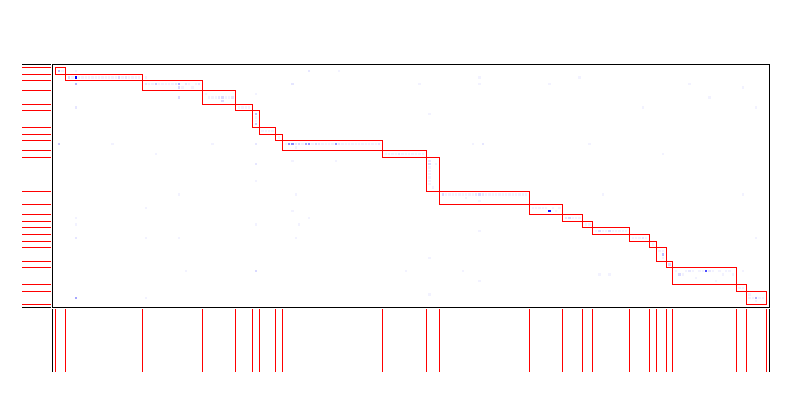
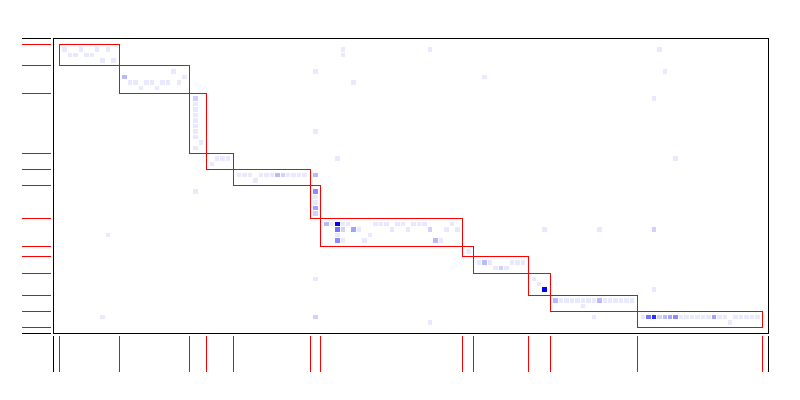
**Supplementary Appendix.**

Modular plots of 11 species networks, 11 female subnetworks and 11 male subnetworks. In each bipartite matrix, visitor species are arranged on columns and plant species on rows.

