

TABLE S1 Zone diameter breakpoints used for antimicrobial susceptibility testing in this study

| Antimicrobial class | Agent | Disk content (µg) | Zone diameter breakpoints (mm) ^a | | | Reference |
|--|-------------------------------|-------------------|---|-------|------|-----------|
| | | | R | I | S | |
| Aminoglycoside | Gentamicin | 10 | ≤ 12 | 13-14 | ≥ 15 | [1] |
| | Amikacin | 30 | ≤ 14 | 15-16 | ≥ 17 | [1] |
| Carbapenem | Ertapenem | 10 | ≤ 18 | 19-21 | ≥ 22 | [1] |
| | Imipenem | 10 | ≤ 19 | 20-22 | ≥ 23 | [1] |
| | Meropenem | 10 | ≤ 19 | 20-22 | ≥ 23 | [1] |
| | Cefazolin | 30 | ≤ 19 | 20-22 | ≥ 23 | [1] |
| Non-extended spectrum cephalosporin | Cefotaxime | 30 | ≤ 22 | 23-25 | ≥ 26 | [1] |
| Extended spectrum cephalosporin | Ceftazidime | 30 | ≤ 17 | 18-20 | ≥ 21 | [1] |
| | Cefepime | 30 | ≤ 18 | 19-24 | ≥ 25 | [1] |
| | Cefoxitin | 30 | ≤ 14 | 15-17 | ≥ 18 | [1] |
| Cephamycin | Ciprofloxacin | 5 | ≤ 15 | 16-20 | ≥ 21 | [1] |
| Fluoroquinolone | Nalidixic acid | 30 | ≤ 13 | 14-18 | ≥ 19 | [1] |
| Quinolone | Trimethoprim–sulfamethoxazole | 1.25/23.75 | ≤ 10 | 11-15 | ≥ 16 | [1] |
| Folate pathway inhibitor | Tigecycline | 15 | ≤ 14 | 15-17 | ≥ 18 | [2] |
| Glycylcycline | Aztreonam | 30 | ≤ 17 | 18-20 | ≥ 21 | [1] |
| Monobactam | Ampicillin | 10 | ≤ 13 | 14-16 | ≥ 17 | [1] |
| | Piperacillin | 100 | ≤ 17 | 18-20 | ≥ 21 | [1] |
| Penicillin | Amoxicillin–clavulanic acid | 20/10 | ≤ 13 | 14-17 | ≥ 18 | [1] |
| | Ampicillin–sulbactam | 10/10 | ≤ 11 | 12-14 | ≥ 15 | [1] |
| Penicillins plus β-lactamase inhibitor | Chloramphenicol | 30 | ≤ 12 | 13-17 | ≥ 18 | [1] |
| Phenicol | Tetracycline | 30 | ≤ 11 | 12-14 | ≥ 15 | [1] |
| Tetracycline | | | | | | |

^a The antimicrobial susceptibilities were indicated as resistant (R), intermediate resistant (I), or susceptible (S).

[1] CLSI (2017). Clinical and Laboratory Standards Institute. Performance Standards for Antimicrobial Susceptibility Testing. 27th ed. CLSI supplement M100. Wayne, PA: Clinical and Laboratory Standards Institute.

[2] EUCAST (2017). The European Committee on Antimicrobial Susceptibility Testing. Breakpoint tables for interpretation of MICs and zone diameters. Version 7.1.