Table S1. The range of leaf temperature (°C) in the photosynthetic measurement at high (HL) and low (LL) latitude sites.

Year	Month	HL	LL
2011			
	Jun	10–25	-
	Jul	15–30	_
	Aug	20–30	-
	Sep	10–25	-
	Oct	10–25	_
2012			
	Jun	10–25	20–30
	Jul	20–30	-
	Aug	20–35	20–35
	Sep	20–30	-
	Oct	15–25	-
2013			
	Jun	-	20–30
	Jul	-	-
	Aug	_	20–30
	Sep	_	-
	Oct	-	10–25

Table S2. Summary of two-way analysis of deviance for the effects of site and warming treatment and their interactions on leaf characteristics. Individual trees are incorporated as a random factor. Measurements were made in August 2012. *F* values with significance are shown (**P* < 0.05; ***P* < 0.01; ****P* < 0.001). LMA, leaf mass per unit area; N_{mass} , leaf nitrogen concentration per unit mass; N_{area} , leaf nitrogen concentration per unit area.

Factor	df	LMA	N _{mass}	N _{area}
Site (S)	1	1.49	0.05	0.16
Treatment (T)	1	13.0***	0.58	5.44*
S×T	1	42.4***	0.50	34.6***

		A ₂₀	HL		L	LL			1L	LL		
Year	Month		Control	отсс	Control	OTCC	•	Control	отсс	Control	отсс	
2011												
	Jun		9.06 ± 1.80	10.5 ± 1.28	-	_		9.01 ± 1.43	11.1 ± 1.68	-	_	
	Jul		13.5 ± 1.48	12.7 ± 2.75	-	_		11.8 ± 1.42	12.4 ± 2.30	-	_	
	Aug		12.7 ± 1.29	11.5 ± 1.49	-	_		12.4 ± 1.44	13.4 ± 1.59	-	_	
	Sep		11.4 ± 1.19	11.4±1.19 12.4±1.08 -		_		10.4 ± 1.29	11.6 ± 1.08	-	_	
	Oct		9.36 ± 1.32	9.36±1.32 10.2±1.21 -				$\textbf{8.06} \pm \textbf{1.38}$	9.60 ± 1.42	_	_	
2012												
	Jun		$\textbf{9.03} \pm \textbf{0.97}$	10.9 ± 1.80	11.7±1.18	11.5 ± 2.37		$\textbf{7.94} \pm \textbf{1.43}$	$\textbf{9.93} \pm \textbf{2.06}$	12.9 ± 1.46	12.5±2.2	
	Jul		15.1 ± 1.12	14.2 ± 1.20	-	_		14.4 ± 1.51	15.2 ± 1.05	-	_	
	Aug		12.6 ± 1.45	12.9 ± 1.67	14.2 ± 1.85	13.3 ± 1.30		14.3 ± 1.35	15.2 ± 1.15	14.4 ± 1.42	13.8 ± 1.1	
	Sep		12.7 ± 1.62	12.2 ± 1.55	-	_		12.5 ± 1.31	13.3 ± 0.98	-	_	
	Oct		10.3 ± 1.55	10.3 ± 1.60	-	_		$\textbf{9.29} \pm \textbf{1.44}$	$\textbf{9.88} \pm \textbf{1.24}$	-	_	
2013												
	Jun		_	_	16.3 ± 1.22	14.3 ± 1.83		-	-	16.7 ± 1.42	16.3 ± 2.0	
	Jul		_	-	-	_		-	-	-	-	
	Aug		_	-	15.2 ± 0.92	14.0 ± 1.03		-	-	15.3 ± 1.45	14.5 ± 1.4	
	Sep		_	-	_	_		_	_	_	_	
	Oct		_	_	9.01 ± 1.39	9.19 ± 1.04		-	_	8.76 ± 1.49	8.06 ± 0.8	

Table S3. Seasonal changes in CO₂ assimilation rate at 20°C (A_{20}) and at 25°C (A_{25}) in canopy leaves of *Quercus serrata* at high (HL) and low (LL) latitude sites. Leaves were exposed to either naturally changing temperature conditions (control) or experimental warming with open-top canopy chambers (OTCC). Means \pm standard deviation are shown (n = 12). The unit is µmol m⁻² s⁻¹.

