

Supplementary Material

Ionic liquids Catalysis for Carbon Dioxide Conversion with Nucleophiles

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FIGURE S1 | Cu-catalyzed reaction of propargylic alcohols with CO₂.







FIGURE S3 | Plausible mechanism by using Cu/ILs as catalyst.



FIGURE S4 | Plausible reaction mechanism.



FIGURE S5 | Reaction of CO₂ and propargylic alcohols by using Ag/IL system.



FIGURE S6 | Reaction of CO₂, propargylic alcohols, and primary alcohols to synthesize asymmetrical organic carbonates.



FIGURE S7 | Synthesis of urea in ILs.

 $H_{2}N \qquad OH \qquad \underbrace{ \begin{array}{c} [BMIm][Br] (19 \text{ mol}\%), \\ K_{2}CO_{3}(1.2 \text{ mol}\%) \\ \hline CO_{2} (10 \text{ MPa}), \\ 150 \text{ }^{\circ}C, \text{ ethanol } (4 \text{ mL}) \end{array}}_{\text{HN}} \qquad \underbrace{ \begin{array}{c} O \\ O \\ HN \\ O \\ \text{HN} \\ O \\ \text{HN} \\ \text{O} \\ \text{HN} \\ \text{O} \\ \text{HN} \\ \text{O} \\ \text{HN} \\ \text{HN} \\ \text{O} \\ \text{HN} \\$





FIGURE S9 | ILs-catalyzed three-component reaction of propargylic alcohols, amines, and CO₂.



FIGURE S10 | Reductive functionalization of CO₂ with amines in ILs.



FIGURE S11 | ILs-catalyzed reaction of 2-aminobenzonitriles with CO₂.



FIGURE S12 | The mechanism proposed by Wu group.



FIGURE S13 | Typical reactions catalyzed by [BMIm][OAc].











FIGURE S16 | Carbonylative cyclization of vicinal diamines with CO₂.



FIGURE S17 | The synthesis of two types of ILs by capturing CX₂ (O, S).



FIGURE S18 | A plausible mechanism for the capture of $CX_2(O, S)$ by synthesizing quinazoline derivatives in ReILs.



FIGURE S19 | Reaction of CO₂ with propargylic amine in ILs.



FIGURE S20 | The mechanism proposed by Han group.



FIGURE S21 | Reaction of CO₂ with diyne alcohols in [HDBU][BenIm].