Supplementary Material

Supplementary table 1: Liquid chromatography gradient profiles

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| **CP and IFO**a |
| **Time (min)** | **% A (v/v)**b | **% B (v/v)**b |
| 0.00 | 90 | 10 |
| 2.50 | 20 | 80 |
| 3.00 | 20 | 80 |
| 3.50 | 90 | 10 |
| 4.00 | 90 | 10 |
| **MTX**a |
| **Time (min)** | **% A (v/v)**b | **% B (v/v)**b |
| 0.00 | 90 | 10 |
| 1.50 | 90 | 10 |
| 1.80 | 20 | 80 |
| 3.00 | 20 | 80 |
| 3.50 | 90 | 10 |
| 4.00 | 90 | 10 |
| **5-FU**a |
| **Time (min)** | **% A (v/v)**c | **% B (v/v)**c |
| 0.00 | 95 | 5 |
| 0.40 | 95 | 5 |
| 1.00 | 50 | 50 |
| 2.00 | 50 | 50 |
| 2.10 | 95 | 5 |
| 3.00 | 95 | 5 |

aCP = cyclophosphamide, IFO = ifosfamide, MTX = methotrexate, 5-FU = 5-fluorouracil
bA = 0.1 % formic acid in water, B = methanol
cA = 0.01 % formic adic in acetonitrile, B = 10 mM ammonium formate with 0.05 % ammonia in water

**Supplementary table 2: MS/MS parameters**

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| **Compound** | **Cone voltage** **(V)** a | **Parent** **(m/z)** a | **Daughter** **(m/z)** a | **Collision energy (eV)** a |
| CPa | 33 | 260 | 77.9 | 32 |
| 105.8 | 18 |
| 120 | 24 |
| 140.9 | 22 |
| 233.3 | 16 |
| IFOa | 33 | 261 | 78 | 22 |
| 92 | 25 |
| 153.8 | 22 |
| 181.8 | 18 |
| 232.8 | 16 |
| MTXa | 28 | 455.3 | 174.8307.8 | 3520 |
| CP-d4a | 31 | 264.9 | 105.9 | 18 |
| 123.9 | 24 |
| 139.9 | 22 |
| 234.8 | 18 |
| MTX-d3a | 28 | 458.3 | 177.8310.8 | 3520 |
| 5-FUa | 14 | 128.92 | 85.28128.58 | 1614 |
| 5-FU13C15N2a | 1814 | 131.96 | 87.31131.58 | 1814 |

aV = volt, m/z = mass-to-charge ratio, eV = electron volt, CP = cyclophosphamide, IFO = ifosfamide, MTX = methotrexate, CP-d4 = deuterated cyclophosphamide, MTX-d3 = deuterated methotrexate, 5-FU = 5-fluorouracil, 5-FU13C15N2 = 5-fluorouracil-2-13C,15N2

**Supplementary table 3: Cytostatic drug concentration in surface, personal protective equipment and dermal samples from the university hospital of Tlemcen, Algeria**

