Table S1: Self-reported levels language proficiency, frequency of L1 use and language attitudes

		Germans in Canada (n = 53)	Germans in the Netherlands $(n = 53)$	Moroccans in the Netherlands $(n = 35)$	Turks in the Netherlands (n = 52)
Self-rated language proficiency					
L1 proficiency at time of testing	none/very bad bad some good very good	1 7 17 28	12 29 12	12 6 17	1 11 32 8
L2 proficiency at time of testing	none/very bad bad some good very good	1 14 38	3 11 20 19	1 18 15 1	8 20 18 6
L1 proficiency at time of emigration	none/very bad bad some good very good	7 46	18 35	1 6 28	6 35 11
L2 proficiency at time of emigration	none/very bad bad some good very good	9 10 21 6 7	49 1 2 1	35	52
Frequency of use of L1					
How frequently do you use your L1 overall?	rarely a few times a year monthly weekly daily	4 6 15 28	9 9 13 22	7 28	1 1 50
How frequently do you use your L1 at work?	never seldom sometimes often very often	34 4 5 6 4	29 7 7 8 2	27 3 1 1 3	35 5 8 3
How frequently do you use your L2 at work?	never seldom sometimes often very often	1 2 11 39	1 2 5 9 36	4 1 1 5 24	7 7 9 6 23
How frequently do you have contact with friends and family in your home country?	never seldom sometimes often very often	2 3 6 19 23	2 10 16 17 8	5 7 23	3 11 28 10

How frequently do you use your L1 with your partner?   Autitudinal factors   How important is it to you that your children should have a good level of knowledge of your L1?   How important is it to you that your children should have a good level of knowledge of your L1?   How important is it to you that your children should have a good level of knowledge of your L1?   How important is it to you that your children should have a good level of knowledge of your L1?   How important is it to you that your children should have a good level of knowledge of your L1?   How important is it to you that your children should have a good level of knowledge of your L1?   How important is it to you that your children should have a good level of knowledge of your L1?   How important is it to you that your children should have a good level of knowledge of your L1?   How important is it to you that your children should have a good level of knowledge of your L1?   How important is it to you that your children should have a good level of knowledge of your L1?   How important is it to you that your children should have a good level of knowledge of your L1?   How important is it to you that your children should have a good level of knowledge of your L1?   How important is it to you that your children should have a good level of knowledge of your L1?   How important is it to you that your children should have a good level of knowledge of your L1?   How important is it in you have your children should have a good level of knowledge of your L1?   How important is it in you have your children should have a good level of knowledge of your L1?   How important is it in you have your children should have a good level of knowledge of your L1?   How important is it in you have your children should have a good level of knowledge of your L1?   How important is it in you have your children should have a good level of knowledge of your L1?   How important is it in you have your children should have a good level of knowledge of your L1?   How imp						
How frequently do you visit your home country?		never	-			
How frequently do you use your L1 with your partner?		seldom				1
Now frequently do you use your L1 with your partner?   Now frequently do you use your L1 with your children?   Now frequently do you use your L1 with your children?   Now frequently do you use your L1 with your grandchildren?   Now frequently do you use your L1 with your friends and acquaintances?   Now frequently do you use your L1 with your friends and acquaintances?   Now frequently do you use your L1 with your friends and acquaintances?   Now frequently do you read books/newspapers, listen to the radio/music/watch TV in your L1?   Now frequently do you read books/newspapers, listen to the radio/music/watch TV in your L1?   Now frequently do you to maintain a good level of proficiency in your L1?   Now frequently do you that your children should have a good level of knowledge of your L1?   Now frequently do you that your children should have a good level of knowledge of your L1?   Now frequently do you that your children should have a good level of knowledge of your L1?   Now frequently do you prefer?   Now frequently do you use your L1 with your friends and average (0 = never, 1 = 10.9	How frequently do you visit your home country?	sometimes	17			
How frequently do you use your L1 with your partner?		often				10
How frequently do you use your L1 with your children?   average (0 = never, 1 = all the time)   average (0 = never, 1 = all		very often	1	29	35	41
How frequently do you use your L1 with your children?	How frequently do you use your L1 with your partner?		.45	.43	.68	.89
How frequently do you use your L1 with your grandchildren?	now nequently do you use your D1 with your partner.	all the time)				
How frequently do you use your L1 with your grandchildren?	How frequently do you use your L1 with your children?		.36	.43	.49	.75
How frequently do you use your L1 with your friends ad acquaintances?						