Table S4. Seasonal changes in the optimal temperature that maximizes photosynthetic rate (T_{opt}), CO₂ assimilation rate at the optimum temperature (A_{max}) and spread of temperature response parabola (*b*) in canopy leaves of *Quercus serrata* at high (HL) and low (LL) latitude sites. Leaves were exposed to either naturally changing temperature conditions (control) or experimental warming with open-top canopy chambers (OTCC) (n = 1). Unit of T_{opt} , A_{max} and *b* are °C, µmol m⁻² s⁻¹ and non dimension, respectively.

		T _{opt}	н	L	LI	L	A _{max}	н	L	LI	-	b	H	L		LI	-
Year	Month		Control	отсс	Control	отсс		Control	отсс	Control	отсс		Control	отсс		Control	отсс
2011															_		
	Jun		-	24.7	-	-		-	11.1	-	-		-	0.0199		-	-
	Jul		19.8	23.7	-	-		12.8	12.7	-	-		0.0155	0.0274		-	-
	Aug		21.2	25.5	-	-		12.8	13.4	-	-		0.0268	0.0717		-	-
	Sep		20.7	21.0	-	_		11.2	12.4	-	_		0.0359	0.0379		_	_
	Oct		16.5	19.5	_	_		9.19	10.1	-	-		0.0160	0.0181		_	_
2012																	
	Jun		17.8	19.8	24.5	25.8		9.51	10.9	12.8	12.8		0.0323	0.0301		0.0650	0.0470
	Jul		20.1	25.3	_	_		15.1	15.1	-	-		0.0160	0.0354		-	_
	Aug		26.6	27.0	25.5	25.1		14.1	14.8	14.6	13.6		0.0556	0.0539		0.0317	0.0155
	Sep		22.3	26.1	_	_		12.7	13.3	-	-		0.0221	0.0304		-	_
	Oct		18.3	21.0	_	_		10.3	10.3	-	-		0.0290	0.0320		-	_
2013																	
	Jun		_	-	23.5	26.2		-	-	16.8	16.3		-	-		0.0457	0.0746
	Jul		_	-	_	-		-	-	-	-		-	-		_	_
	Aug		_	_	23.0	24.5		_	_	15.3	14.4		_	_		0.0183	0.0200
	Sep		_	_	_	_		_	_	-	-		_	_		_	-
	Oct		_	_	17.3	18.4		_	_	9.39	9.36		—	—		0.0227	0.0491

Table S5. Seasonal changes in maximum rate of RuBP carboxylation at 20°C (V_{cmax20}) and at 25°C (V_{cmax25}) in canopy leaves of *Quercus serrata* at high (HL) and low (LL) latitude sites. Leaves were exposed to either naturally changing temperature conditions (control) or experimental warming with open-top canopy chambers (OTCC). Means \pm standard deviation are shown (n = 12). The unit is µmol m⁻² s⁻¹.

