Appendix

TABLE A1: Real words: Accuracy predicted by background variables.

Generalized linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood (Laplace Approximation) ['glmerMod']
Family: binomial (logit)
Formula: Accuracy ~ Family + Age + CurrentExposureToHLSchooling + KStart + MinorityCommunity + (1 | Code) + (1 | Item) + (1 | Condition) + (1 | Country)

With Latvia

Fixed effects	Estimate (SE)
Intercept	1.27(1.2)
Family	**-1.56(0.3)*** **
Age	**0.05(0.01)*** **
CurrentExposureToMinoritySchooling	0.03 (0.02).
Kindergarten Start	-0.16(0.3)
Minority Community	**0.04(0.02)***

Without Latvia

Fixed effects	Estimate (SE)
Intercept	1.51(1.1)
Family	**-1.68(0.3)*** **
Age	**0.04(0.01)*** **
CurrentExposureToMinoritySchooling	**0.06 (0.02)*** **
Kindergarten Start	-0.004(0.18)
Minority Community	0.07(0.04).

TABLE A2: Nonce words: Probability of using M depending on background variables.

Generalized linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood (Laplace Approximation) ['glmerMod']
Family: binomial (logit)
Formula: Masc ~ Family + Age + CurrentExposureToHLSchooling + KStart + (1 | Code) + (1 | Item1) + (1 | Cue)

Fixed effects	Estimate (SE)
Intercept	2.25 (0.86)**
Family(mixed)	**1.47(0.3)*** **
Age	**-0.02(0.01)***
CurrentExposureToMinoritySchooling	**-0.04 (0.02)****
Kindergarten Start	**-0.39(0.2)***