

Supplementary Material

Occurrence and Distribution of Tetracycline Antibiotics and Resistance Genes in Longshore Sediments of the Three Gorges Reservoir, China

Lunhui Lu^{1#}, Jie Liu^{2#}, Zhe Li^{1,2*}, Zhiping Liu^{2*}, Jinsong Guo², Yan Xiao¹, Jixiang Yang¹

[#] These two authors contributed equally to this work and share the first authorship.

¹ CAS Key Laboratory of Reservoir Aquatic Environment, Chongqing Institute of Green and Intelligent Technology, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Chongqing, China

² Key Laboratory of the Three Gorges Reservoir Region's Eco-Environment, Ministry of Education, Chongqing University, Chongqing, China

* Correspondence:

Zhe Li

lizhe@cigit.ac.cn

Zhiping Liu

liulqs@163.com

Supplementary Tables

Table S1. Quality control of the real-time PCR methods for all the target genes.

| Genes | Quantification limit of method (copies/ μ L DNA) | R ² | Slope | Efficiency* (%) |
|---------------|---|----------------|-------|-----------------|
| <i>tet(A)</i> | 1.0×10 ² | 0.9995 | -3.36 | 98.44 |
| <i>tet(C)</i> | 1.0×10 ² | 0.9994 | -3.38 | 97.54 |
| <i>tet(M)</i> | 1.0×10 ² | 0.9997 | -3.39 | 97.19 |
| <i>intII</i> | 1.0×10 ² | 0.9987 | -3.39 | 97.16 |
| 16S rRNA | 1.0×10 ³ | 0.9981 | -3.24 | 103.74 |

*: Efficiency = $(10^{1/\text{slope}} - 1) \times 100$ (%).

Table S2. Correlations between the physicochemical parameters of the samples in the TGR[#].

| | pH | Conductivity | Organic matter | WSOC | NH ₄ ⁺ -N | NO ₂ ⁻ -N | NO ₃ ⁻ -N |
|---------------------------------|--------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| pH | 1 | | | | | | |
| Conductivity | 0.205 | 1 | | | | | |
| Organic matter | -0.276 | 0.154 | 1 | | | | |
| WSOC | -0.026 | -0.018 | 0.317 | 1 | | | |
| NH ₄ ⁺ -N | -0.168 | 0.144 | 0.057 | 0.220 | 1 | | |
| NO ₂ ⁻ -N | -0.043 | 0.122 | 0.418 | 0.464 | 0.473 | 1 | |
| NO ₃ ⁻ -N | 0.031 | 0.562* | 0.495 | 0.517* | 0.290 | 0.359 | 1 |

[#] Values indicated the Pearson correlation coefficient (r).

* Correlation is significant at the 0.05 level (2-tailed).

** Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed).

Table S3. Correlations between the influencing parameters and TCs, ARGs in the summer[#].

| | TC | OTC | <i>tet(A)</i> | <i>tet(C)</i> | <i>tet(M)</i> | <i>intII</i> | 16S rRNA |
|---------------------------------|--------|--------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------|
| PP ^a | -0.125 | 0.127 | -0.074 | -0.194 | 0.018 | -0.305 | 0.036 |
| GDP | -0.165 | 0.035 | -0.105 | -0.226 | -0.067 | -0.328 | -0.035 |
| LA ^b | -0.305 | -0.011 | -0.253 | -0.301 | -0.178 | -0.344 | -0.166 |
| GDP per capita | 0.123 | -0.052 | 0.187 | -0.111 | 0.034 | -0.251 | 0.127 |
| PD ^c | 0.299 | 0.065 | 0.446 | 0.267 | 0.315 | 0.060 | 0.346 |
| pH | -0.151 | -0.201 | 0.036 | 0.156 | -0.047 | 0.285 | -0.044 |
| Conductivity | -0.422 | -0.131 | -0.470 | -0.161 | -0.274 | 0.066 | -0.396 |
| OM ^d | -0.450 | -0.151 | -0.648 | -0.581 | -0.428 | -0.436 | -0.524 |
| WSOC | -0.388 | 0.010 | -0.414 | -0.353 | -0.156 | -0.118 | -0.236 |
| NH ₄ ⁺ -N | 0.312 | -0.018 | 0.175 | 0.046 | 0.125 | 0.025 | 0.125 |
| NO ₂ ⁻ -N | -0.705 | -0.316 | -0.660 | -0.429 | -0.512 | -0.545 | -0.617 |
| NO ₃ ⁻ -N | -0.382 | -0.367 | -0.256 | -0.183 | -0.395 | 0.071 | -0.397 |

[#] Values indicated the Pearson correlation coefficient (r).

* Correlation is significant at the 0.05 level (2-tailed).

** Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed).

Abbreviations: a, Permanent population; b, Land area; c, Population density; d, Organic matter.

