals as reference group

Study populations	Inpatient, RR (95% CI)	Outpatient, RR (95% CI)
COVID-19 negative	1 (ref)	1 (ref)
COVID-19 positive	3.10 (2.80-3.42)†	6.9 (5.69-8.38)†
FLU-19 positive	1.18 (0.82-1.71)	N/A
FLU-19 negative	1.65 (1.51-1.80)†	7.67 (6.01-9.77)†
FLU-18 positive	0.95 (0.79-1.13)	1.52 (0.79-2.94)
FLU-18 negative	1.50 (1.38-1.63)†	2.81 (2.04-3.76)†
FLU-17 positive	1.06 (0.91-1.22)	N/A
FLU-17 negative	1.56 (1.43-1.70)†	1.96 (1.27-3.05)‡

Relative mortality rates divided in inpatients and outpatients. COVID-19 negative individuals were compared as the reference group with all other study populations. COVID-19, positive COVID-19 test between March 1-June 1, 2020; FLU-18, positive influenza A / B test between November 1, 2018-March 1, 2019; FLU-17, positive influenza A/B test between November 1, 2017-March 1, 2018; COVID-neg, negative COVID-19 test between March 1-June 1, 2020. Each included patient was followed for a total of 30 days from positive test until end of follow-up or death. ‡ p < 0.01; † p < 0.001; N/A, not applicable

eTable 10. New-onset diagnosis, 30-days after COVID-19 test*

	COVID-19 (N = 7,920)	COVID-neg (N=189,883)	RR (95% CI)	p value
New diagnosis after 30 days - no. (%)#				
Cerebrovascular disorders (any)	22 (0.3)	681 (0.4)	0.78 (0.51-1.86)	0,2409
Ischemic stroke	15 (0.2)	423 (0.2)	0.85 (0.51-1.42)	0,5356
Ischemic heart disease	11 (0.1)	497 (0.3)	0.53 (0.29-0.96)	0.0364
Pulmonary embolism	23 (0.3)	224 (0.1)	2.47 (1.60-3.78)	<0.0001
Venous thrombosis	9 (0.1)	126 (0.1)	1.71 (0.87-3.36)	0.1194
Nephropathy	43 (0.6)	235 (0.1)	4.41 (3.19-6.10)	<0.0001
Diabetes	45 (0.6)	335 (0.2)	3.25 (2.38-4.43)	<0.0001
Rheumatoid arthritis	≤5	18 (0.01)	N/A	N/A
Neurological disorders (excluding vascular)	16 (0.2)	799 (0.5)	0.48 (0.29-0.79)	0,0035
Psychiatric disorders (any)	24 (0.3)	593 (0.3)	0.94 (0.63-1.42)	0,7806
Organic mental disorders	11 (0.1)	152 (0.1)	1.75 (0.95-3.23)	0,0719
Delirium	≤5	91 (0.05)	N/A	N/A
Neurotic and anxiety disorders	≤5	211 (0.1)	N/A	N/A
Affective disorders	≤5	145 (0.1)	N/A	N/A
Schizophrenia and delusional disorders	≤5	84 (0.04)	N/A	N/A

New-onset diagnoses in all COVID-19 and influenza A/B positive and negative individuals, 30 days after testing. RR denotes relative risk (RR) of new-onset diagnoses comparisons of COVID-19 positive with COVID-19 negative individuals. COVID-19, positive COVID-19 test between March 1-June 1, 2020; COVID-neg, negative COVID-19 test between March 1-June 1, 2020. Patients were followed for 30 days from positive test until end of follow-up or death. * Data presented as ≤5 is due to the General Data Protection Regulation law restricting display of results with 5 or fewer patients, thus no statistical analysis was performed. # Percentage is calculated as new-onset diagnosis divided by sum of population excluding individuals with prior history of the investigated diagnosis.

eTable 11. New-onset diagnosis in inpatients and outpatients, 30-days after positive COVID-19 or influenza A/B test*

	Inpatients				Outpatients			
	COVID-19 (N =1,657)	Influenza (N = 7,200)	RR (95% CI)	p value	COVID-19 (N =6,263)	Influenza (N = 7,204)	RR (95% CI)	p value
New diagnosis after 30 days - no. (%)#								
Cerebrovascular disorders (any)	16 (1.0)	48 (0.7)	1.48 (0.84-2.59)	0.18	6 (0.1)	6 (0.1)	1.16 (0.37-3.59)	0.80
Ischemic stroke	14 (0.9)	20 (0.3)	3.08 (1.56-6.08)	0.001	≤5	≤5	N/A	N/A
Ischemic heart disease	10 (0.7)	63 (1.0)	0.70 (0.36-1.36)	0.29	≤5	≤5	N/A	N/A
Pulmonary embolism	13 (0.8)	44 (0.6)	1.29 (0.70-2.40)	0.41	10 (0.2)	6 (0.1)	1.92 (0.70-5.28)	0.21
Venous thrombosis	≤5	9 (0.1)	N/A	N/A	≤5	≤5	N/A	N/A
Nephropathy	27 (1.8)	60 (0.9)	1.99 (1.27-3.12)	0.003	16 (0.3)	≤5	N/A	N/A
Diabetes	28 (1.9)	73 (1.15)	1.68 (1.09-2.58)	0.019	17 (0.3)	11 (0.2)	1.77 (0.83-3.78)	0.14
Rheumatoid arthritis	≤5	≤5	N/A	N/A	≤5	≤5	N/A	N/A
Neurological disorders (excluding vascular)	8 (0.6)	73 (1.2)	0.49 (0.24-1.01)	0.054	8 (0.1)	16 (0.2)	0.58 (0.25-1.36)	0.21
Psychiatric disorders (any)	12 (0.8)	96 (1.5)	0.55 (0.30-1.00)	0.049	12 (0.2)	14 (0.2)	1.01 (0.47-2.17)	0.99
Organic mental disorders	6 (0.4)	54 (0.8)	0.49 (0.21-1.14)	0.098	≤5	≤5	N/A	N/A
Delirium	≤5	26 (0.4)	N/A	N/A	≤5	≤5	N/A	N/A
Neurotic and anxiety disorders	≤5	20 (0.3)	N/A	N/A	≤5	6 (0.1)	N/A	N/A
Affective disorders	≤5	21 (0.3)	N/A	N/A	≤5	≤5	N/A	N/A
Schizophrenia and delusional disorders	≤5	≤5	N/A	N/A	≤5	≤5	N/A	N/A

New-onset diagnoses in inpatient and outpatient COVID-19 and influenza A/B positive individuals, 30 days after testing. RR denotes relative risk (RR) of new-onset diagnoses comparisons of COVID-19 positive inpatients with influenza-positive inpatients. COVID-19, positive COVID-19 test between March 1-June 1, 2020; Influenza, positive influenza A/B test between November 1, 2017-March 1, 2020. Patients were followed for 30 days from positive test until end of follow-up or death. * Data presented as ≤5 is due to the General Data

Protection Regulation law restricting display of results with 5 or fewer patients, thus no statistical analysis was performed. # Percentage is calculated as new-onset diagnosis divided by sum of population excluding individuals with prior history of the investigated diagnosis.