

Supplementary Material

Interviewer code: _____	#File: _____
Date: _____	Port: _____

INTRODUCTION

My name is _____. I am studying the Peruvian artisanal fishery. This is a voluntary and anonymous interview survey, with scientific objectives. We don't need your name or other personal information and we will not share your personal answer with another person beyond the scientific team. You don't have to answer a question if you don't want to.

FISHERY SECTION

First: I will ask about you. Be aware that the information will be seen as a global and confidence data.

1. How old are you? _____ Gender _____
2. When did you start to fishing? _____
3. Are you the owner of the boat where you work? Yes _____ No _____
4. Which type of fishing gear do you use more? Can you enumerate in order of frequency?
 Driftnets _____ Bottom net _____ Longlines _____

The following questions will be answered in function of the fishery gear it used more.

5. What do you capture with this fishing gear? _____
6. During which months do you use this fishing gear? _____
7. How many trips do you do in one month using this fishing gear? _____
8. Do you use bait with this fishing gear? _____ (If the answer is yes) which type of bait do you use? _____
9. Which bait works better? _____
10. In how many sets do you use bait? _____
11. Can you reuse the bait? _____
12. Mention some of your fishing areas _____

CETACEANS SECTION

Now I will focus more on small cetaceans. All answers are for research, confidential and anonymous.

13. Do you see dolphins or porpoise when you are fishing? Yes _____ No _____ No answer _____
14. **If the answer is Yes.** Which type? (use the leaflet, put it in order by frequency)
 Bottlenose _____ Dusky _____ Common _____ Porpoise _____ Others _____ No answer _____
15. Do you think dolphins cause problems with your fishery? Yes _____ No _____ No answer _____
 Explain the situation: _____
16. Have you ever captured dolphins? Yes _____ No _____ No answer _____
17. When you capture them, how many individuals do you capture *per trip*? _____
18. In which month do you capture more dolphins? _____
19. Is there a specie that is caught more often? (Use the brochure, put in order by frequency)
 Bottlenose _____ Dusky _____ Common _____ Porpoise _____ Others _____ No answer _____
20. Most of the time are they caught alive or dead? Alive _____ Dead _____ No answer _____
21. What do you do with the animal if it is dead?
 Throw away _____ Eaten _____ Used as Bait _____ Sale _____ All the previous options _____ No answer _____
22. What do you do with the animal if it is still alive?
 Released _____ Eaten _____ Used as bait _____ Sale _____ All the previous options _____ No answer _____
23. If you answer "sale", how much does it cost? _____ for what do you sell/use it? _____
 Where do you sell it? _____
24. If you answer "bait". Is there any dolphin that is preferred as a bait?
 Bottlenose _____ Dusky _____ Common _____ Porpoise _____ Others _____ No answer _____
25. How many individuals do you use as bait *per trip*? _____

GIVE AS YOUR OPINION IN THE FOLLOWING SENTENCES:

26. Is the dolphin a type of fish? Yes _____ No _____ I don't know _____ No answer _____
27. Is it positive the presence of dolphins in the Peruvian ocean? (1 Completely agree- 5 Completely disagree)
 1 _____ 2 _____ 3 _____ 4 _____ 5 _____ No answer _____
28. Is there any law that protects dolphins?
 Yes _____ No _____ I don't know _____ No answer _____
29. If the answer is Yes, do you think these laws are respected in your port?
 Yes _____ No _____ I don't know _____ No answer _____
30. What do you think is the penalty for not respecting the law?
 I don't know _____ No answer _____
31. Who do you think should be the responsible for the conservation and protection for dolphins?

32. Do you have any suggestion for avoiding the capture for dolphins in your fishing gear?

HISTORICAL QUESTIONS

33. Do you know if they used to directly capture dolphins in this port? Yes _____ No _____ I don't know _____ No answer _____
34. **If the answer is Yes.** Is this still happening? Yes _____ No _____ I don't know _____ No answer _____
35. Comparing when you started to fish, the dolphin use as a bait is now...?
 More _____ Less _____ Equal _____ I don't know _____ No answer _____
36. Comparing when you started to fish, the directly capture dolphins in number of individuals is:
 More _____ Less _____ Equal _____ I don't know _____ No answer _____

→ We are grateful for your participation in this study, and we trust that it will help as too learn more about this subject (GIVE THE MAMMAL GUIDE)

JUST FOR INTERVIEWER

37. How honest do the fisherman when he was answering the questions about incidental fishery?
☐ Very honest ☐ Partial honest ☐ Not honest at all
38. How sure do the fisherman seems when he was answering the numeric questions?
☐ Very sure ☐ Rational sure ☐ Insecure
39. **Additional comments:** _____

Supplementary Figure 1. Survey translated from Spanish to English that was administered to fishers in four ports, Paita, Salaverry, Pucusana and Ilo.