



**Figure S3.** Preparation of *rap2.3*, *TPT\_RAP2.3*, *erfVII*, and crossed lines. **(A)** *RAP2.3* expression in *rap2.3* and *TPT\_RAP2.3* plants. *pER8* and *TPT\_RAP2.3* plants were treated with 10  $\mu$ M  $\beta$ -estradiol for 6 h before harvest. **(B)** Expression of *ORA59* and group VII ERF genes in *erfVII*, *ORA59OE erfVII*, and *ora59 erfVII* lines. **(C)** Expression of *ORA59* and *RAP2.3* in *ORA59OE rap2.3*, *ora59 rap2.3*, and *ORA59OE* lines. Results represent means ( $\pm$ SD) of 3 biological replicates. Asterisks indicate significant differences from Col-0 (*t* test; \*\*\* $P < 0.001$ ).