Supplementary Table S1 Primers used for chloroplast DNA and nuclear single copy gene sequencings in *Schisandra chinensis*. An annealing temperature of 54 °C was used in each case.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Fragment | Length (bp) | Primer | Primer sequence (5′–3′) | References |
| *MatK* | 848 | matK5PSIF | cta tgg ctc caa ttc tgg t | ([Shaw et al., 2005](#_ENREF_2)) |
| matK5PSIR | ccg cat cag gca cta atc ta |
| *ndhA* | 1028 | ndhAx1 | gcy caa tcw att agt tat gaa ata cc | ([Shaw et al., 2007](#_ENREF_3)) |
| ndhAx2 | ggt tga cgc cam ara ttc ca |
| *trnL*–*trnF* | 900 | trnL | cga aat cgg tag acg cta cg | ([Taberlet et al., 1991](#_ENREF_4)) |
| trnF | att tga act ggt gac acg ag |
| *trnS*–*trnG* | 274 | trnS | aga tag gga ttc gaa ccc tcg gt | ([Shaw et al., 2005](#_ENREF_2)) |
| trnG | ttt tac cac taa act ata ccc gc |
| *PEPC* | 809 bp | PPCX4F | act cca cag gat gag atg ag | ([Olson, 2002](#_ENREF_1)) |
| PPCX5R | gca gcc atc att cta gcc aa |

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