

**Supplement Table 1. Media composition evaluated for gynogenic induction in cassava**

| Components  | Medium           |                 |                  |                  |                  |
|---|------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|   | CBM <sup>a</sup> | A1 <sup>b</sup> | F6 <sup>b</sup>  | BDS <sup>c</sup> | R <sup>b</sup>   |
| Based on  | CBM <sup>a</sup> | B5 <sup>d</sup> | BDS <sup>e</sup> | BDS <sup>e</sup> | BDS <sup>e</sup> |
| Macro- and micro-elements (mg/L)                      |                  |                 |                  |                  |                  |
| KNO <sub>3</sub>                                      | 950              | 2500            | 2530             | 2530             | 2530             |
| NH <sub>4</sub> NO <sub>3</sub>                       | 450              | -               | 320              | 320              | 320              |
| (NH <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>       | 17.5             | 134             | 134              | 134              | 134              |
| Ca(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> x 4H <sub>2</sub> O | 25               | -               | -                | -                | -                |
| MgSO <sub>4</sub> x 7H <sub>2</sub> O                 | 185              | 249             | 247              | 247              | 247              |
| NaH <sub>2</sub> PO <sub>4</sub> .H <sub>2</sub> O    | 19               | -               | -                | -                | -                |
| NaH <sub>2</sub> PO <sub>4</sub> .2H <sub>2</sub> O   | -                | 170             | 172              | 172              | 172              |
| KH <sub>2</sub> PO <sub>3</sub>                       | 75               | -               | -                | -                | -                |
| KCl   | 3.5              | -               | -                | -                | -                |
| NH <sub>4</sub> H <sub>2</sub> PO <sub>4</sub>        | -                | -               | 230              | 230              | 230              |
| CaCl <sub>2</sub>                                     | 160              | -               | -                | -                | -                |
| CaCl <sub>2</sub> x 2H <sub>2</sub> O                 | -                | 150             | 150              | 150              | 150              |
| MnSO <sub>4</sub> x 4H <sub>2</sub> O                 | -                | -               | 13.2             | 13.2             | 13.2             |
| ZnSO <sub>4</sub> x H <sub>2</sub> O                  | 4                | 10              | -                | -                | -                |
| ZnSO <sub>4</sub> x 7H <sub>2</sub> O                 | -                | -               | 2                | 2                | 2                |
| H <sub>3</sub> BO <sub>3</sub>                        | 4                | 2               | 3                | 3                | 3                |
| KI  | 0.7              | 3               | 0,75             | 0,75             | 0,75             |
| CuSO <sub>4</sub> x 5H <sub>2</sub> O                 | 0.016            | 0,75            | 0,039            | 0,039            | 0,039            |
| Na <sub>2</sub> MoO <sub>4</sub> x H <sub>2</sub> O   | -                | 0,025           | -                | -                | -                |
| Na <sub>2</sub> MoO <sub>4</sub> x 2H <sub>2</sub> O  | 0.2              | -               | 0,25             | 0,25             | 0,25             |
| CoCl <sub>2</sub> x 6H <sub>2</sub> O                 | 0.016            | 0,025           | 0,025            | 0,025            | 0,025            |
| FeSO <sub>4</sub> x 7H <sub>2</sub> O                 | 27.85            | 27.85           | 27.85            | 27.85            | 27.85            |
| Na <sub>2</sub> -EDTA                                 | 37.85            | 37.85           | 37.85            | 37.85            | 37.85            |

**Supplement Table 1.** Continued

| Components  | Medium           |                 |                  |                  |                  |
|---|------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|   | CBM <sup>a</sup> | A1 <sup>b</sup> | F6 <sup>b</sup>  | BDS <sup>c</sup> | R <sup>b</sup>   |
| Based on  | CBM <sup>a</sup> | B5 <sup>d</sup> | BDS <sup>e</sup> | BDS <sup>e</sup> | BDS <sup>e</sup> |
| Vitamins, amino acids, other organic supplements (mg/L) |                  |                 |                  |                  |                  |
| Nicotinic acid  | 1                | 1               | 1                | 1                | 1                |
| pyridoxine  | 2                | 1               | 1                | 1                | 1                |
| thiamine  | 1                | 2               | 2                | 10               | 2                |
| glycine   | 0.1              | 2               | -                | -                | -                |
| folic acid  | 1                | 1               | -                | -                | -                |
| Ca-pantothenate   | 0.5              | 1               | 1                | -                | 1                |
| Biotin  | 0.05             | 0.01            | -                | -                | -                |
| L-proline   | -                | -               | -                | 200              | 200              |
| adenine   | -                | -               | -                | -                | 10               |
| Myo-inositol  | 80               | 100             | 100              | 500              | 500              |
| Sucrose   | 100000           |                 | 100000           | 100000           | 100000           |
| 2,4-D   | 2                | -               | 2                | 2                | -                |
| NAA   | -                | -               | -                | -                | 1                |
| BAP   | 2                | -               | 2                | 2                | -                |
| 2ip   | -                | -               | -                | -                | 2                |
| Gelrite   |                  |                 | 4 g              |                  |                  |

<sup>a</sup> Gémes-Juhász et al. (2002)

<sup>b</sup> Michalik et al. (2000)

<sup>c</sup> Bohanec, B., and Jakse, M. (1999)

<sup>d</sup> Gamborg et al. (1968)

<sup>e</sup> Dunstan and Short (1977)