**Succession of microbial communities and metabolic functions in cow manure and corn straw composting**

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**Supplementary Figure 1** Changes of physicochemical characteristics during the cow manure composting. (A) pH; (B) Temperature; (C) Moisture content (M).



 **Supplementary Figure 2** Changes of physicochemical characteristics during the cow manure composting. (A) NO3--N; (B) NH4+-N; (C) total nitrogen (TN); (D) C/N.

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**Supplementary Figure 3** Rarefaction curves for the observed OTUs of bacteria (A) and fungi (B) among different composting stages.

**Supplementary Table 1** One-way ANOVA examining the effects of the cow manure compost phases on environmental variables, diversity indices and abundances of bacteria and fungi.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Phase** |  |
| **Variables** | **F** | **P** |
| NO3––N  | 64.885 | <0.001 |
| NH4+–N |  8.309 |  0.003 |
| TN | 20.428 | <0.001 |
| C/N | 25.930 | <0.001 |
| pH |  8.585 |  0.003 |
| T | 383.416 | <0.001 |
| M | 58.281 | <0.001 |
| Bacterial Shannon index |  3.421 |  0.052 |
| Fungal Shannon index |  5.130 |  0.016 |
| 16S gene abundance |  3.593 |  0.046 |
| ITS gene abundance |  3.745 |  0.041 |

TN, total nitrogen; C/N, the ratio of TC to TN; T, temperature; M, Moisture content.

**PCR amplification thermal cycling condition**

The thermal cycling of MiSeq sequencing was as follows: (1) for bacteria, an initial denaturation at 94◦C for 4 min, 30 cycles of denaturation at 94°C for 40s, annealing at 56°C for 1 min, and extension at 72°C for 1 min, followed by a final extension at 72°C for 10 min; (2) for fungi, 94°C for 5 min, followed by 34 cycles of 94°C for 30 s, 54°C for 30 s and 68°C for 45 s, followed by a final elongation step at 72°C for 10 min. The quantification PCR cycling condition was 95°C for 5 min, followed by 40 cycles of 95°C for 5 s, 58°C for 30 s for 16S rRNA gene; 55°C for 30 s for ITS gene, and 72°C for 40 s.