Supplementary table 1. Full electronic search strategy in PubMed Database.

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| --- | --- | --- |
| Search | Query | Items found |
| #6 | Search ((((#1) AND #2) AND #3) AND #4) AND #5 | 427 |
| #5 | Search ((((((cisplatin) OR gemcitabine) OR methotrexate) OR vinblastine) OR doxorubicin) OR platin) OR carboplatin | 203120 |
| #4 | Search ((random\*) OR randomized) OR randomised | 1272824 |
| #3 | Search (((advanced) OR metastases) OR metastatic) OR late-stage | 1652303 |
| #2 | Search ((((neoplasms) OR cancer) OR malignant) OR carcinoma) OR tumor | 4331694 |
| #1 | Search (((((bladder) OR intravesical) OR urothelial) OR urethral) OR urothelium) OR urinary | 791737 |