

Supplementary Table 1. Summary of stroke subtype based on TOAST classification and the percentage of large artery occlusion

Characteristics	Treatment (N = 374)	Control (N = 374)	P-value
Ischemic stroke type			
Large artery atherosclerosis	87 (23.3)	97 (25.9)	0.445
Small artery lacune	54 (14.4)	75 (20.1)	0.053
Cardioembolism	118 (31.6)	108 (28.9)	0.474
Other specific causes	11 (2.9)	18 (4.8)	0.235
Undetermined cause	103 (27.5)	75 (20.1)	0.020†
Large artery occlusion			
Cervical ICA	15 (4.3)	26 (7.4)	0.107
Intracranial ICA	12 (3.4)	13 (3.7)	0.842
MCA, M1	66 (18.8)	52 (14.8)	0.189
MCA, M2	18 (5.1)	11 (3.1)	0.255
VA	7 (2.0)	8 (2.3)	0.802
BA	7 (2.0)	16 (4.5)	0.088

Values are present as numbers (%).

P-value by chi-square test.

† Significant difference, P-value < 0.05.

TOAST, Trial of Org 10172 in Acute Stroke Treatment; ICA, internal carotid artery; MCA, middle cerebral artery; VA, vertebral artery; BA, basilar artery