

SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL

Frontiers in Microbiology 2018 | doi: 10.3389/fmicb.2018.02792

Anaerobic degradation of the plant sugar sulfoquinovose concomitant with H₂S production: *Escherichia coli* K-12 and *Desulfovibrio* sp. strain DF1 as co-culture model

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Table S1. Stoichiometry of fermentation of glucose and of SQ by *E. coli* K-12

	Fermentative growth in 10 ml 6 mM glucose medium	Fermentative growth in 10 ml 12 mM SQ medium
Total protein [mg]	0.724	0.556
Total cell dry mass [mg]	1.45	1.11
Assimilation equation	$17 \text{ C}_6\text{H}_{12}\text{O}_6 \rightarrow 24 \text{ <C}_4\text{H}_7\text{O}_3\text{>} + 6 \text{ CO}_2 + 18 \text{ H}_2\text{O}$	$17 \text{ C}_6\text{H}_{11}\text{O}_8\text{S}^- + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightarrow 10 \text{ <C}_4\text{H}_7\text{O}_3\text{>} + 17 \text{ C}_3\text{H}_7\text{O}_5\text{S}^- + 11 \text{ CO}_2$
Substrate assimilation [mol/g dry mass]	6.9	16.6
Total substrate used [μmol]	44	117
Assimilated substrate [μmol]	10.0	18.5
Dissimilated substrate [μmol]	34.0	98.5
Succinate produced [μmol]	6	12
Formate produced [μmol]	58	44
Acetate produced [μmol]	31	51
Ethanol produced [μmol]	11	0
DHPS produced [μmol]	0	96
dissimilation equation	$34.0 \text{ glucose} \rightarrow 6 \text{ succinate} + 58 \text{ formate} + 31 \text{ acetate} + 11 \text{ ethanol}$	$98.5 \text{ SQ} \rightarrow 95.9 \text{ DHPS} + 12 \text{ succinate} + 44 \text{ formate} + 51 \text{ acetate}$
total carbon in dissimilated substrate [μmol]	204.1	591.2
total carbon in fermentation products [μmol]	166.0	482.0
Carbon recovery [%]	81	82
Molar growth yield for dissimilated substrate [g dry mass/mol diss. substrate]	42.6	11.3
Electrons gained by carbon oxidation	$1 \text{ glucose} \rightarrow 6 \text{ CO}_2 + 24 \text{ e}^-$ $1 \text{ SQ} \rightarrow 6 \text{ CO}_2 + 24 \text{ e}^-$	$1 \text{ formate} \rightarrow 1 \text{ CO}_2 + 2 \text{ e}^-$ $1 \text{ ethanol} \rightarrow 2 \text{ CO}_2 + 12 \text{ e}^-$ $1 \text{ DHPS} \rightarrow 3 \text{ CO}_2 + 14 \text{ e}^-$
Electrons in dissimilated substrate	816	2365
Electrons in fermentation products	580	2008
Electron recovery [%]	71	85

Table S2: PCR primers used for cloning

Enzyme	Gene (IMG locus tag)	forward Primer (restriction: NdeI)	reverse primer (restriction: XhoI)
DHPS dehydrogenase	Ga0134130_130620	<i>CGTCATATGC</i> AGAT CGGATTTATCGGC	<i>ATTCTCGAGAT</i> CCGG CTCTTCCACCTCAA
SLA dehydrogenase	Ga0134130_130623	<i>CGTCATATGTTGACA</i> ACATTCGAACTCATG CG	<i>ATTCTCGAGGGT</i> TGC CCTATCCTTATCCGT TTTG
SuyA	Ga0134130_10402	<i>CGTCATATGTCTATC</i> CAATTTATTGTCCAC GAA	<i>ATTCTCGAGGTCCAT</i> TCTCACGCCGATACC
SuyB	Ga0134130_10403	<i>CGTCATATGAAGAC</i> CAAGTTCATGGGGTA TCG	<i>ATTCTCGAGAACCGC</i> CGGCCCGACTAC

Letters in bold, restriction enzyme recognition site;
letters in italic, base pairs added for restriction efficiency.

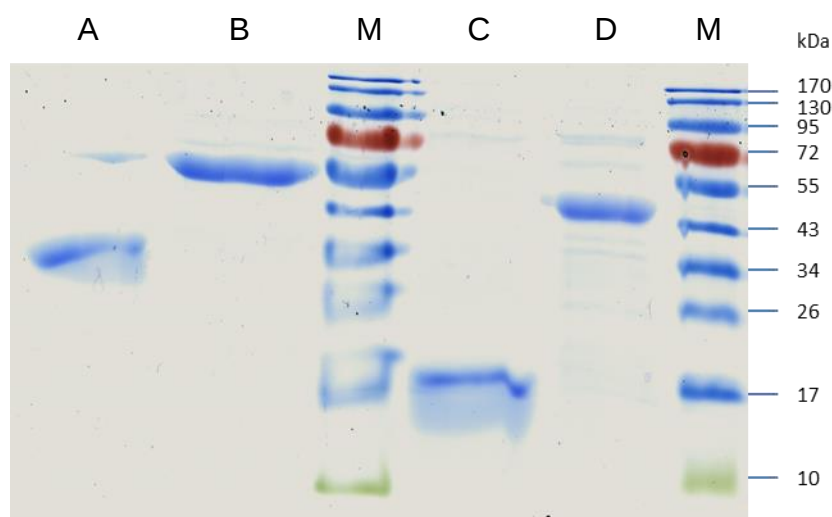


Fig S1: Evaluation of the purity of recombinant His-tagged proteins by SDS-PAGE

(A) DHPS dehydrogenase (locus tag Ga0134130_130620, calculated mass 33.3 kDa);

(B) SLA dehydrogenase (Ga0134130_130623, 54.9 kDa);

(C) SuyA (Ga0134130_10402, 14.5 kDa);

(D) SuyB (Ga0134130_10403, 45.9 kDa);

(M) molecular mass marker.