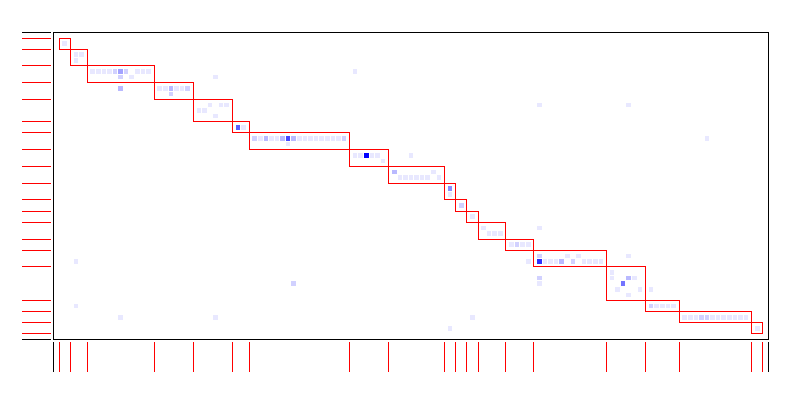
Ashu 1984, Species network



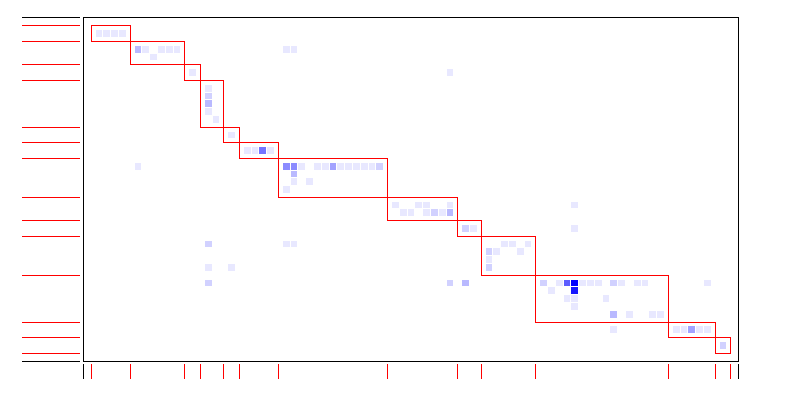
Ashu 1984, Female subnetwork



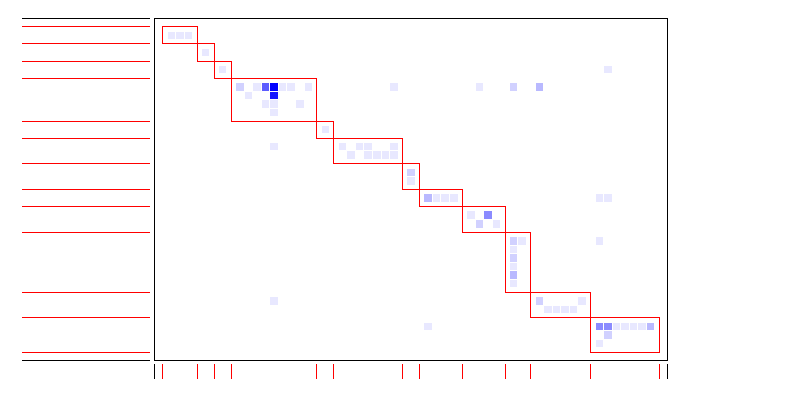
Ashu 1984, Male subnetwork



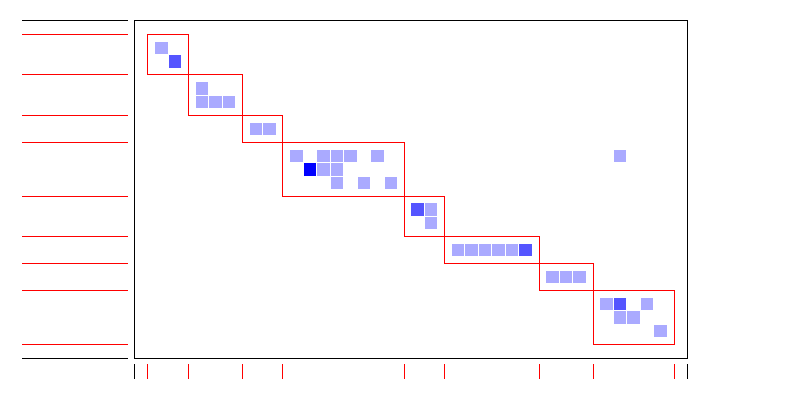
Ashu 1985, Species network



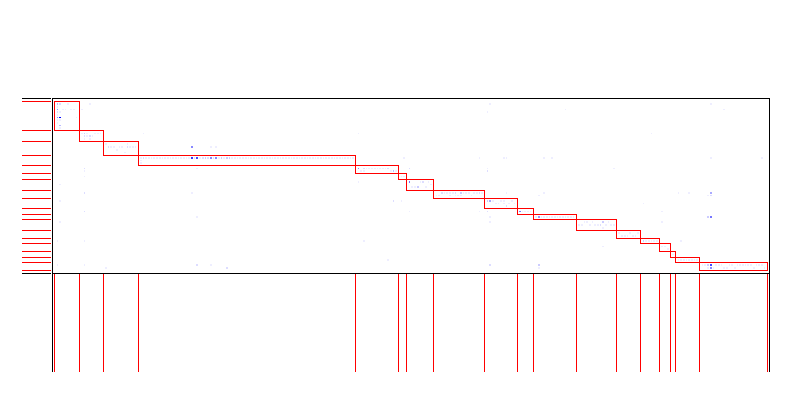