Table S4. Correlations between the influencing parameters and TCs, ARGs in the winter[#].

| | TC | OTC | <i>tet(A)</i> | <i>tet(C)</i> | <i>tet(M)</i> | <i>intII</i> | 16S rRNA |
|---------------------------------|--------|--------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------------|
| PP ^a | 0.067 | 0.356 | 0.052 | -0.018 | 0.073 | -0.428 | 0.062 |
| GDP | -0.018 | 0.306 | 0.036 | 0.014 | -0.017 | -0.488 | -0.026 |
| LA ^b | -0.124 | 0.209 | -0.106 | -0.124 | -0.112 | -0.477 | -0.107 |
| GDP per capita | 0.035 | 0.316 | 0.289 | 0.306 | 0.029 | -0.429 | -0.010 |
| PD ^c | 0.293 | 0.041 | 0.401 | 0.387 | 0.226 | 0.243 | 0.204 |
| pH | 0.473 | 0.155 | 0.064 | 0.657 | 0.406 | 0.281 | 0.344 |
| Conductivity | -0.010 | -0.216 | 0.109 | 0.521 | 0.036 | 0.102 | 0.051 |
| OM ^d | 0.372 | -0.111 | -0.185 | -0.094 | 0.098 | 0.914** | -0.016 |
| WSOC | 0.255 | -0.180 | 0.003 | -0.228 | -0.136 | 0.712 | -0.238 |
| NH ₄ ⁺ -N | 0.667 | 0.151 | 0.131 | 0.086 | 0.569 | 0.766* | 0.511 |
| NO ₂ ⁻ -N | 0.245 | -0.285 | -0.241 | 0.142 | 0.040 | 0.965** | -0.093 |
| NO ₃ ⁻ -N | 0.116 | -0.469 | -0.387 | 0.320 | -0.029 | 0.889** | -0.089 |

[#] Values indicated the Pearson correlation coefficient (r).

* Correlation is significant at the 0.05 level (2-tailed).

** Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed).

Abbreviations: a, Permanent population; b, Land area; c, Population density; d, Organic matter.

Table S5. Correlations between the influencing parameters and TCs, ARGs[#].

| | TC | OTC | <i>tet(A)</i> | <i>tet(C)</i> | <i>tet(M)</i> | <i>intII</i> | 16S rRNA |
|---------------------------------|-----------|------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------|
| PP ^a | -0.062 | 0.215 | -0.044 | -0.119 | 0.028 | -0.210 | 0.024 |
| GDP | -0.101 | 0.141 | -0.065 | -0.136 | -0.047 | -0.227 | -0.022 |
| LA ^b | -0.201 | 0.076 | -0.172 | -0.193 | -0.139 | -0.248 | -0.106 |
| GDP per capita | 0.079 | 0.095 | 0.143 | -0.045 | 0.028 | -0.166 | 0.079 |
| PD ^c | 0.226 | 0.054 | 0.320 | 0.191 | 0.252 | 0.122 | 0.220 |
| pH | 0.112 | -0.068 | 0.135 | 0.281 | 0.121 | 0.384 | 0.107 |
| Conductivity | -0.280 | -0.161 | -0.330 | -0.079 | -0.189 | 0.134 | -0.275 |
| OM ^d | -0.061 | -0.124 | -0.315 | -0.212 | -0.170 | -0.131 | -0.189 |
| WSOC | -0.375 | -0.069 | -0.396 | -0.422 | -0.239 | -0.277 | -0.341 |
| NH ₄ ⁺ -N | -0.080 | 0.036 | -0.149 | -0.283 | -0.009 | -0.262 | -0.226 |
| NO ₂ ⁻ -N | -0.468 | -0.276 | -0.0503* | -0.372 | -0.358 | -0.418 | -0.479 |
| NO ₃ ⁻ -N | -0.262 | -0.398 | -0.240 | -0.149 | -0.288 | 0.065 | -0.302 |

[#] Values indicated the Pearson correlation coefficient (r).

* Correlation is significant at the 0.05 level (2-tailed).

** Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed).

Abbreviations: a, Permanent population; b, Land area; c, Population density; d, Organic matter.

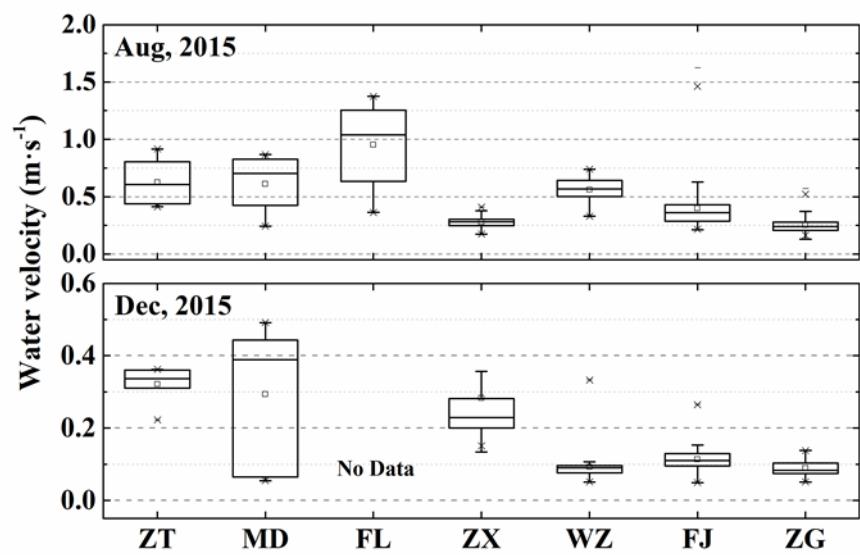


Figure S1 The average water velocity of the sampling sites in August and December.