		V _{cmax20}	Н	IL	L	L	V _{cmax25}	F	IL	LL		
Year	Month		Control	отсс	Control	отсс		Control	отсс	Control	отсс	
2011												
	Jun		27.2 ± 6.60	40.4 ± 7.50	-	-		35.5 ± 9.52	56.4 ± 12.9	-	-	
	Jul		45.2±8.11	43.8 ± 12.4	-	-		45.3 ± 11.0	54.7 ± 17.6	_	-	
	Aug		$\textbf{35.0} \pm \textbf{7.04}$	35.6 ± 4.99	-	-		44.8 ± 9.51	49.1 ± 6.58	_	_	
	Sep		$29.6\!\pm\!4.43$	36.8 ± 3.52	-	-		$\textbf{38.3} \pm \textbf{5.44}$	$\textbf{48.6} \pm \textbf{5.78}$	-	-	
	Oct		24.7 ± 4.50	29.9 ± 3.33	-	-		$\textbf{28.3} \pm \textbf{3.80}$	$\textbf{36.7} \pm \textbf{6.12}$	_	_	
2012												
	Jun		$\textbf{31.7} \pm \textbf{3.68}$	37.5 ± 6.35	49.1 ± 6.39	41.7 ± 4.96		40.6 ± 6.23	$\textbf{49.4} \pm \textbf{10.1}$	73.4 ± 12.2	70.2 ± 8.83	
	Jul		53.8 ± 5.33	51.8 ± 4.18	-	-		73.5 ± 11.7	$\textbf{78.7} \pm \textbf{11.0}$	_	_	
	Aug		46.1 ± 7.70	45.7 ± 7.54	55.2 ± 10.2	51.6 ± 4.75		$\textbf{71.0} \pm \textbf{8.66}$	$\textbf{76.6} \pm \textbf{11.7}$	88.1 ± 13.9	80.3 ± 8.02	
	Sep		$43.5\!\pm\!6.06$	41.2 ± 5.42	-	-		$58.5 \pm 7.85 \qquad 64.6 \pm 9.92$		-	-	
	Oct		34.3 ± 7.16	$\textbf{35.9} \pm \textbf{7.93}$	-	-		$\textbf{41.7} \pm \textbf{9.65}$	$\textbf{45.0} \pm \textbf{8.98}$	_	_	
2013												
	Jun		-	-	59.9 ± 4.20	56.2 ± 7.32				84.9 ± 6.45	82.9 ± 7.81	
	Jul		-	-	-	-		-	-	_	_	
	Aug		_	_	54.7 ± 7.14	$\textbf{49.9} \pm \textbf{4.24}$		_	-	77.2 ± 7.93	68.0 ± 5.88	
	Sep		_	_	_	_		_	-	_	_	
	Oct		_	-	25.7 ± 3.72	27.8 ± 4.35		-	_	33.0 ± 6.34	28.7 ± 2.98	

Table S6. Seasonal changes in maximum rate of electron transport at 20°C (J_{max20}) and at 25°C (J_{max25}) in canopy leaves of *Quercus serrata* at high (HL) and low (LL) latitude sites. Leaves were exposed to either naturally changing temperature conditions (control) or experimental warming with open-top canopy chambers (OTCC). Means \pm standard deviation are shown (n = 12). The unit is µmol m⁻² s⁻¹.

		$J_{\max 20}$	Н	IL	L	L	$J_{ m max25}$	F	IL	L	L
Year	Month		Control	отсс	Control	отсс	•	Control	OTCC	Control	отсс
2011											
	Jun		64.0 ± 14.2	78.2 ± 12.1	-	_		68.2 ± 13.5	90.3 ± 11.7	_	_
	Jul		$\textbf{87.0} \pm \textbf{9.41}$	86.9 ± 16.6	-	-		92.5 ± 15.2	98.8 ± 22.9	_	-
	Aug		103 ± 9.25	99.3 ± 11.1	-	_		110 ± 14.2	113 ± 12.2	-	_
	Sep		101 ± 10.6	105 ± 7.73	_	-		107 ± 11.5	116 ± 7.81	-	-
	Oct		87.8±11.5 92.5±9.17		_	-		88.5 ± 13.9	101 ± 10.5	-	-
2012											
	Jun		73.2±6.19 85.4±11.8		90.8 ± 13.7	89.5 ± 17.5		90.1 ± 8.73	90.7 ± 15.1	117 ± 18.6	104 ± 18.2
	Jul		93.6 ± 11.7	94.9 ± 7.13	_	-		110 ± 12.5	110 ± 9.60	-	-
	Aug		102 ± 6.52	103 ± 8.81	104 ± 11.7	94.1 ± 8.45		122 ± 9.75	130 ± 10.5	129 ± 12.6	125 ± 11.5
	Sep		98.1±11.1	96.3 ± 11.1	_	-		113 ± 13.6	115 ± 12.3	-	-
	Oct		$\textbf{87.2} \pm \textbf{10.3}$	83.0 ± 7.62	_	-		91.8±11.1	94.7±13.3	-	-
2013											
	Jun		-	_	119 ± 9.08	110 ± 15.4		_	_	143 ± 11.2	135 ± 18.9
	Jul		-	_	_	-		_	_	-	-
	Aug		_	_	120 ± 7.40	112 ± 7.19		_	_	140 ± 11.3	124 ± 8.50
	Sep		_	_	-	-		_	-	_	_
	Oct		-			71.7 ± 6.29		-	_	85.3 ± 12.8	74.5 ± 6.01