Ashu 1985, Female subnetwork



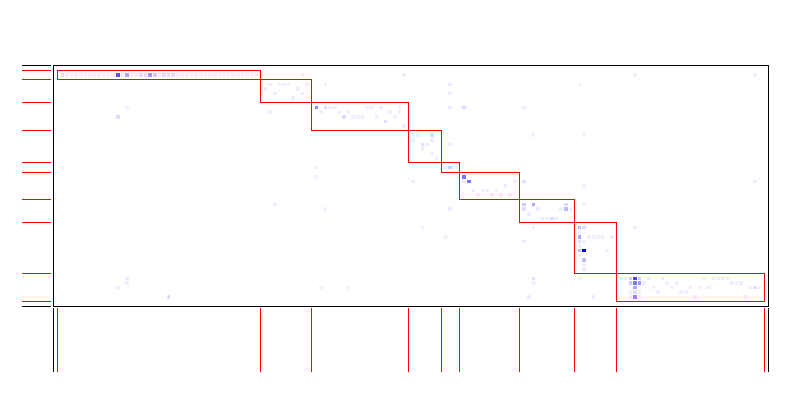
Ashu 1985, Male subnetwork



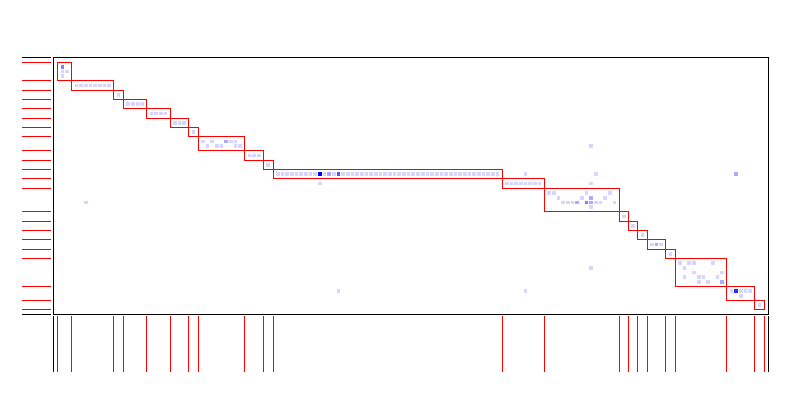
Ashu 1986, Species network



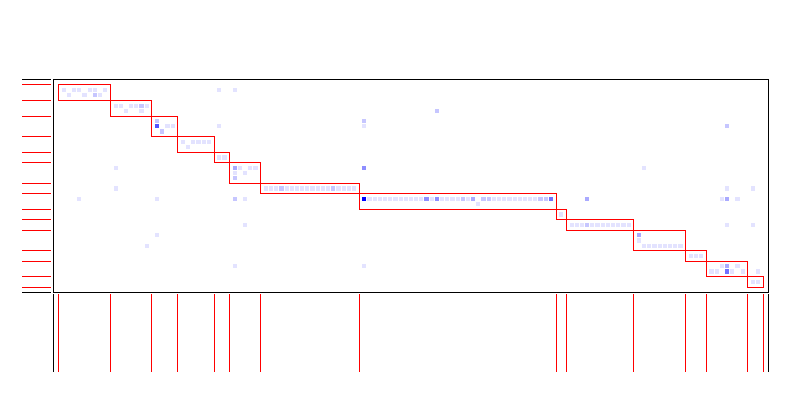
Ashu 1986, Female subnetwork



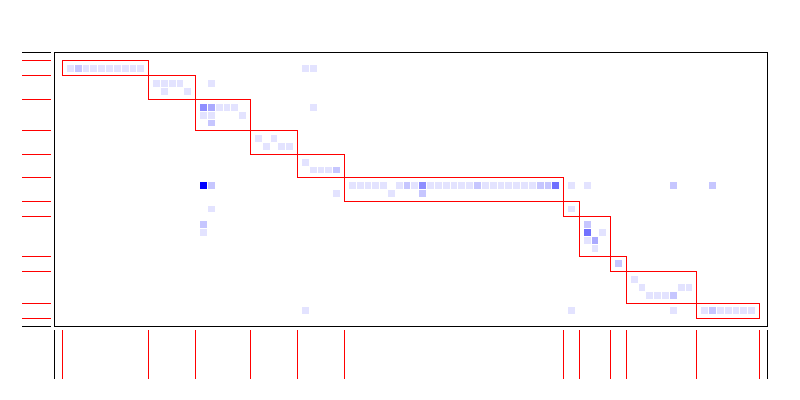
Ashu 1986, Male subnetwork



