## Supplementary Material

# Socioeconomic inequalities in total and site-specific cancer incidence in Germany: a population-based registry study 

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SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE S1 - Age-standardized incidence rates for cancer by sex

|  | Men | Women | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All cancers (C00-C97) ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |
| SIR (95\% CI) | 677.6 (670.4-684.7) | 490.6 (484.9-496.3) | 575.4 (569.5-581.2) |
| Upper respiratory tract (C00-C06, C09-C14, C32) |  |  |  |
| SIR (95\% CI) | 30.0 (29.3-30.7) | 7.9 (7.7-8.2) | 19.0 (18.6-19.4) |
| Esophagus (C15) |  |  |  |
| SIR (95\% CI) | 13.2 (12.8-13.5) | 3.0 (2.9-3.1) | 8.1 (7.9-8.3) |
| Stomach (C16) |  |  |  |
| SIR (95\% CI) | 26.1 (25.6-26.6) | 13.7 (13.4-14.0) | 19.9 (19.6-20.3) |
| Colorectum (C18-C20) |  |  |  |
| SIR (95\% CI) | 92.6 (91.3-93.9) | 59.2 (58.3-60.1) | 75.9 (74.9-76.9) |
| Liver (C22) |  |  |  |
| SIR (95\% CI) | 16.1 (15.6-16.6) | 5.2 (5.1-5.4) | 10.7 (10.4-11.0) |
| Pancreas (C25) |  |  |  |
| SIR (95\% CI) | 22.3 (21.9-22.7) | 17.3 (17.0-17.5) | 19.9 (19.7-20.2) |
| Lung (C33-C34) |  |  |  |
| SIR (95\% CI) | 91.7 (89.7-93.6) | 37.2 (35.9-38.5) | 63.2 (61.7-64.8) |
| Malignant melanoma of skin (C43) |  |  |  |
| SIR (95\% CI) | 27.6 (26.8-28.4) | 24.2 (23.4-25.1) | 25.3 (24.5-26.1) |
| Breast (C50) |  |  |  |
| SIR (95\% CI) | - | 155.7 (153.5-158.0) | - |
| Cervix uteri (C53) |  |  |  |
| SIR (95\% CI) | - | 11.5 (11.2-11.8) | - |
| Uterus (C54-C55) |  |  |  |
| SIR (95\% CI) | - | 24.2 (23.7-24.7) | - |
| Ovary (C56) |  |  |  |
| SIR (95\% CI) | - | 16.9 (16.6-17.2) | - |
| Prostate (C61) |  |  |  |
| SIR (95\% CI) | 172.4 (169.3-175.5) | - | - |
| Testis (C62) |  |  |  |
| SIR (95\% CI) | 10.7 (10.4-11.0) | - | - |
| Kidney (C64) |  |  |  |
| SIR (95\% CI) | 25.7 (25.1-26.2) | 12.6 (12.3-12.9) | 19.2 (18.8-19.6) |
| Bladder and other urinary sites (C65-C68) |  |  |  |
| SIR (95\% CI) | 34.9 (34.1-35.8) | 10.4 (10.1-10.7) | 22.5 (22.0-23.1) |
| Bladder (C67) |  |  |  |
| SIR (95\% CI) | 30.6 (29.8-31.4) | 8.4 (8.1-8.6) | 19.4 (18.9-19.8) |
| Other urinary sites (C65, C66, C68) |  |  |  |
| SIR (95\% CI) | 4.4 (4.2-4.6) | 2.1 (2.0-2.2) | 3.3 (3.1-3.4) |
| Bladder (C67, D09.0, D41.4) |  |  |  |
| SIR (95\% CI) | 59.1 (57.7-60.4) | 14.8 (14.5-15.2) | 36.7 (35.8-37.5) |

## SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE S1 (continued)

|  | Men | Women | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Bladder and other urinary sites (C65-C68, D09.0, D09.1, D41.4, D41.7) |  |  |  |
| SIR (95\% CI) | 64.5 (63.1-66.0) | 17.4 (16.9-17.8) | 40.6 (39.7-41.5) |
| Central Nervous System (C70-C72) |  |  |  |
| SIR (95\% CI) | 10.3 (10.1-10.6) | 7.2 (7.1-7.4) | 8.7 (8.6-8.9) |
| Thyroid gland (C73) |  |  |  |
| SIR (95\% CI) | 4.8 (4.6-5.0) | 10.5 (10.0-10.9) | 7.5 (7.3-7.8) |
| Lymphoid/hematopoietic neoplasms (C81-C96) |  |  |  |
| SIR (95\% CI) | 54.3 (53.3-55.3) | 36.2 (35.5-36.8) | 45.0 (44.3-45.8) |
| Others |  |  |  |
| SIR (95\% CI) | 48.4 (47.4-49.3) | 40.6 (39.8-41.4) | 44.2 (43.5-45.0) |

[^0]SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE S2 - Age-standardized incidence rates among men and women by quintiles of district-level socioeconomic deprivation

|  | Quintiles of socioeconomic deprivation |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1 (least deprived) | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 (most deprived) |
|  | SIR (95\% CI) | SIR (95\% CI) | SIR (95\% CI) | SIR (95\% CI) | SIR (95\% CI) |
| All cancers (C00-C97) ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 565.9 (555.9-575.9) | 569.7 (561.4-578.0) | 582.6 (574.5-590.7) | 579.8 (571.6-588.0) | 578.9 (569.9-587.8) |
| Men | 648.7 (635.9-661.6) | 664.9 (653.8-676.1) | 686.8 (675.8-697.8) | 691.8 (680.8-702.8) | 695.9 (683.7-708.0) |
| Women | 491.3 (480.7-501.8) | 488.5 (479.6-497.3) | 497.3 (488.6-505.9) | 489.2 (480.7-497.8) | 486.8 (477.5-496.1) |
| Upper respiratory tract (C00-C06, C09-C14, C32) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 17.6 (16.8-18.4) | 17.9 (17.1-18.6) | 18.4 (17.7-19.2) | 20.1 (19.3-20.9) | 20.9 (20.0-21.8) |
| Men | 27.3 (25.9-28.6) | 27.8 (26.5-29.1) | 28.6 (27.3-29.9) | 32.6 (31.2-34.0) | 33.9 (32.3-35.4) |
| Women | 7.8 (7.3-8.4) | 7.8 (7.3-8.4) | 8.0 (7.5-8.5) | 7.6 (7.1-8.2) | 8.3 (7.7-8.9) |
| Esophagus (C15) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 7.5 (7.1-7.9) | 8.0 (7.6-8.4) | 8.4 (8.0-8.9) | 8.2 (7.8-8.6) | 8.5 (8.1-8.9) |
| Men | 11.9 (11.3-12.6) | 12.9 (12.2-13.6) | 13.6 (12.9-14.3) | 13.3 (12.6-13.9) | 14.2 (13.5-14.9) |
| Women | 3.1 (2.8-3.4) | 3.0 (2.7-3.2) | 3.3 (3.0-3.5) | 3.0 (2.7-3.3) | 2.8 (2.5-3.0) |
