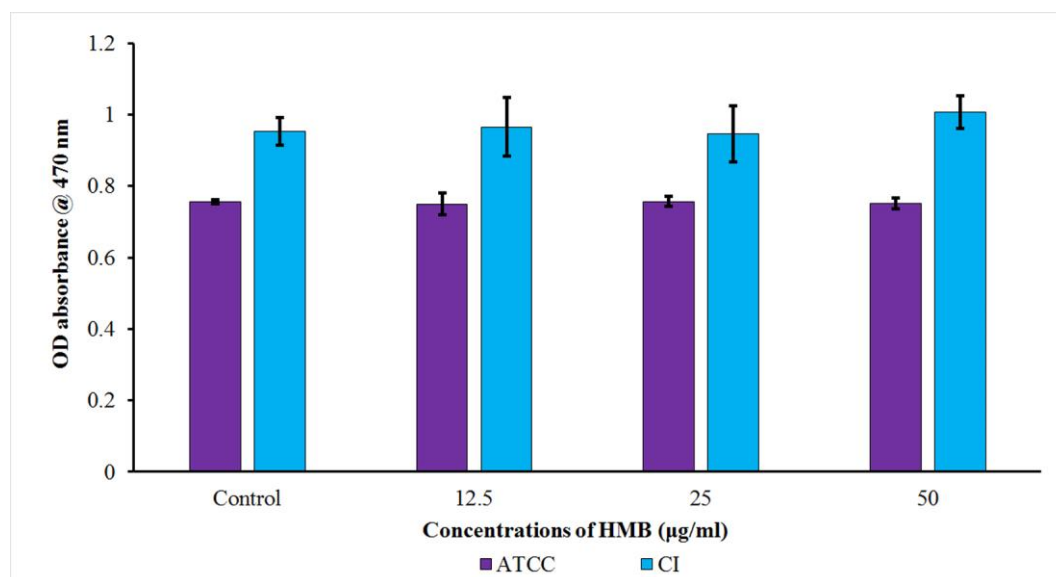
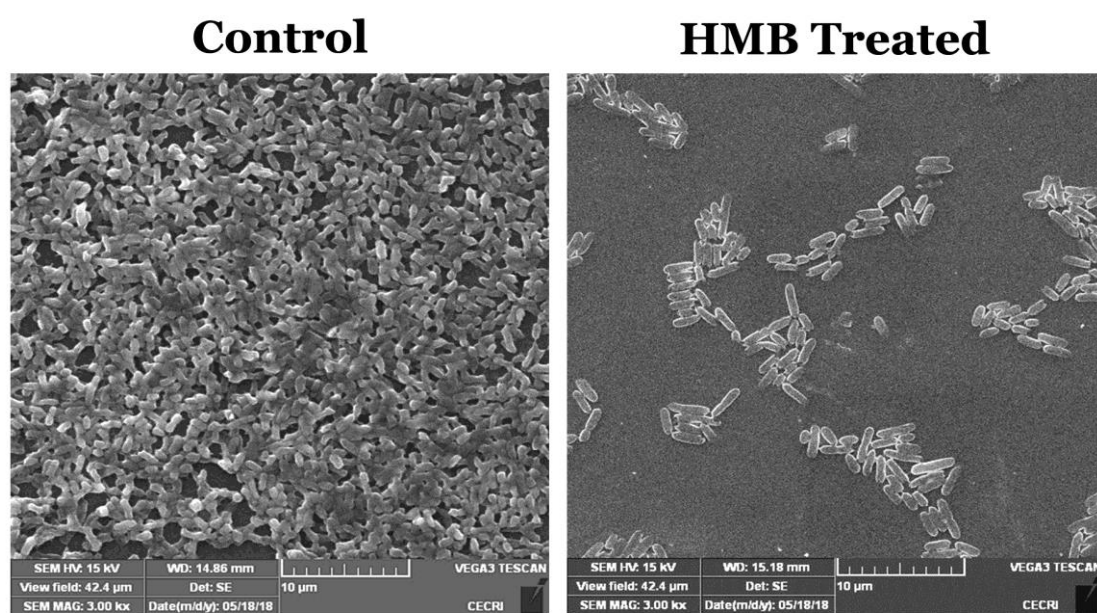


## Supplementary Material



**Figure S1** Effect of HMB on metabolic viability of *P. mirabilis* ATCC and CI strains.



**Figure S2** FESEM analysis of *P. mirabilis* biofilm under HMB treatment at MBIC (scale bar—10 µm)