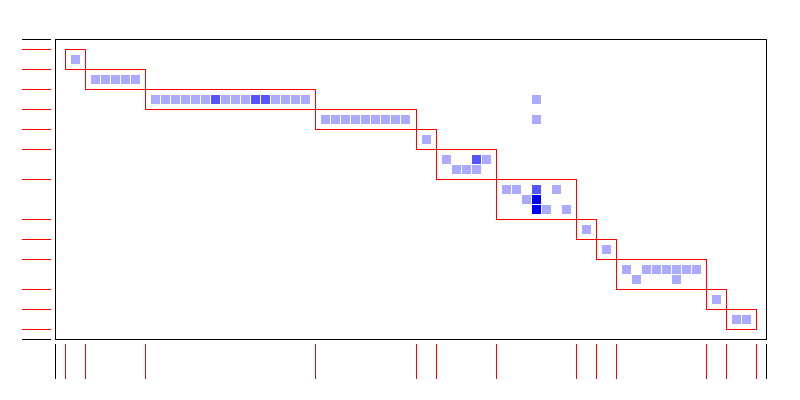
Ashu 1987, Species network



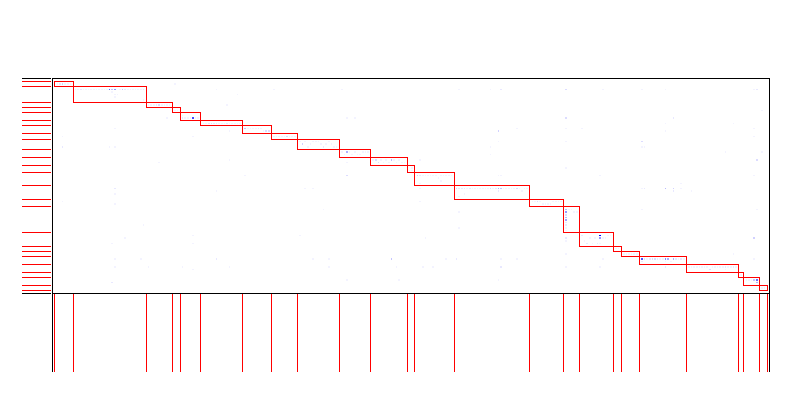
Ashu 1987, Female subnetwork



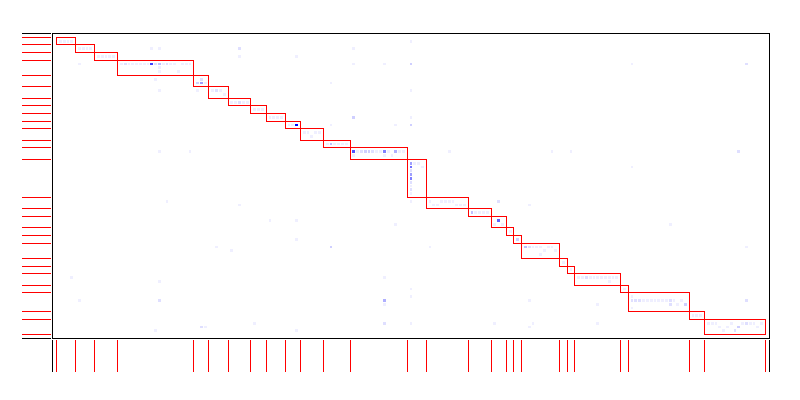
Ashu 1987, Male subnetwork



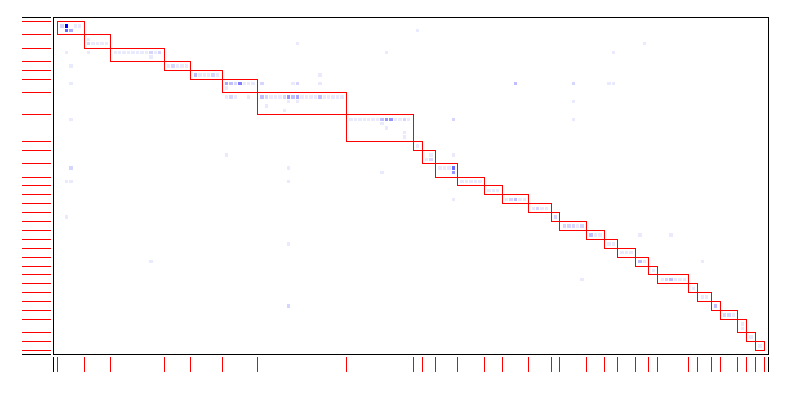
Kibune 1984, Species network



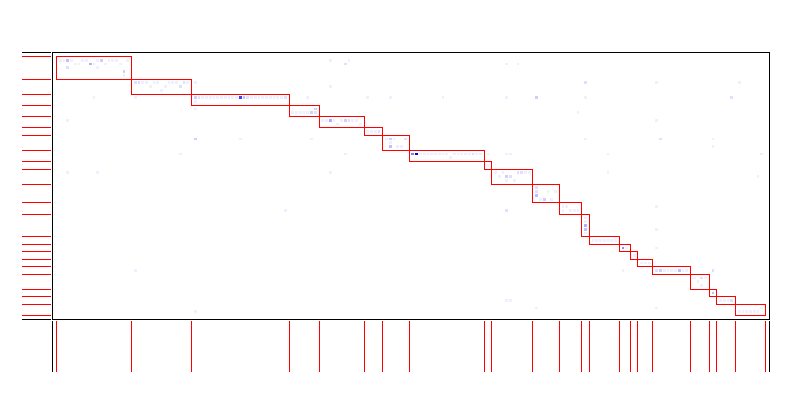
Kibune 1984, Female subnetwork



