**Supplementary Table 1. Sample Characteristics, Community Mental Health Clients in Canada (Ontario and Newfoundland), Finland, and New York State**

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| **Scale** | **CMH** | **BMHS****Canada****(n=72,734)** | **ESP****Canada****(n=5,249)** | **MH****Canada****(n=230,790)** |
| **Canada (n=8,667)** | **Finland (n=1,506)** | **New York****(n=2,689)** |
| **Percentage (n)** |
| *Age*- 18-44- 45-64- 65+ | 44.4 (1749)43.6 (1718)11.9 (470) | 47.6 (716)44.1 (664)8.4 (126) | 35.9 (1029)61.5 (1764)2.6 (75) | 68.2 (50087)24.0 (17627)7.8 (5712) | 67.9 (1381)26.2 (534)5.9 (120) | 50.9 (114,976)33.8 (76426)15.4 (34717) |
| *Sex*- male- female | 48.2 (4189) 51.8 (4499) | 48.6 (731)51.5 (775) | 48.7 (1393)51.3 (1466) | 36.2 (26600)63.8 (46826) | 48.4 (2538) 51.6 (2703) | 51.1 (117989)48.9 (112730) |
| *Marital status*- married- other | 27.5 (2203)72.5 (5818) | 16.7 (190)83.3 (950) | 12.3 (351)86.7 (2495) | NA | NA | 30.3 (69916)69.7 (160874) |
| *Type of housing*- private home/apt/room- other | 86.3 (7394)13.7 (1170) | 52.1 (588)47.9 (541) | 71.2 (1986)28.8 (804) | NA | 93.4 (4909)6.6 (348)  | 87.8 (160085)12.2 (22263) |
| *Homeless*- no - yes | 98.3 (8625)1.7 (148) | 82.0 (1235)18.0 (271) | 100.0 (2867)0.0 (1) | 89.1 (63171)10.9 (7702) | 96.8 (5154)3.2 (169) | 96.7 (223226)3.3 (7564) |
| *Provisional diagnoses*- schizophrenia- mood- substance use- cognitive- anxiety- personality | 33.2 (2915)38.8 (3403)10.2 (898)2.8 (245)26.1 (2287)8.6 (751) | 52.5 (791)40.5 (610)10.0 (150)0.0 (0)10.1 (152)12.1 (182) | 35.9 (1030)47.1 (1351)25.2 (723)3.3 (95)40.3 (1156)9.3 (266) | NA | 12.3 (655)42.0 (2233)21.1 (1122)2.1 (110)27.7 (1473)17.1 (910) | 27.4 (63248)52.9 (122080)27.0 (62304)7.6 (17623)15.4 (35508)8.6 (19912) |
| *Intellectual disability*- no- yes | 95.9 (8418)4.1 (355) | 96.3 (1450)3.7 (156) | 94.5 (2711)5.5 (157) | NA | NA | 96.3 (222178)3.7 (8612) |
| *Lifetime inpatient admissions*- None- 1- 2-4- 5+ | 45.4 (3716)32.9 (2691)9.4 (765)12.3 (1008) | 25.2 (379)29.4 (443)12.8 (193)32.6 (491) | 31.7 (907)32.2 (919)12.5 (358)23.6 (674) | NA | 63.8 (2735) 25.0 (1070)6.0 (255)5.3 (228) | 40.3 (93110)38.8 (87211)10.6 (24490)11.3 (25979) |