Table S1. Difference in mean domain specific scores (US sample 2 = reference group; p-values in parentheses; unstandardized and not weighted estimates)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Domain | US | Sri Lanka | China | Cambodia | Mexico |
| D1. Happiness and Life Satisfaction | Ref. | -0.969\*\*\*(0.000) | 0.885\*\*\*(0.000) | 1.110\*\*\*(0.000) | 1.087\*\*\*(0.000) |
| D2. Physical and Mental Health | Ref. | 0.396\*\*\*(0.000) | 1.626\*\*\*(0.000) | 1.014\*\*\*(0.000) | 1.533\*\*\*(0.000) |
| D3. Meaning and Purpose | Ref. | 0.045(0.631) | 0.730\*\*\*(0.000) | 1.086\*\*\*(0.000) | 1.299\*\*\*(0.000) |
| D4. Character and Virtue | Ref. | 0.480\*\*\*(0.000) | 0.762\*\*\*(0.000) | 1.058\*\*\*(0.000) | 0.949\*\*\*(0.000) |
| D5. Close Social Relationships | Ref. | 0.392\*\*\*(0.000) | 1.800\*\*\*(0.000) | 1.702\*\*\*(0.000) | 1.686\*\*\*(0.000) |
| D6. Financial and Material Stability | Ref. | -0.899\*\*\*(0.000) | -0.633\*\*\*(0.000) | -2.388\*\*\*(0.000) | -3.656\*\*\*(0.000) |

*\*\*\*p<0.000; presented estimates are from SFI model; Estimates from FI model – not presented here - are very similar; available from the first author;*

Table S2. Correlation coefficients for domain specific indices for US, China, Cambodia, Sri Lanka and Mexico.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | D1 | D2 | D3 | D4 | D5 | D6 |
| US |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| D1. Happiness and Life Satisfaction | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |
| D2. Physical and Mental Health | 0.892\*\*\* | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| D3. Meaning and Purpose | 0.932\*\*\* | 0.830\*\*\* | 1 |  |  |  |
| D4. Character and Virtue | 0.625\*\*\* | 0.677\*\*\* | 0.701\*\*\* | 1 |  |  |
| D5. Close Social Relationships | 0.785\*\*\* | 0.715\*\*\* | 0.737\*\*\* | 0.641\*\*\* | 1 |  |
| D6. Financial and Material Stability | 0.333\*\*\* | 0.336\*\*\* | 0.286\*\*\* | 0.149\*\*\* | 0.215\*\*\* | 1 |
| China |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| D1. Happiness and Life Satisfaction | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |
| D2. Physical and Mental Health | 0.642\*\*\* | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| D3. Meaning and Purpose | 1.000† | 0.759\*\*\* | 1 |  |  |  |
| D4. Character and Virtue | 0.589\*\*\* | 0.544\*\*\* | 0.724\*\*\* | 1 |  |  |
| D5. Close Social Relationships | 0.678\*\*\* | 0.682\*\*\* | 0.918\*\*\* | 0.584\*\*\* | 1 |  |
| D6. Financial and Material Stability | 0.180\* | 0.036\*\*\* | 0.210\*\* | 0.080\*\* | 0.161\* | 1 |
| Cambodia |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| D1. Happiness and Life Satisfaction | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |
| D2. Physical and Mental Health | 0.528\*\*\* | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| D3. Meaning and Purpose | 1.000† | 0.601\*\*\* | 1 |  |  |  |
| D4. Character and Virtue | 0.845\*\*\* | 0.618\*\*\* | 0.921\*\*\* | 1 |  |  |
| D5. Close Social Relationships | 0.820\*\*\* | 0.579\*\*\* | 0.916\*\*\* | 0.767\*\*\* | 1 |  |
| D6. Financial and Material Stability | 0.083 | 0.325\* | 0.063 | 0.055 | 0.013 | 1 |
| Sri Lanka |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| D1. Happiness and Life Satisfaction | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |
| D2. Physical and Mental Health | 0.675\*\*\* | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| D3. Meaning and Purpose | 0.918\*\*\* | 0.612\*\*\* | 1 |  |  |  |
| D4. Character and Virtue | 0.710\*\*\* | 0.586\*\*\* | 0.948\*\*\* | 1 |  |  |
| D5. Close Social Relationships | 0.642\*\*\* | 0.547\*\*\* | 0.636\*\*\* | 0.703\*\*\* | 1 |  |
| D6. Financial and Material Stability | 0.159\*\*\* | 0.068 | 0.016 | 0.107\*\* | 0.150\*\*\* | 1 |
| Mexico |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| D1. Happiness and Life Satisfaction | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |
| D2. Physical and Mental Health | 0.722\*\*\* | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| D3. Meaning and Purpose | 1.000† | 0.689\*\*\* | 1 |  |  |  |
| D4. Character and Virtue | 0.717\*\*\* | 0.841\*\*\* | 0.886\*\*\* | 1 |  |  |
| D5. Close Social Relationships | 0.711\*\*\* | 0.660\*\*\* | 0.544\*\*\* | 0.729\*\*\* | 1 |  |
| D6. Financial and Material Stability | 0.223\*\* | 0.166 | 0.170 | 0.178 | 0.146 | 1 |

*\*\*\*p<0.000, \*\*p<0.01, \* p<0.05; † correlation fixed to 1 due to identification requirements;*