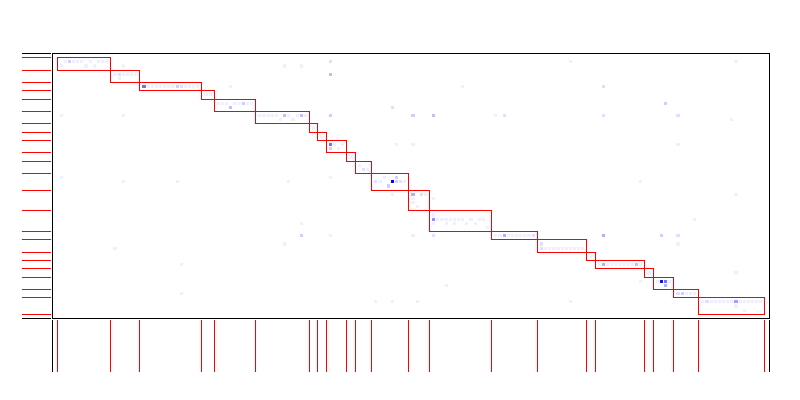
Kibune 1984, Male subnetwork



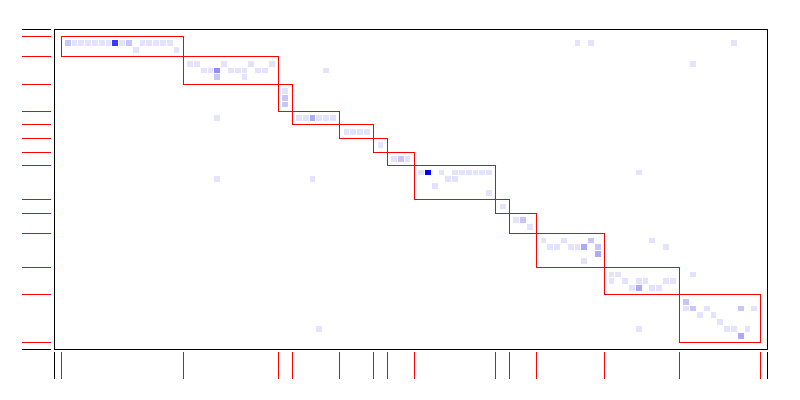
Kibune 1985, Species network



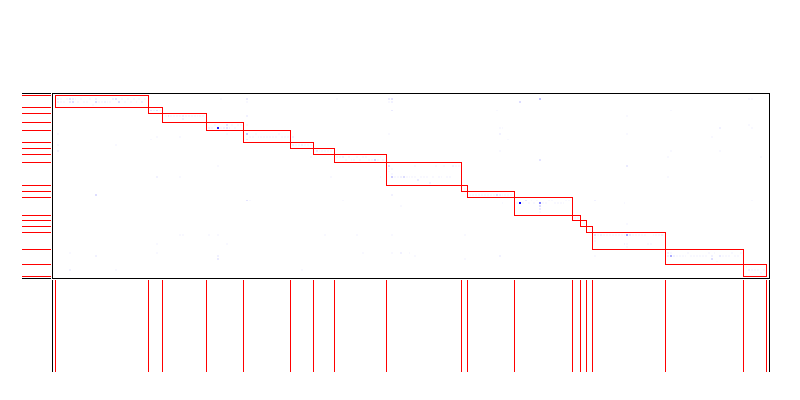
Kibune 1985, Female subnetwork



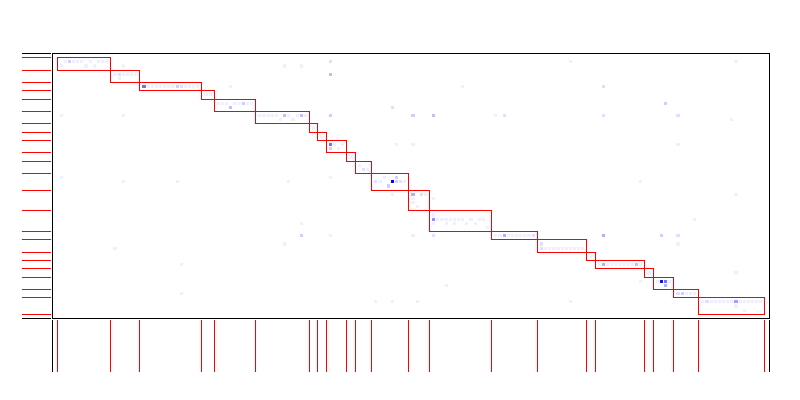
Kibune 1985, Male subnetworks



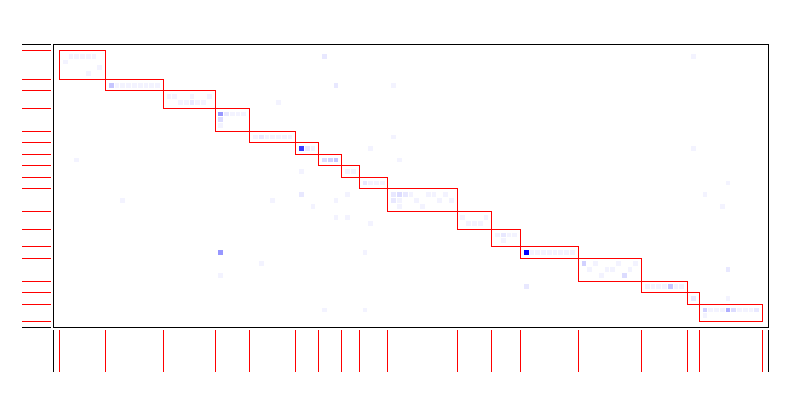
