## Supplementary Table 1: Effects of IgG1-Fc on TNBS-induced inflammatory responses

Disease Activity Index (DAI1-4), macroscopic score, colonic length and thickness, colonic and lung MPO activity assessed in TNBS-treated mice administered with vehicle (Control) (n=10-12 independent values) or IgG1-Fc 10µg/kg s.c. (n= 6 independent values). \*P<0.05 vs. C mice, one-way ANOVA followed by Bonferroni's post-test.

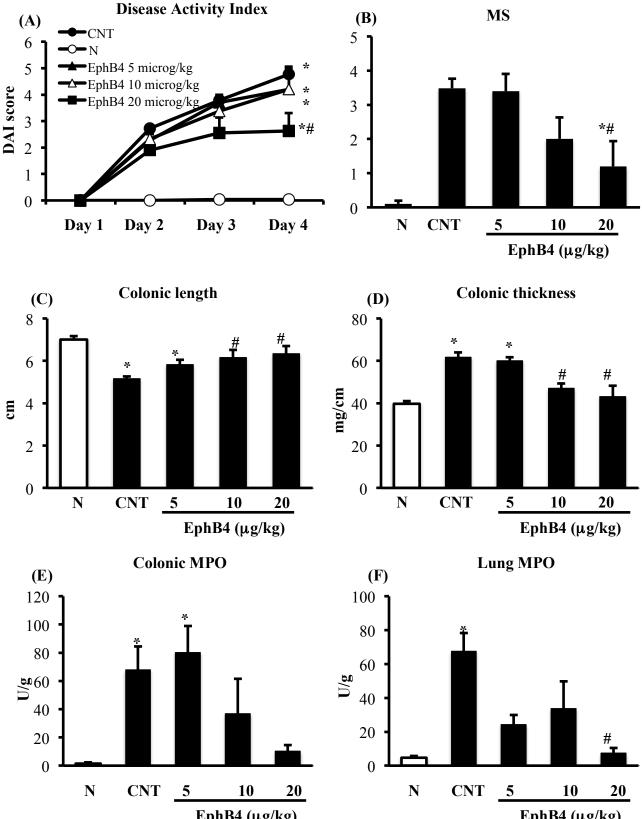
	Control	IgG1-Fc
DAI 1	0	0
DAI 2	2.7±0.1	2.7±0.3
DAI 3	3.8±0.1	3.5±0.4
DAI 4	4.8±0.2	3.7±0.6
Macroscopic score	3.5±0.3	2.3±0.4
Colonic length (cm)	5.2±0.1	6.2±0.2*
Colonic thickness (mg/cm)	61.7±2.3	60.7±2.0
Colonic MPO activity (U/g)	67.9±16.6	60.7±23.0
Lung MPO activity (U/g)	67.4±10.8	33.3±9.5

## Supplementary Table 2: Effects of EphB4 and CsA on viability of splenic mononuclear cells

Percent viability of cultured mononuclear cells, assessed through trypan blue exclusion assay, after 24h incubation with vehicle, CsA  $1\mu g/ml$  or EphB4 (10-100ng/ml) in the presence of PMA and ionomycin (n=3-4 independent values).

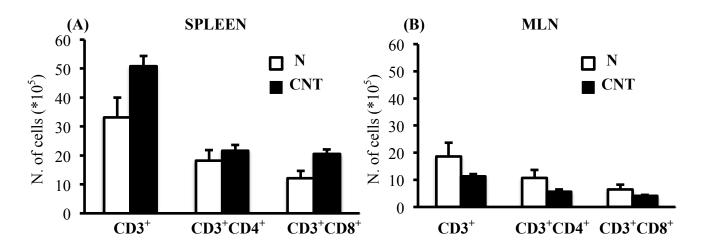
Treatment		Viability (%)
Vehicle		96±3
CsA (µg/ml)	1	90±8
EphB4 (ng/ml)	10	98±1
	100	98±1

## Supplementary Figure 1: Effects of EphB4 on TNBS-induced inflammatory responses



EphB4 (μg/kg)
Disease Activity Index (A), macroscopic score (B), colonic length (C), colonic thickness (D), colonic MPO (E) and lung MPO (F) activity assessed in vehicle-treated normal mice (N) and in TNBS-treated mice administered with vehicle (CNT) or EphB4 5, 10, 20 μg/kg (n=5-12 independent values per group). \*P<0.05 vs. N mice;  $^{\#}$ P<0.05 vs. CNT mice; one-way ANOVA followed by Bonferroni's post-test.

## Supplementary figure 2: DSS did not induce changes in spleen and MLN T cells profile



Number of T lymphocytes (CD3<sup>+</sup>), CD4<sup>+</sup> and CD8<sup>+</sup> T lymphocytes in the spleen (A) and in MLN (B) excised from vehicle-treated normal mice (N – white bars) and DSS-treated mice administered with vehicle (CNT – black bars) (n=5-8 independent values per group).