TABLE S1: Participants’ characteristics (n = 23)

Table 1

*Participants’ characteristics (n = 23)*

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| --- | --- | --- |
| **Characteristic** | **Value** | **n = 23** |
| **Ethnicity** | Western European  South Slavic | 22  1 |
| **Relationship status** | Single or divorced  Cohabitating  Incarcerated partner | 14  8  1 |
| **Number of children** | 1  2  3  5 | 11  6  5  1 |
| **Primary substance of choice at the time of upbringing** | Amphetamine  Cannabis  Cocaine  Heroin  GHB | 8  6  5  3  1 |
| **Current substance use status** | Clean  Active use | 13  10 |
| **Treatment modality** | **Inpatient treatment programs**  Medical detoxification  Short-term residential treatment1  Long-term residential treatment2  **Outpatient treatment programs**  Substitution treatment (e.g. methadone maintenance) + individual counseling  Pharmacological based treatment and/or individual counseling3 | **11**  2  3  6  **12**  2  10 |
| **Number of mothers who lost custody of their children** | Voluntarily assisted by child protection services  Court-ordered measure | 4  15 |
| 1 group therapy, lengths of stay between 4 and 6 weeks  2 group therapy, lengths of stay between 6 and 12 months 3 twice-weekly or on a monthly basis, often with breaks in between |  |  |