KIbune 1986, Species network



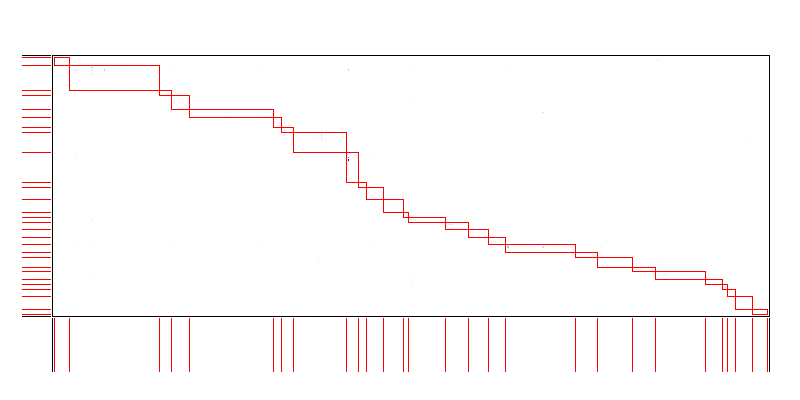
Kibune 1986, Female network



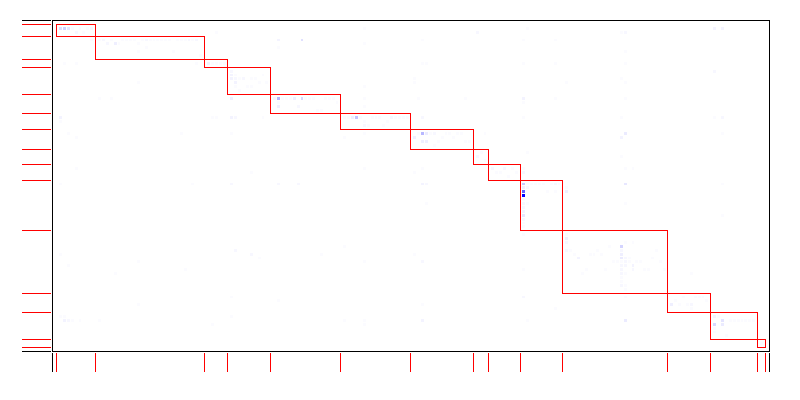
Kibune 1986, Male subnetwork



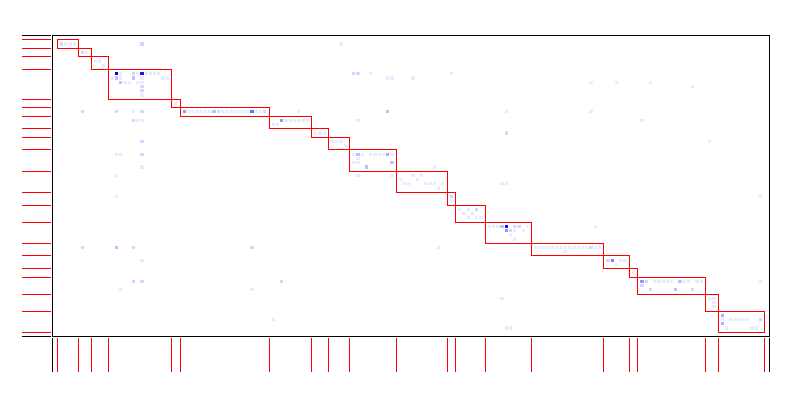
Kibune 1987, Species network



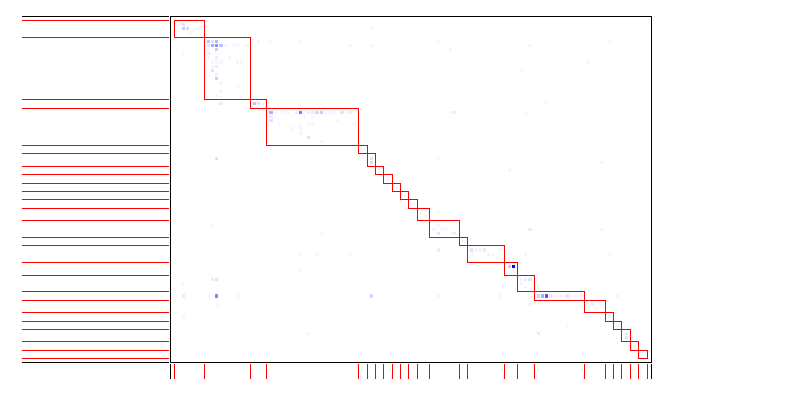
Kibune 1987, Female subnetwork



