

**Supplementary Table S1.** Control and reference *Brucella* species and strains used for typing

Species and strains	Host specie	Common name	Reference
<i>Brucella abortus</i> 2308W	<i>Bos taurus</i>	Cow	(Suárez-Esquivel et al., 2016)
<i>Brucella suis</i> 1330	<i>Sus scrofa</i>	domestic pig	(López-Goñi et al., 2008)
<i>Brucella melitensis</i> 16M	<i>Capra aegagrus</i>	Goat	(López-Goñi et al., 2008)
<i>Brucella ovis</i> Reo 198	<i>Ovis aries</i>	Ram	(López-Goñi et al., 2008)
<i>Brucella ovis</i> 8/290 (BOW)	<i>Ovis aries</i>	Ram	(López-Goñi et al., 2008)
<i>Brucella canis</i> bcanCR12	<i>Canis familiaris</i>	Domestic dog	(Chacón-Díaz et al., 2015)
<i>Brucella canis</i> RM6/66	<i>Canis familiaris</i>	Domestic dog	(López-Goñi et al., 2011)
<i>Brucella neotomae</i> 5K/33	<i>Neotoma lepida</i>	Wood rat	(Suárez-Esquivel et al., 2017)
<i>Brucella microti</i> CCM4915	<i>Microtus arvalis</i>	Common vole	(López-Goñi et al., 2011)
<i>Brucella ceti</i> B1/94	<i>Phocoena phocoena</i>	Porpoise	(Hernández-Mora et al., 2008)
<i>Brucella ceti</i> B14/94	<i>Delphinus delphis</i>	Common dolphin	(Hernández-Mora et al., 2008)
<i>Brucella pinnipedialis</i> B2/94	<i>Phoca vitulina</i>	Common seal	(Hernández-Mora et al., 2008)
<i>Brucella suis</i> Thomsen	<i>Sus scrofa</i>	domestic pig	(López-Goñi et al., 2011)
<i>Brucella suis</i> 686	<i>Sus scrofa</i>	domestic pig	(López-Goñi et al., 2011)
<i>Brucella suis</i> 40	<i>Sus scrofa</i>	domestic pig	(López-Goñi et al., 2011)
<i>Brucella suis</i> 513	<i>Sus scrofa</i>	domestic pig	(López-Goñi et al., 2011)
<i>Brucella suis</i> S2	<i>Sus scrofa</i>	domestic pig	(Bosseray and Plommet 1990)

## References

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