

**Table S1.** Robustness Check 1: Including *own attitude towards Turks* as an additional control in the multi-level path model with national self-identification as the final dependent variable and while controlling for students nested in school classes

Effects on national self-identification	$\beta$	CI
Perceived national fit (separated)	0.072 * <sup>a</sup>	[0.008; 0.136]
Perceived national fit (integrated)	0.072 * <sup>a</sup>	[0.011; 0.133]
Perceived national fit (assimilated)	- 0.029 ^	[- 0.087; 0.029]
Own attitude towards maintenance	- 0.085 **	[- 0.144; - 0.027]
Own attitude towards adoption	0.222 ***	[0.163; 0.282]
Own attitude towards Turks	- 0.072 *	[- 0.142; - 0.002]
Girls	0.107 ***	[0.049; 0.165]
Turkish	0.120 ***	[0.055; 0.186]

  

Effects on perceived national fit	separated		integrated		assimilated	
	$\beta$	CI	$\beta$	CI	$\beta$	CI
Perceived acceptance (separated)	0.471 ***	[0.420; 0.521]	0.074 *	[0.012; 0.136]	- 0.056	[- 0.116; 0.004]
Perceived acceptance (integrated)	0.025	[- 0.034; 0.084]	0.360*** <sup>b</sup>	[0.297; 0.424]	- 0.009	[- 0.072; 0.054]
Perceived acceptance (assimilated)	- 0.125 ***	[- 0.179; - 0.071]	- 0.085 **	[- 0.140; - 0.031]	0.318 *** <sup>b</sup>	[0.261; 0.375]
Own attitude towards Turks	- 0.031	[- 0.100; 0.038]	- 0.026	[- 0.097; 0.045]	0.003	[- 0.070; 0.076]
Girls	- 0.073 **	[- 0.122; - 0.023]	- 0.066 **	[- 0.114; - 0.018]	- 0.071 **	[- 0.124; - 0.018]
Turkish	- 0.027	[- 0.079; 0.025]	- 0.026	[- 0.080; 0.029]	0.033	[- 0.023; 0.089]

  

Explained Variances ( $R^2$ )	
National self-identification	0.098
Perceived national fit (separated)	0.253

Perceived national fit (integrated)	0.156
Perceived national fit (assimilated)	0.109

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*Notes.* Standardized regression coefficients ( $\beta$ ) with 95% confidence intervals (CI) are reported. Identical superscripts indicate effects that did not significantly differ. \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*  $p < 0.05$ , ^  $p = 0.329$