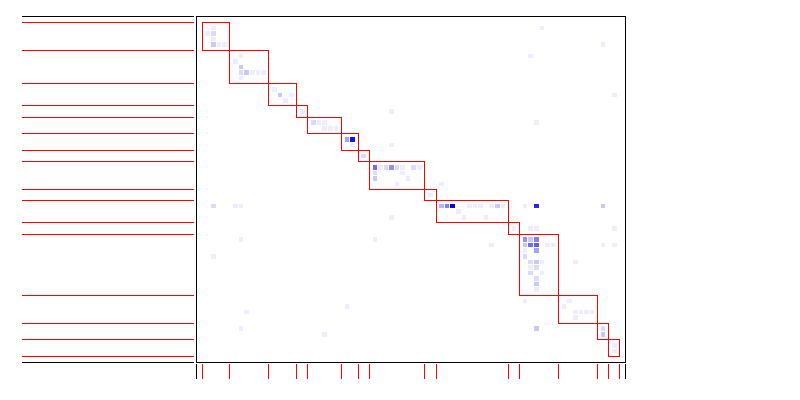
Kibune 1987, Male subnetwork



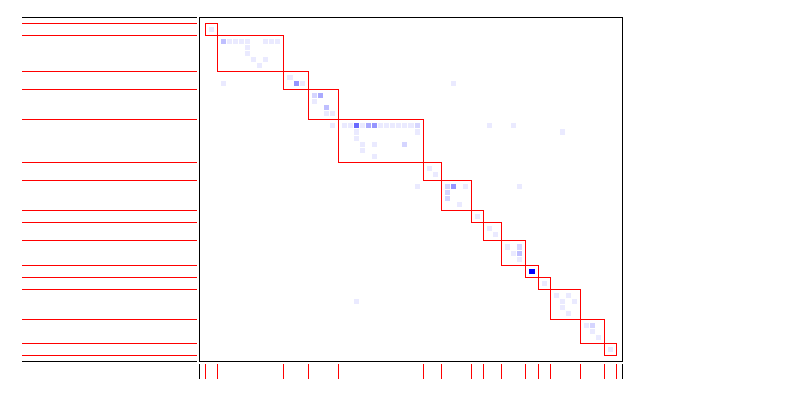
Kyoto Univ. 1985, Species network



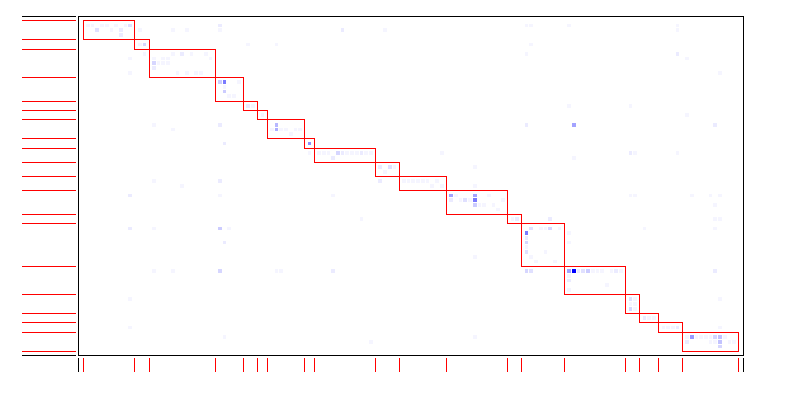
Kyoto Univ. 1985, Female subnetwork



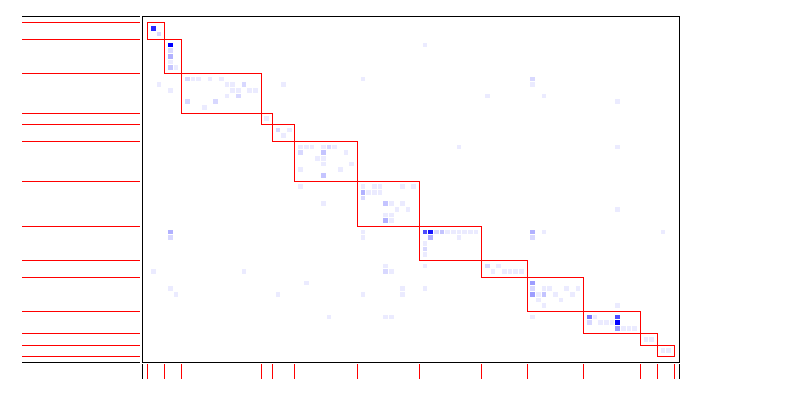
Kyoto Univ. 1985, Male subnetwork



