## Supplementary Text

The pEX18Tc-Δ*cyaA* was constructed by cloning the 880 bp upstream and 963 bp downstream fragments of the *cyaA* gene into the *Eco*RI-*Hin*dIII sites of plasmid pEX18Tc. The pEX18Tc-Δ*cyaB* was constructed by cloning the 1019 bp upstream and 802 bp downstream fragments of the *cyaB* gene into the *Eco*RI-*Hin*dIII sites of plasmid pEX18Tc. The pEX18Tc-Δ*vfr* was constructed by cloning the 1090 bp upstream and 1064 bp downstream fragments of the *vfr* gene into the *Eco*RI-*Hin*dIII sites of plasmid pEX18Tc. The pEX18Tc-Δ*nadD2* was constructed by cloning the 816 bp upstream and 835 bp downstream fragments of the *nadD2* gene into the *Eco*RI-*Hin*dIII sites of plasmid pEX18Tc. The pEX18Tc-Δ*nadD2-nrtR* was constructed by cloning the 816 bp upstream and 1308 bp downstream fragments of the *nadD2-nrtR* operon into the *Hin*dIII site of plasmid pEX18Tc.