Table S1. Virulence gene profile of EAEC from visit 1 from DMP in which EAEC was the sole identified pathogen, and maximum number of stools in a 24 hour period from the patient with that isolate

| Strain  | AA fimbriae |      |       | CS22  |      |     |      |     | type VI<br>secretion system<br>effector |      | SPATES/toxins |     |     |     | predicted serotype |         | max stools |    |
|---------|-------------|------|-------|-------|------|-----|------|-----|---|------|---------------|-----|-----|-----|--------------------|---------|------------|----|
|         | aggA        | aafA | agg4A | agg5A | cseA | аар | aatA | aar | aggR                                    | aaiC | astA          | pic | pet | sat | sepA               | 0       | H          |    |
| E31V1B  | +           |      |       |       |      | +   | +    | +   | +                                       | +    |               | +   |     | +   |                    | NT      | 10         | 6  |
| K2V1    | +           |      |       |       |      | +   | +    | +   | +                                       | +    |               | +   |     |     |                    | 78      | 2          | 10 |
| K22V1   | +           |      |       |       |      | +   | +    | +   | +                                       | +    |               | +   |     |     |                    | 78      | 2          | 3  |
| P73V1   | +           |      |       |       |      | +   | +    | +   | +                                       | +    | +             | +   | +   | +   |                    | 92      | 33         | 4  |
| E19V1A  |             | +    |       |       |      | +   | +    | +   | +                                       | +    | +             | +   | +   |     |                    | 44      | 18         | 5  |
| K30V1   |             | +    |       |       |      | +   | +    | +   | +                                       | +    | +             | +   | +   | +   |                    | 175     | 28         | 3  |
| P109V1  |             | +    |       |       |      | +   | +    | +   | +                                       | +    | +             | +   | +   |     |                    | 175     | 27         | 8  |
| P677V1  |             | +    |       |       |      | +   | +    | +   | +                                       | +    | +             | +   | +   |     |                    | 175     | 27         | 5  |
| E8V1A   |             |      | +     |       |      | +   | +    |     | +                                       | +    | +             | +   |     | +   | +                  | 65      | 12         | 8  |
| E16V1A  |             |      | +     |       |      | +   | +    |     | +                                       | +    |               | +   |     | +   | +                  | 33      | 32         | 5  |
| P433V1  |             |      | +     |       |      | +   | +    |     | +                                       | +    |               | +   |     |     | +                  | 99      | 4          | 7  |
| P406V1B |             |      |       | +     |      | +   | +    | +   | +                                       | +    |               | +   |     |     |                    | 126     | 27         | 8  |
| P415V1  |             |      |       | +     |      | +   | +    | +   | +                                       | +    | +             | +   |     | +   |                    | 3       | 2          | 3  |
| E2V1A   |             |      |       |       | +    | +   | +    | +   | +                                       | +    | +             | +   |     |     | +                  | 39      | 49         | 6  |
| E7V1A   |             |      |       |       | +    | +   | +    | +   | +                                       | +    | +             | +   |     |     | +                  | 39      | 49         | ND |
| E9V1A   |             |      |       |       | +    | +   | +    | +   | +                                       | +    | +             | +   |     |     | +                  | 130     | 27         | 7  |
| K18V1   |             |      |       |       | +    | +   | +    | +   | +                                       | +    | +             | +   |     |     | +                  | 9       | 21         | 4  |
| K16V1   | ·           |      |       |       |      | +   | +    | +   | +                                       | +    |               | +   | +   |     | +                  | NT      | 19         | 4  |
| K44V1   |             |      |       |       |      | +   | +    | +   | +                                       | +    |               | +   | +   | +   | +                  | 61      | 4          | ND |
| K29V1   |             |      |       |       |      | +   | +    |     |   |      |               |     |     |     |                    | NT      | 27         | 3  |
| K31V1   |             |      |       |       |      | +   | +    |     |   | +    | +             |     | +   |     |                    | NT      | 5          | 5  |
| K36V1   |             |      |       |       |      | +   | +    |     |   | +*   |               |     |     | +   |                    | 118/151 | 11         | 6  |
| E18V1A  |             |      |       |       |      |     |      |     |   | +    | +             | +   |     | +   |                    | 130     | 26         | 5  |

Boxes colored orange indicate the genes originally used to screen for the EAEC.

\*the aaiC gene in this isolate is the same variant as found in C700-09 (Jonsson et al.)

Box colored blue indicates a gene with 47% homology to aap from 042

Box colored yellow indicates a gne with low homology, 35%, was identified in the contig for this strain