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| **SURFACE SAMPLES** |
| **Department** | **Sample** | **Concentration** |
| **CP**a | **IFO**a | **MTX**a | **5-FU**a | Ng/cm² |
| Rehabilitation | Door handle | 0.22 | < LOQ | < LOQ | 2.46 |
| Rehabilitation | Table in treatment room | < LOQ | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 |
| Rehabilitation | Handle of preparation cart | < LOQ | < LOQ | < LOQ | 0.29 |
| Rehabilitation | Tap treatment room | < LOQ | < LOQ | < LOQ | 0.10 |
| Rehabilitation | Alcohol bottle | < LOQ | < LOQ | < LOQ | 1.59 |
| Rehabilitation | Not identified | 639.10 | 253.62 | 66.40 | 998.81 | Ng/sample |
| Rehabilitation | Not identified | < LOQ | < LOQ | < LOQ | 31.86 |
| Nephrology | Preparation table | 25.25 | < LOQ | < LOQ | 0.01 | Ng/cm² |
| Oncology | Hood (interior, before preparation) | 10.21 | 7.85 | 0.03 | 2.75 |
| Oncology | Surface samples from hood (after preparation) | 3.99 | 3.73 | 0.02 | 14.06 |
| Oncology | Calculator (after preparation) | 208.85 | 23.45 | 0.02 | 22.22 |
| Oncology | Telephone (after preparation) | 13.03 | 10.15 | 0.04 | 6.06 |
| Oncology | Tap (after preparation) | 0.09 | < LOQ | 0.13 | 0.29 |
| Oncology | Tap (after preparation) | 0.28 | 1.36 | 0.04 | 0.34 |
| Oncology | Door handle (after preparation) | 3.42 | 13.19 | < LOQ | 6.57 |
| Oncology | Closet treatment room | < LOQ | < LOQ | 0.00 | < LOQ |
| Oncology | Work schedule | < LOQ | < LOQ | 10.49 | < LOQ |
| Oncology | Not identified | 71.30 | < LOQ | 110.63 | < LOQ | Ng/sample |
| Haematology | Drawer | 0.24 | 0.03 | 0.00 | < LOQ | Ng/cm² |
| Haematology | Hood 1 (exterior) | 0.03 | < LOQ | < LOQ | < LOQ |
| Haematology | Fridge | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| Haematology | Tap | < LOQ | < LOQ | 0.54 | 0.07 |
| Haematology | Sink | 0.01 | < LOQ | 0.04 | < LOQ |
| Haematology | Not identified | 136.30 | < LOQ | 199.96 | < LOQ | Ng/sample |
| Haematology | Not identified | 10.66 | < LOQ | < LOQ | 96.23 |
| Maternity oncology  | Chair at moment of maternity activity  | 0.06 | 0.03 | < LOQ | 0.06 | Ng/cm² |
| Maternity oncology  | Chair after maternity activity  | 0.01 | < LOQ | < LOQ | < LOQ |
| Maternity oncology  | Sink at moment of maternity activity  | 0.20 | < LOQ | 0.16 | 0.21 |
| Maternity oncology  | Sink after maternity activity  | 0.02 | < LOQ | 0.01 | 0.02 |
| Maternity oncology  | Tap after maternity activity  | 0.07 | < LOQ | < LOQ | < LOQ |
| Maternity oncology | Tap | 0.20 | < LOQ | 0.04 | 6.07 |
| Maternity oncology  | Hood after activity  | 13.84 | < LOQ | < LOQ | 1.70 |
| Maternity oncology  | Soap dispenser at the moment of maternity activity  | 1.26 | < LOQ | < LOQ | < LOQ |
| Maternity oncology  | Soap dispenser after maternity activity | 0.96 | < LOQ | < LOQ | < LOQ |
| Maternity oncology  | Not identified  | 61596.19 | < LOQ | 9.17 | 4405.14 | Ng/sample |
| Dermatology | Door handle 1  | 8.61 | 1.28 | < LOQ | 1.71 | Ng/cm² |
| Dermatology | Door handle  | 0.52 | < LOQ | 4.01 | < LOQ |
| Dermatology  | Preparation table in treatment room 2  | 0.00 | < LOQ | 0.00 | < LOQ |
| Dermatology  | Preparation table | 0.01 | < LOQ | < LOQ | 0.00 |
| **PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT** |
| **Department** | **Sample** | **Concentration** |
| **CP**a | **IFO**a | **MTX**a | **5-FU**a | Ng/cm² |
| Rehabilitation  | Gloves  | < LOQ  | < LOQ  | 2.66 | < LOQ  |
| Nephrology | Gloves nursing aide  | 0.50 | < LOQ  | < LOQ  | 0.01  |
| Nephrology  | Mask nursing aide  | < LOQ  | < LOQ  | < LOQ  | < LOQ  |
| Oncology | Gloves from nurse (used for preparation)  | 0.79 | 0.18 | < LOQ | 2.15 |
| Oncology | Mask from nurse (used for preparation)  | 0.03 | < LOQ  | < LOQ  | < LOQ  |
| Oncology  | Mask   | 0.11 | < LOQ  | < LOQ  | 0.34 |
| Haematology  | Gloves and mask   | < LOQ  | < LOQ  | < LOQ  | < LOQ  |
| Maternity oncology  | Mask after preparation  | < LOQ  | < LOQ  | < LOQ  | < LOQ  |
| Maternity oncology  | Gloves after preparation  | < LOQ  | < LOQ  | 0.01 | < LOQ  |
| Dermatology  | Gloves from preparation and administration  | < LOQ  | < LOQ  | 0.01 | < LOQ  |
| **DERMAL SAMPLES** |
| **Department** | **Sample** | **Concentration** |
| **CP**a | **IFO**a | **MTX**a | **5-FU**a | Ng/cm² |
| Rehabilitation | Hands of nurse | < LOQ | < LOQ | < LOQ | 0.02 |
| Nephrology | Nursing aide (face)  | < LOQ | < LOQ | < LOQ | 0.03 |
| Nephrology  | Nursing aide (hands)  | < LOQ | < LOQ | < LOQ | < LOQ |
| Oncology | Face of nurse  | 0.11 | 0.28 | < LOQ | 0.05 |
| Oncology  | Arms of nurse  | 0.03 | < LOQ | < LOQ | 0.03 |
| Haematology | Nursing aide 1 (face)  | < LOQ | < LOQ | < LOQ | < LOQ |
| Haematology | Nursing aide 1 (hands)  | < LOQ | < LOQ | < LOQ | < LOQ |
| Haematology | Nursing aide 2 (face)  | 0.02 | < LOQ | < LOQ | < LOQ |
| Haematology | Nursing aide 2 (hands)  | < LOQ | < LOQ | < LOQ | < LOQ |
| Haematology | Nursing aide 3 (face)  | 0.02 | < LOQ | < LOQ | < LOQ |
| Haematology | Nursing aide 3 (hands)  | < LOQ | < LOQ | < LOQ | < LOQ |
| Maternity oncology | Body samples of the nurse after activity (hands + face) | 0.03 | < LOQ | < LOQ | < LOQ |
| Maternity oncology  | Body samples of psychologist after activity (hands + face) | 0.02 | < LOQ | < LOQ | 0.01 |

aCP = cyclophosphamide, IFO = ifosfamide, MTX = methotrexate, 5-FU = 5-fluorouracil