**The Newcastle-Ottawa Quality Assessment Scale for case-control studies**

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Study | Selection | Comparability | Outcome | Summary |
| Kavalci C | 4 | 2 | 2 | 8 |
| Fujii Y | 4 | 2 | 2 | 8 |
| Pera J | 3 | 2 | 2 | 7 |
| Lip G | 3 | 2 | 2 | 7 |
| Wersch J | 3 | 2 | 2 | 7 |
| Antovic J | 3 | 1 | 2 | 6 |
| Zakai N | 3 | 1 | 2 | 6 |
| Gao Y | 4 | 2 | 2 | 8 |
| Ding C | 3 | 2 | 2 | 7 |
| Huang M | 3 | 2 | 2 | 7 |
| Zhu X | 4 | 0 | 2 | 6 |
| Li H | 4 | 2 | 2 | 8 |
| Kim M | 3 | 1 | 2 | 6 |