| Stomach (C16) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 18.2 (17.6-18.9) | 19.2 (18.6-19.9) | 19.8 (19.2-20.5) | 20.7 (20.0-21.3) | 21.8 (21.1-22.5) |
| Men | 23.7 (22.8-24.7) | 24.5 (23.6-25.5) | 25.9 (24.9-26.9) | 27.4 (26.4-28.4) | 29.0 (27.9-30.0) |
| Women | 12.6 (12.0-13.1) | 13.7 (13.1-14.3) | 13.5 (13.0-14.1) | 14.0 (13.5-14.6) | 14.7 (14.1-15.3) |
| Colorectum (C18-C20) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 72.9 (71.0-74.9) | 75.6 (73.7-77.4) | 77.7 (75.9-79.5) | 76.6 (74.8-78.4) | 76.8 (74.9-78.6) |
| Men | 88.1 (85.5-90.7) | 92.2 (89.6-94.8) | 93.8 (91.3-96.4) | 94.3 (91.8-96.8) | 94.5 (91.9-97.1) |
| Women | 57.1 (55.3-59.0) | 58.7 (56.9-60.5) | 61.8 (60.0-63.6) | 59.4 (57.6-61.1) | 58.9 (57.1-60.7) |
| Liver (C22) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 10.8 (10.2-11.4) | 10.5 (9.9-11.0) | 9.9 (9.4-10.4) | 10.9 (10.4-11.5) | 11.3 (10.7-11.9) |
| Men | 16.6 (15.5-17.7) | 15.6 (14.6-16.5) | 14.9 (14.0-15.8) | 16.4 (15.4-17.4) | 16.9 (15.9-17.9) |
| Women | 5.0 (4.7-5.3) | 5.2 (4.9-5.6) | 4.8 (4.5-5.2) | 5.3 (5.0-5.7) | 5.8 (5.4-6.1) |
| Pancreas (C25) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 20.1 (19.6-20.7) | 19.4 (18.9-20.0) | 19.4 (18.8-19.9) | 19.9 (19.4-20.5) | 20.8 (20.2-21.3) |
| Men | 22.5 (21.6-23.3) | 21.2 (20.4-22.0) | 21.6 (20.8-22.4) | 22.5 (21.7-23.3) | 24.0 (23.1-24.8) |
| Women | 17.7 (17.2-18.3) | 17.4 (16.8-18.0) | 16.8 (16.3-17.4) | 17.1 (16.5-17.6) | 17.4 (16.8-18.0) |
| Lung (C33-C34) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 56.4 (53.9-59.0) | 59.6 (57.4-61.9) | 64.5 (62.2-66.8) | 67.7 (65.3-70.1) | 68.0 (65.4-70.7) |
| Men | 77.4 (74.1-80.8) | 85.1 (81.9-88.2) | 93.1 (89.8-96.4) | 99.9 (96.4-103.3) | 103.1 (99.2-106.9) |
| Women | 35.5 (33.1-37.9) | 35.5 (33.5-37.6) | 38.8 (36.7-41.0) | 38.6 (36.4-40.7) | 37.7 (35.4-40.0) |
| Malignant melanoma of skin (C43) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 28.1 (26.5-29.7) | 26.7 (25.3-28.0) | 26.6 (25.3-27.9) | 23.2 (22.1-24.4) | 21.8 (20.6-23.0) |
| Men | 31.6 (29.8-33.4) | 30.0 (28.4-31.6) | 28.4 (26.9-29.9) | 25.0 (23.6-26.3) | 22.9 (21.6-24.2) |
| Women | 26.8 (25.0-28.7) | 24.7 (23.2-26.2) | 26.1 (24.6-27.6) | 22.4 (21.0-23.7) | 21.1 (19.6-22.5) |
| Breast (C50) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | - | - | - | - | - |
| Men | - | - | - | - | - |
| Women | 159.1 (154.6-163.7) | 156.7 (152.7-160.6) | 158.5 (154.6-162.3) | 152.6 (148.9-156.3) | 151.7 (147.8-155.7) |

## SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE S2 (continued)

|  | Quintiles of socioeconomic deprivation |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1 (least deprived) | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 (most deprived) |
|  | SIR (95\% CI) | SIR (95\% CI) | SIR (95\% CI) | SIR (95\% CI) | SIR (95\% CI) |
| Cervix uteri (C53) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | - | - | - | - | - |
| Men | - | - | - | - | - |
| Women | 10.9 (10.3-11.5) | 10.7 (10.1-11.3) | 11.3 (10.7-11.9) | 12.5 (11.8-13.1) | 12.1 (11.5-12.8) |
| Uterus (C54-C55) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | - | - | - | - | - |
| Men | - | - | - | - | - |
| Women | 23.9 (23.0-24.9) | 24.4 (23.4-25.4) | 24.2 (23.3-25.2) | 24.4 (23.5-25.4) | 24.0 (23.1-25.0) |
| Ovary (C56) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | - | - | - | - | - |
| Men | - | - | - | - | - |
| Women | 17.1 (16.4-17.8) | 17.3 (16.6-18.0) | 17.6 (16.9-18.3) | 16.6 (15.9-17.3) | 15.9 (15.2-16.5) |
| Prostate (C61) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | - | - | - | - | - |
| Men | 168.8 (163.0-174.7) | 170.8 (165.6-175.9) | 178.8 (173.6-183.9) | 170.6 (165.8-175.5) | 173.1 (167.7-178.5) |
| Women | - | - | - | - | - |
| Testis (C62) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | - | - | - | - | - |
| Men | 10.1 (9.5-10.7) | 10.6 (10.0-11.3) | 11.0 (10.4-11.6) | 11.0 (10.4-11.6) | 10.6 (9.9-11.2) |
| Women | - | - | - | - | - |
| Kidney (C64) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 17.4 (16.7-18.2) | 18.6 (17.8-19.3) | 18.6 (17.9-19.4) | 20.4 (19.6-21.1) | 21.1 (20.3-22.0) |
| Men | 23.3 (22.2-24.5) | 24.8 (23.6-26.0) | 24.6 (23.5-25.7) | 27.2 (26.0-28.4) | 28.3 (27.1-29.6) |
| Women | 11.1 (10.5-11.7) | 12.1 (11.4-12.7) | 12.1 (11.5-12.8) | 13.2 (12.6-13.9) | 14.3 (13.6-15.0) |
| Bladder and other urinary sites (C65-C68) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 20.6 (19.6-21.6) | 21.8 (20.8-22.8) | 22.7 (21.7-23.7) | 23.5 (22.5-24.5) | 24.2 (23.1-25.3) |
| Men | 31.8 (30.1-33.4) | 33.6 (31.9-35.2) | 35.2 (33.6-36.9) | 36.5 (34.8-38.2) | 37.7 (35.9-39.4) |
| Women | 9.6 (9.0-10.1) | 10.2 (9.5-10.8) | 10.6 (10.0-11.2) | 10.6 (10.0-11.2) | 11.2 (10.6-11.9) |
| Bladder (C67) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 17.6 (16.7-18.5) | 18.6 (17.7-19.5) | 19.4 (18.6-20.3) | 20.2 (19.3-21.1) | 20.9 (20.0-21.9) |
| Men | 27.7 (26.2-29.2) | 29.4 (27.9-30.9) | 30.9 (29.4-32.4) | 31.9 (30.4-33.5) | 33.2 (31.5-34.8) |
| Women | 7.7 (7.2-8.2) | 8.0 (7.5-8.6) | 8.4 (7.9-8.9) | 8.6 (8.1-9.1) | 9.1 (8.6-9.7) |
| Other urinary sites (C65, C66, C68) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 3.0 (2.8-3.3) | 3.2 (3.0-3.5) | 3.4 (3.1-3.6) | 3.3 (3.0-3.5) | 3.3 (3.1-3.6) |
| Men | 4.3 (3.8-4.7) | 4.4 (4.0-4.8) | 4.5 (4.1-4.9) | 4.6 (4.2-5.0) | 4.5 (4.1-4.9) |
| Women | 1.9 (1.7-2.1) | 2.2 (1.9-2.4) | 2.3 (2.1-2.5) | 2.0 (1.8-2.2) | 2.2 (1.9-2.4) |
| Bladder (C67, D09.0, D41.4) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 33.4 (31.9-34.9) | 35.9 (34.5-37.4) | 37.9 (36.4-39.4) | 38.0 (36.6-39.5) | 38.1 (36.6-39.7) |
| Men | 53.4 (50.9-55.9) | 57.5 (55.1-60.0) | 61.3 (58.8-63.8) | 61.8 (59.3-64.2) | 61.5 (58.9-64.1) |
| Women | 13.7 (12.9-14.5) | 14.5 (13.7-15.3) | 15.4 (14.6-16.2) | 15.0 (14.2-15.8) | 15.6 (14.8-16.4) |

## SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE S2 (continued)

|  | Quintiles of socioeconomic deprivation |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1 (least deprived) | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 (most deprived) |
|  | SIR (95\% CI) | SIR (95\% CI) | SIR (95\% CI) | SIR (95\% CI) | SIR (95\% CI) |
| Bladder and other urinary sites (C65-C68, D09.0, D09.1, D41.4, D41.7) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 37.2 (35.5-38.8) | 39.9 (38.3-41.5) | 42.0 (40.4-43.6) | 41.9 (40.4-43.5) | 42.2 (40.5-43.9) |
| Men | 58.5 (55.8-61.3) | 62.9 (60.3-65.5) | 66.7 (64.1-69.4) | 67.2 (64.6-69.8) | 67.3 (64.5-70.1) |
| Women | 16.0 (15.1-16.9) | 17.0 (16.1-17.9) | 18.2 (17.2-19.1) | 17.5 (16.6-18.3) | 18.1 (17.2-19.1) |
| Central Nervous System (C70-C72) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 8.7 (8.4-9.1) | 8.6 (8.2-9.0) | 8.7 (8.4-9.1) | 8.8 (8.5-9.2) | 8.8 (8.5-9.2) |
| Men | 10.4 (9.9-10.8) | 10.1 (9.6-10.6) | 10.4 (9.9-10.9) | 10.5 (10.0-11.0) | 10.3 (9.8-10.8) |
| Women | 7.2 (6.8-7.6) | 7.3 (6.9-7.7) | 7.2 (6.8-7.6) | 7.2 (6.8-7.6) | 7.4 (7.0-7.8) |
| Thyroid gland (C73) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 9.0 (8.4-9.6) | 8.1 (7.5-8.6) | 7.8 (7.3-8.3) | 6.1 (5.7-6.6) | 6.6 (6.1-7.1) |
| Men | 6.0 (5.5-6.5) | 5.0 (4.5-5.4) | 5.1 (4.7-5.5) | 4.0 (3.6-4.3) | 3.8 (3.5-4.2) |
| Women | 12.4 (11.4-13.4) | 11.4 (10.6-12.3) | 10.5 (9.7-11.3) | 8.4 (7.8-9.1) | 9.5 (8.7-10.2) |
| Lymphoid/hematopoietic neoplasms (C81-C96) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 42.5 (41.0-44.0) | 44.9 (43.5-46.3) | 45.4 (44.0-46.8) | 45.8 (44.5-47.2) | 46.6 (45.1-48.1) |
| Men | 51.3 (49.3-53.3) | 54.4 (52.4-56.4) | 54.3 (52.4-56.2) | 55.3 (53.4-57.3) | 56.3 (54.3-58.4) |
| Women | 33.7 (32.4-35.0) | 35.9 (34.6-37.3) | 36.5 (35.2-37.8) | 37.0 (35.7-38.3) | 37.6 (36.2-38.9) |
| Other cancers |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 42.2 (40.7-43.7) | 43.4 (42.0-44.8) | 44.6 (43.2-46.0) | 45.4 (44.0-46.8) | 45.6 (44.1-47.1) |
| Men | 46.1 (44.3-48.0) | 47.4 (45.6-49.2) | 48.8 (47.0-50.6) | 49.5 (47.7-51.3) | 50.1 (48.2-51.9) |
| Women | 38.6 (37.0-40.2) | 39.8 (38.3-41.4) | 41.1 (39.5-42.7) | 41.4 (39.8-42.9) | 42.1 (40.5-43.7) |

${ }^{a}$ without C44 and C77-C79; CI, confidence interval; All rates are predictive margins (predicted cases per 100,000 residents) from multilevel Poisson regression models, weighted according to the 2013 European Standard Population.

SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE S3 - Absolute and relative inequalities in cancer incidence among men and women by district-level socioeconomic deprivation


SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE S3 (continued)


## SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE S3 (continued)

|  | Simple measures |  |  | Summary indices |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | SRD (95\% CI) | SRR (95\% CI) | p-value | SII (95\% CI) | RII (95\% CI) | p-value |
| Bladder and other urinary sites (C65-C68, D09.0, D09.1, D41.4, D41.7) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 5.1 (2.7-7.4) | 1.14 (1.07-1.21) | <0.001 | 6.8 (3.7-9.9) | 1.18 (1.10-1.27) | <0.001 |
| Men | 8.8 (4.9-12.7) | 1.15 (1.08-1.22) | <0.001 | 11.8 (6.8-16.7) | 1.20 (1.11-1.30) | <0.001 |
| Women | 2.1 (0.8-3.4) | 1.13 (1.05-1.22) | 0.001 | 2.3 (0.8-3.8) | 1.14 (1.05-1.25) | 0.003 |
| Central Nervous System (C70-C72) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 0.1 (-0.4-0.6) | 1.01 (0.96-1.07) | 0.648 | 0.1 (-0.5-0.6) | 1.01 (0.94-1.07) | 0.846 |
| Men | -0.1 (-0.8-0.6) | 0.99 (0.93-1.06) | 0.817 | -0.1 (-0.8-0.7) | 0.99 (0.92-1.07) | 0.848 |
| Women | $0.2(-0.3-0.8)$ | 1.03 (0.96-1.11) | 0.437 | 0.1 (-0.5-0.7) | 1.01 (0.93-1.10) | 0.781 |
| Thyroid gland (C73) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | -2.4 (-3.2--1.6) | 0.73 (0.66-0.81) | <0.001 | -3.9 (-4.8--2.9) | 0.60 (0.53-0.68) | <0.001 |
| Men | -2.2 (-2.8--1.6) | 0.64 (0.57-0.72) | <0.001 | -2.8(-3.4--2.1) | 0.56 (0.49-0.64) | <0.001 |
| Women | -3.0 (-4.2--1.7) | 0.76 (0.68-0.85) | <0.001 | -5.1 (-6.5--3.6) | 0.62 (0.54-0.70) | <0.001 |
| Lymphoid/hematopoietic neoplasms (C81-C96) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 4.2 (2.0-6.3) | 1.10 (1.05-1.15) | <0.001 | 4.7 (2.1-7.3) | 1.11 (1.05-1.18) | <0.001 |
| Men | 5.0 (2.2-7.9) | 1.10 (1.04-1.16) | 0.001 | 5.5 (2.1-9.0) | 1.11 (1.04-1.18) | 0.002 |
| Women | 3.8 (2.0-5.7) | 1.11 (1.06-1.17) | <0.001 | 4.2 (2.0-6.5) | 1.12 (1.06-1.20) | <0.001 |
| Other cancers |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 3.5 (1.3-5.6) | 1.08 (1.03-1.14) | 0.001 | 5.1 (2.5-7.7) | 1.12 (1.06-1.19) | <0.001 |
| Men | 3.9 (1.3-6.6) | 1.08 (1.03-1.15) | 0.004 | 5.6 (2.4-8.7) | 1.12 (1.05-1.20) | <0.001 |
| Women | 3.5 (1.2-5.8) | 1.09 (1.03-1.15) | 0.003 | 4.5 (1.7-7.2) | 1.12 (1.04-1.19) | 0.001 |

${ }^{a}$ without C44 and C77-C79; SRD, standardized rate difference (most vs. least deprived quintile); SRR, standardized rate ratio (most vs. least deprived quintile); SII, Slope index of inequality; RII, relative index of inequality; CI, confidence interval. All measures are age-standardized according to the 2013 European Standard Population.


[^0]:    ${ }^{a}$ without C44 and C77-C79; CI, confidence interval; All rates are predictive margins (predicted cases per 100,000 residents) from multilevel Poisson regression models, weighted according to the 2013 European Standard Population.