What is the native language of most of your friends and acquaintances?	How frequently do you use your L1 with your grandchildren?		.19	.16	.66	.10
What is the native language of most of your friends and acquaintances?         average (0 = all L2, 1 = all L1)         .28         .46         .62         .49           How frequently do you read books/newspapers, listen to the radio/music/watch TV in your L1?         average (0 = never, 1 = very often)         .45         .43         .68         .89           Attitudinal factors         not important at all not important at all neutral equal important is it to you to maintain a good level of proficiency in your L1?         not important important important is it to you that your children should have a good level of knowledge of your L1?         3         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         2         2         1         1         1         1         2         2         1         2         2<			.39	.34	.58	.66
How frequently do you read books/newspapers, listen to the radio/music/watch TV in your L1?						
Attitudinal factors			.28	.46	.62	.49
Attitudinal factors		•	.45	.43	.68	.89
How important is it to you to maintain a good level of proficiency in your L1?	radio/music/watem 1 v m your E1:	very orten)				
How important is it to you to maintain a good level of proficiency in your L1?	Attitudinal factors					
Now important is it to you to maintain a good level of proficiency in your L1?   neutral important   1		not important at all	3	1	1	
proficiency in your L1?    interest   important	How important is it to you to maintain a good level of	not important		_		1
How important is it to you that your children should have a good level of knowledge of your L1?		neutral	2	5	1	2
How important is it to you that your children should have a good level of knowledge of your L1?	proficiency in your L1:	important	6	15	7	16
How important is it to you that your children should have a good level of knowledge of your L1?		very important	36	30	26	33
Row important is it to you that your children should have a good level of knowledge of your L1?			2		1	
good level of knowledge of your L1?    important   18   27   8   16	How important is it to you that your shildren should have a	not important		2	2	2
Important very impo		neutral	5	3		4
Which culture do you prefer?       only L2	good level of knowledge of your L1?	important	18	27	8	16
Which culture do you prefer?       more L2 equal equal more L1 and more L2 and L		very important	22	19	24	26
Which culture do you prefer?       equal more L1 more L2 more		only L2	2	1		
more L1   13   15   11   23   23   24   24   24   24   24   24		more L2	15	14	1	6
Only L1 7 6 2 8 L2 24 13 3 4 Which language do you prefer? equal 1 27 6 11 L1 28 13 26 37 No, my L2 is better 15 10 1 2 Do you consider yourself a balanced bilingual? yes 30 28 4 12	Which culture do you prefer?	equal	16	17	21	15
L2   24   13   3   4     Which language do you prefer?   equal   1   27   6   11   L1   28   13   26   37	•	more L1	13	15	11	23
Which language do you prefer?       equal L1 L1 28 13 26 37         L1 No, my L2 is better Do you consider yourself a balanced bilingual?       No, my L2 is better yes 30 28 4 12		only L1	7	6	2	8
L1 28 13 26 37 No, my L2 is better 15 10 1 2 Do you consider yourself a balanced bilingual? yes 30 28 4 12						
L1 28 13 26 37 No, my L2 is better 15 10 1 2 Do you consider yourself a balanced bilingual? yes 30 28 4 12			24	13	3	4
Do you consider yourself a balanced bilingual? yes 30 28 4 12	Which language do you prefer?	L2				
Do you consider yourself a balanced bilingual? yes 30 28 4 12	Which language do you prefer?	L2 equal	1	27	6	11
	Which language do you prefer?	L2 equal L1	1 28	27 13	6 26	11 37
		L2 equal L1 No, my L2 is better	1 28 15	27 13 10	6 26 1	11 37 2