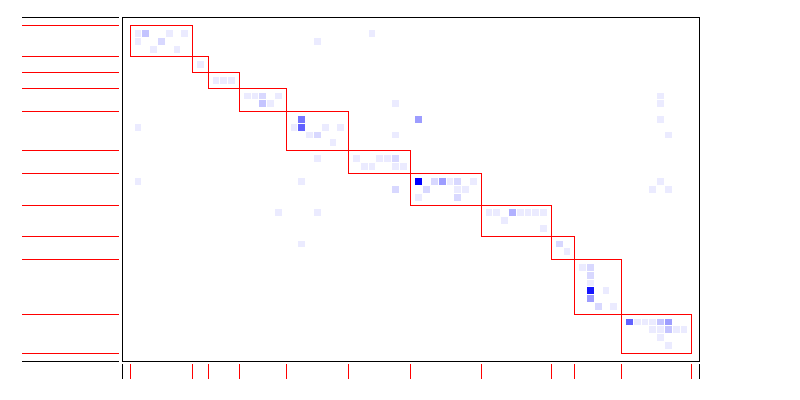
Kyoto Univ. 1986, Species network



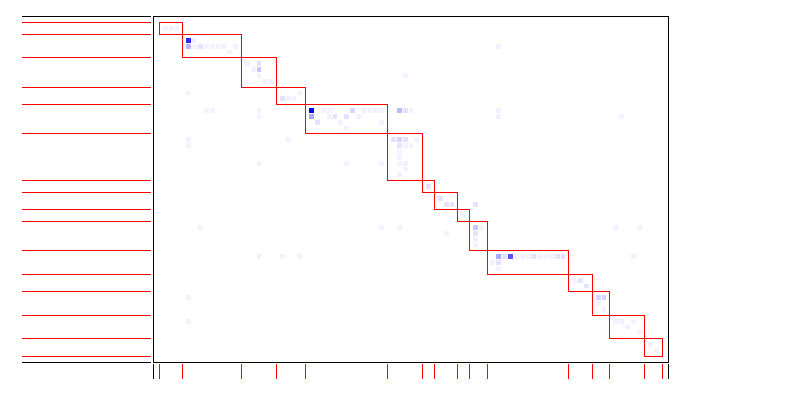
Kyoto Univ. 1986, Female subnetwork



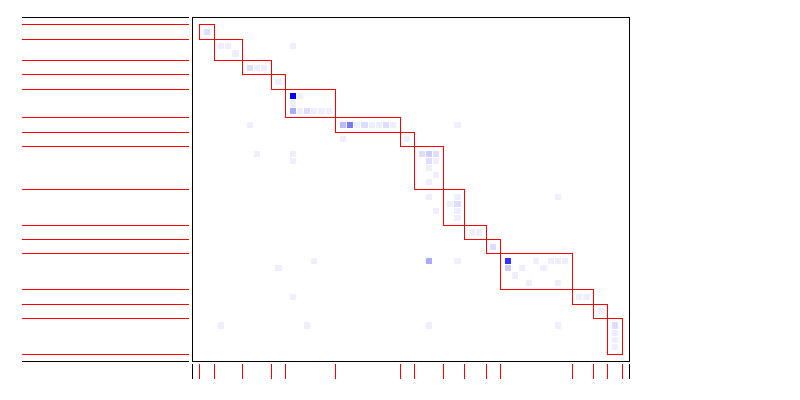
Kyoto Univ. 1986, Male subnetwork



Kyoto Univ. 1987, Species network



Kyoto Univ. 1987, Female network



Kyoto Univ. 1987, Male subnetwork

