**Supplementary Table S1.** Full strength “Enshi” nutrient solution

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| --- | --- |
| Chemicals | Amountsz (g/1000 L) |
| Ca(NO3)2.4H2O | 950 |
| KNO3 | 810 |
| MgSO4.7H2O | 500 |
| NH4H2PO4 | 155 |
| H3BO3 | 3 |
| ZnSO4.7H2O | 0.22 |
| MnSO4 .4H2O | 2 |
| CuSO4 .5H2O | 0.05 |
| Na2MoO4 .2H2O | 0.02 |
| NaFe-EDTA | 25 |

zAmounts of salts per 1000 L of tap water (Hori,1966).