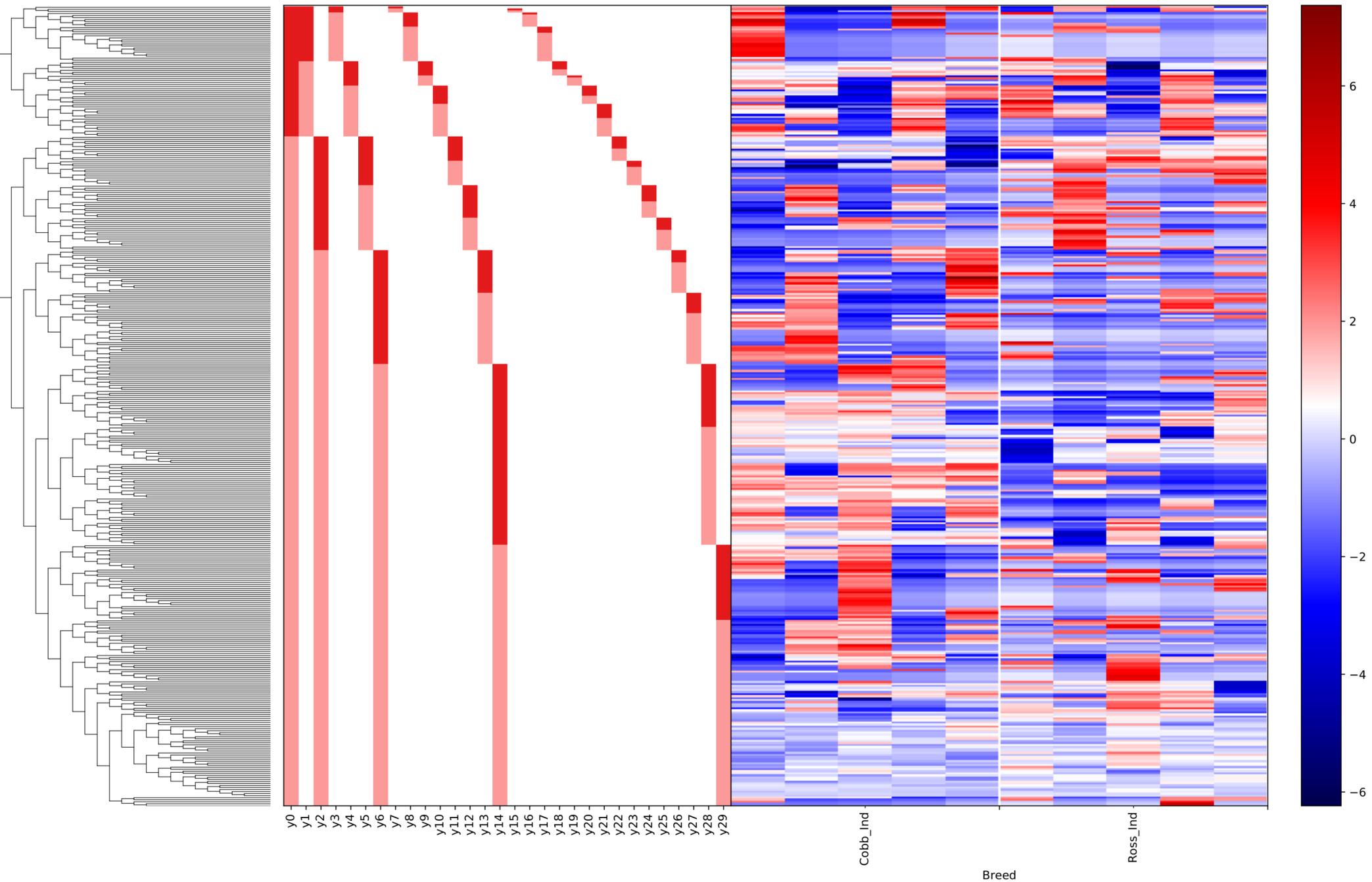


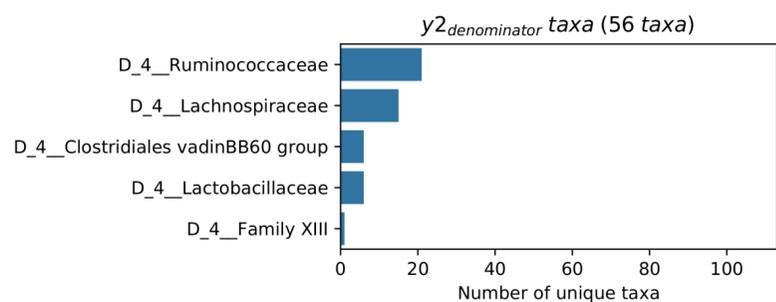
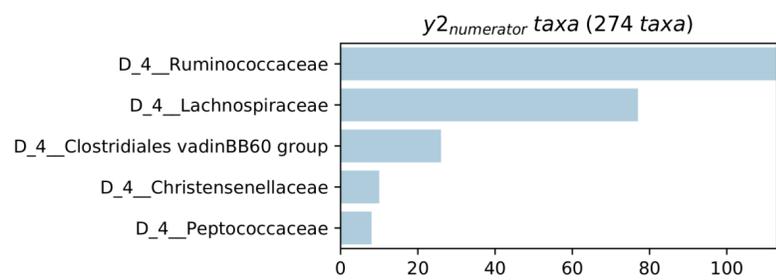
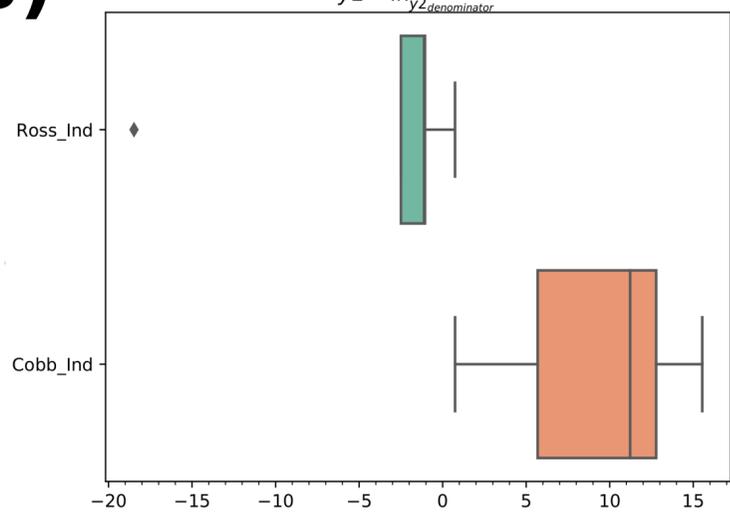
A)

Denominator
Nominator



B)

$$y2 = \ln \frac{y2_{numerator}}{y2_{denominator}}$$



C)

$$y14 = \ln \frac{y14_{numerator}}{y14_{denominator}}$$