Table S7. Seasonal changes in dark respiration rate at 20°C (R_{dark20}) and at 25°C (R_{dark25}) in canopy leaves of *Quercus serrata* at high (HL) and low (LL) latitude sites. Leaves were exposed to either naturally changing temperature conditions (control) or experimental warming with opentop canopy chambers (OTCC). Means \pm standard deviation are shown (n = 12). The unit is µmol m⁻² s⁻¹.

		$R_{ m dark20}$	Н	L	L	L	$R_{ m dark25}$	F	IL	L	L
Year	Month		Control	отсс	Control	отсс	•	Control	отсс	Control	отсс
2011											
	Jun		-	-	-	_		2.07 ± 0.53	2.45 ± 0.28	-	-
	Jul		-	-	_	-		1.47 ± 0.19	1.54 ± 0.25	-	_
	Aug		-	-	_	-		1.97 ± 0.36	$\textbf{2.26} \pm \textbf{0.46}$	_	_
	Sep		-	-	_	-		$\textbf{1.96} \pm \textbf{0.19}$	$\textbf{2.16} \pm \textbf{0.27}$	_	_
	Oct							$2.02 \pm 0.31 \qquad 2.21 \pm 0.14$		_	_
2012											
	Jun		$\textbf{1.77} \pm \textbf{0.16}$	1.70 ± 0.19	1.31 ± 0.24	1.31 ± 0.17		$\textbf{2.55}\pm\textbf{0.39}$	$\textbf{2.69} \pm \textbf{0.43}$	$\textbf{2.21}\pm\textbf{0.36}$	$\textbf{1.94} \pm \textbf{0.27}$
	Jul		$\textbf{1.15}\pm\textbf{0.28}$	1.16 ± 0.16	-	-		1.98 ± 0.19	2.05 ± 0.26	_	_
	Aug		$\textbf{0.89} \pm \textbf{0.11}$	1.08 ± 0.16	1.13 ± 0.15	0.95 ± 0.18		1.66 ± 0.19	$\textbf{1.69} \pm \textbf{0.12}$	$\textbf{1.97}\pm\textbf{0.22}$	1.49 ± 0.24
	Sep		$\textbf{0.94} \pm \textbf{0.14}$	$\textbf{1.04} \pm \textbf{0.13}$	-	-		1.51 ± 0.17	1.55 ± 0.17	_	_
	Oct		$\textbf{0.87}\pm\textbf{0.16}$	$\textbf{0.77}\pm\textbf{0.14}$	_	-		1.32 ± 0.38	1.35 ± 0.22	_	_
2013											
	Jun		-	-	$\textbf{1.82}\pm\textbf{0.16}$	1.72 ± 0.25		_	-	2.55 ± 0.15	2.19 ± 0.30
	Jul		-	-	-	-		_	-	_	_
	Aug		_	-	1.31 ± 0.28	1.44 ± 0.21		_	-	$\textbf{2.17} \pm \textbf{0.26}$	2.18 ± 0.25
	Sep		_	-	_	-		_	_	_	_
	Oct		-	-	$\textbf{1.29}\pm\textbf{0.27}$	1.56 ± 0.15		_	-	1.91 ± 0.18	1.84 ± 0.28

Table S8. Seasonal changes in intercellular CO₂ concentration at 20°C (C_{i20}) and at 25°C (C_{i25}) in canopy leaves of *Quercus serrata* at high (HL) and low (LL) latitude sites. Leaves were exposed to either naturally changing temperature conditions (control) or experimental warming with open-top canopy chambers (OTCC). Means \pm standard deviation are shown (n = 12). The unit is µmol mol⁻¹.

		C _{i20}	H	IL	L	L	<i>C</i> _{i25}	H	IL	L	L
Year	Month		Control	отсс	Control	отсс	•	Control	отсс	Control	отсс
2011											
	Jun		277 ± 20.5	254 ± 15.4	-	-		263 ± 18.3	247 ± 17.2	-	-
	Jul		267 ± 16.4	275 ± 17.8	-	-		247 ± 9.38	246 ± 12.1	_	_
	Aug		316 ± 16.4	317±11.1	-	-		$\textbf{303} \pm \textbf{12.4}$	306 ± 14.4	_	_
	Sep		$\textbf{290} \pm \textbf{17.1}$	289 ± 15.2	-	-		283 ± 11.5	279 ± 17.1	-	_
	Oct		314 ± 12.8	302 ± 12.7				291 ± 10.6	278 ± 11.5	-	_
2012											
	Jun		259±23.0 259±16.7		248 ± 14.9	268 ± 12.7		224 ± 11.5	236 ± 14.0	244 ± 35.1	246 ± 22.2
	Jul		268 ± 11.6	257 ± 18.0	-	-		236 ± 21.7	247 ± 16.4	_	_
	Aug		259 ± 14.4	258±11.1	248 ± 10.2	248 ± 18.2		242 ± 7.83	250 ± 8.67	230 ± 12.7	225 ± 9.92
	Sep		259 ± 8.32	258 ± 7.69	-	-		247 ± 13.4	250 ± 13.2	-	_
	Oct		243 ± 14.7	248 ± 16.6	-	-		237 ± 15.2	238 ± 11.5	-	_
2013											
	Jun		-	_	258 ± 2.91	256 ± 10.6		-	-	256 ± 7.93	256 ± 9.63
	Jul		-	_	-	-		-	-	-	_
	Aug		-	-	263 ± 13.8	265 ± 9.49		-	-	257 ± 6.26	261 ± 7.22
	Sep		_	_	-	-		-	-	_	_
	Oct		-	_	295 ± 13.7	295 ± 17.3		-	-	287 ± 7.55	299 ± 12.3

Table S9. Seasonal changes in stomatal conductance at 20°C (g_{s20}) and at 25°C (g_{s25}) in canopy leaves of *Quercus serrata* at high (HL) and low (LL) latitude sites. Leaves were exposed to either naturally changing temperature conditions (control) or experimental warming with open-top canopy chambers (OTCC). Means \pm standard deviation are shown (n = 12). The unit is mol m⁻² s⁻¹.

		$g_{ m s20}$	H	IL	L	L	g s25	F	IL	L	L
Year	Month		Control	отсс	Control	отсс	•	Control	отсс	Control	отсс
2011											
	Jun		0.101 ± 0.029	0.094 ± 0.031	-	-		0.090 ± 0.025	0.101 ± 0.022	-	-
	Jul		0.156 ± 0.035	0.166 ± 0.064	-	-		0.107 ± 0.023	0.115 ± 0.037	_	-
	Aug		0.305 ± 0.056	0.272 ± 0.079	-	-		0.234 ± 0.054	0.285 ± 0.081	_	_
	Sep		0.163 ± 0.033	$\textbf{0.188} \pm \textbf{0.057}$	-	-		0.136 ± 0.029	0.152 ± 0.035	_	-
	Oct		0.176 ± 0.034	0.171 ± 0.037	-	_		0.108 ± 0.032	0.116 ± 0.035	_	_
2012											
	Jun		0.085 ± 0.018	$\textbf{0.107} \pm \textbf{0.028}$	$\textbf{0.110} \pm \textbf{0.028}$	$\textbf{0.130} \pm \textbf{0.047}$		0.055 ± 0.011	$\textbf{0.080} \pm \textbf{0.028}$	$\textbf{0.129}\pm\textbf{0.049}$	0.122 ± 0.044
	Jul		0.182 ± 0.025	$\textbf{0.148} \pm \textbf{0.030}$	_	-		0.129 ± 0.024	0.151 ± 0.029	_	_
	Aug		0.130 ± 0.032	0.133 ± 0.031	$\textbf{0.137} \pm \textbf{0.029}$	0.128 ± 0.028		0.131 ± 0.018	0.152 ± 0.019	0.119 ± 0.013	0.108 ± 0.013
	Sep		$\textbf{0.134} \pm \textbf{0.028}$	$\textbf{0.124}\pm\textbf{0.026}$	_	-		0.117 ± 0.015	$\textbf{0.130} \pm \textbf{0.014}$	_	_
	Oct		0.085 ± 0.012	$\textbf{0.092}\pm\textbf{0.020}$	_	-		0.073 ± 0.010	0.081 ± 0.010	_	_
2013											
	Jun		_	_	$\textbf{0.194} \pm \textbf{0.042}$	0.153 ± 0.031		_	_	$\textbf{0.196} \pm \textbf{0.034}$	0.196 ± 0.054
	Jul		-	_	_	-		_	_	_	_
	Aug		_	_	0.177 ± 0.024	0.161 ± 0.025		_	_	$\textbf{0.168} \pm \textbf{0.024}$	0.166 ± 0.032
	Sep		_	_	_	_		_	_	_	_
	Oct		_	_	0.128 ± 0.022	0.132 ± 0.024		_	_	$\textbf{0.113}\pm\textbf{0.026}$	0.122 ± 0.024

Table S10. Seasonal changes in activation energy of maximal rate of carboxylation (E_{aV}), activation energy of electron transport rate (E_{aJ}), activation energy of dark respiration (E_{aR}) and temperature dependence of C_i (c) in canopy leaves of *Quercus serrata* at high (HL) and low (LL) latitude sites. Leaves were exposed to either naturally changing temperature conditions (control) or experimental warming with open-top canopy chambers (OTCC) (n = 1). The unit of activation energies and c is kJ mol⁻¹ and μ mol mol⁻¹ °C⁻¹, respectively.

		E _{av}	Н	L	LI	L	E _{aJ}	н	-	l	L	E_{aR}	н	L		LL	С	н	L		LL
Year	Month	-	Control	отсс	Control	отсс	_	Control	отсс	Control	отсс		Control	отсс	Control	отсс		Control	отсс	Control	отсс
2011																					
	Jun		58.6	60.7	_	_		30.7	25.3	-	-		_	_	_	_		-1.94	-2.38	-	-
	Jul		36.5	47.9	-	-		17.9	22.6	-	-		-	-	-	-		-4.18	-5.20	-	-
	Aug		41.4	58.3	-	-		10.9	19.1	-	-		-	-	-	-		-2.46	-3.12	-	-
	Sep		45.5	52.3	-	-		25.9	24.3	-	-		-	-	-	-		-2.79	-2.14	-	-
	Oct		32.0	40.1	-	-		19.5	26.4	-	-		-	-	-	-		-2.28	-1.63	-	-
2012																					
	Jun		41.4	42.5	57.7	63.4		36.6	24.3	32.1	24.5		57.4	62.2	56.7	48.7		-7.08	-4.38	-4.99	-4.40
	Jul		46.9	53.1	-	-		33.5	27.5	-	-		63.7	67.2	-	-		-5.24	-2.22	-	-
	Aug		46.7	50.4	52.3	54.6		12.6	15.0	16.8	15.0		54.7	55.1	58.6	62.1		-2.98	-2.43	-2.61	-1.51
	Sep		50.6	52.6	_	_		16.9	22.6	-	-		59.5	59.6	_	_		-3.77	-2.05	-	-
	Oct		38.8	45.0	_	_		13.5	22.7	-	-		69.6	69.2	_	_		-2.12	-3.22	-	-
2013																					
	Jun		-	-	50.6	56.7		-	-	21.3	23.7		_	_	41.6	49.2		_	_	-1.82	-1.39
	Jul		-	-	_	_		-	-	-	-		_	_	_	_		_	_	-	-
	Aug		-	-	49.9	58.5		-	-	18.3	18.7		_	_	59.8	55.2		_	_	-1.87	-2.56
	Sep		-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-
	Oct		_	-	37.0	36.3		-	-	25.2	29.4		-	-	73.4	48.2		-	-	-2.66	-2.46