## Supplementary Data

A
B


Supplementary Figure 1. Intravascular staining is not affected by Intranasal vaccination with MCMV. Mice were vaccinated with MCMV-M via the IN (red) or IP (blue) route. On day 7 postvaccination, mice were injected IV with $3 \mu \mathrm{~g}$ of anti-CD45-PerCP-Cy5.5 and euthanized 5 minutes later. Lungs were harvested and stained ex vivo for (A) T cells (CD3+) and (B) alveolar macrophages (CD3-CD11c ${ }^{+} \mathrm{CD}^{2} 4^{+}$Siglec $\mathrm{F}^{+}$). Lines represent individual mice with 4-5 mice/group. Lungs from one mouse/group were stained ex vivo for CD45 (dashed lines).

B





|  | W1 | W8 | W16 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MCMV-M vs <br> MCMV-M+ <br> MCMV-M2 | NS | NS | NS |
| MCMV-M vs <br> RSV | NS | **** | ${ }^{* * * *}$ |
| MCMV-M+ <br> MCMV-M2 vs <br> RSV | NS | **** | $* * * *$ |


|  | W1 | W8 | W16 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MCMV-M vs <br> MCMV-M + <br> MCMV-M2 | NS | ${ }^{* * *}$ | NS |
| MCMV-M vs <br> RSV | NS | $* *$ | $* *$ |
| MCMV-M + <br> MCMV-M2 vs <br> RSV | NS | $* * * *$ | $* * * *$ |

D


|  | W1 vs W8 | W1 vs W16 | W8 v W16 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MCMV-M2 | ${ }^{* * * *}$ | ${ }^{* * * *}$ | NS |
| MCMV-M+ | ${ }^{* * * *}$ | ${ }^{* * * *}$ | NS |
| MCMV-M2 | ${ }^{* * * *}$ | ${ }^{* * * *}$ | NS |
| RSV |  |  |  |


|  | W1 | W8 | W16 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MCMV-M2 vs <br> MCMV-M + <br> MCMV-M2 | **** | NS | NS |
| MCMV-M2 vs RSV | $* * * *$ | NS | NS |
| MCMV-M + <br> MCMV-M2 <br> vs RSV | $* * * *$ | NS | NS |




|  | W1 vs W8 | W1 vs W16 | W8 v W16 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MCMV-M2 | $* * * *$ | ${ }^{* * * *}$ | NS |
| MCMV-M+ | ${ }^{* * * *}$ | ${ }^{* * * *}$ | NS |
| MCMV-M2 | ${ }^{* * * *}$ | ${ }^{* * * *}$ | NS |
| RSV |  |  |  |


|  | W1 vs W8 | W1 vs W16 | W8 v W16 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MCMV-M2 | ${ }^{* * * *}$ | ${ }^{* * * *}$ | ${ }^{*}$ |
| MCMV-M+ | NS | NS | NS |
| MCMV-M2 | NS | NS | NS |
| RSV | NS | NS |  |


|  | W1 | W8 | W16 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MCMV-M2 vs <br> MCMV-M+ <br> MCMV-M2 | $* * * *$ | NS | NS |
| MCMV-M2 vs RSV | $* * * *$ | NS | NS |
| MCMV-M+ + <br> MCMV-M2 <br> vs RSV | $* * * *$ | NS | NS |


|  | W1 | W8 | W16 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MCMV-M2 vs <br> MCMV-M+ <br> MCMV-M2 | **** | NS | NS |
| MCMV-M2 vs RSV | $* * * *$ | NS | NS |
| MCMV-M+ <br> MCMV-M2 <br> vs RSV | NS | NS | NS |

## G

\%n.specticic cost ${ }^{4}$ spleen $\mathbf{H}$


|  | W1 | W8 | W16 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MCMV-M vs <br> MCMV-M+ <br> MCMV-M2 | NS | NS | NS |
| MCMV-M vs RSV | NS | $*$ | ${ }^{* *}$ |
| MCMV-M+ <br> MCMV-M2 vs <br> RSV | ${ }^{* *}$ | ${ }^{* * * *}$ | ${ }^{* * * *}$ |



Supplementary Figure 2. The M-specific $\mathrm{CD8}^{+} \mathbf{T}$ cell population inflates, whereas the M2specific $\mathrm{CD8}^{+} \mathrm{T}$ cell population contracts, after vaccination with MCMV.
(A-F) Mice were infected with RSV or vaccinated with MCMV-M or MCMV-M2 alone or a combination of MCMV-M and MCMV-M2 via the intranasal route. Intravascular staining was used in conjunction with $\mathrm{D}^{\mathrm{b}} / \mathrm{M}_{187-195}$ and $\mathrm{K}^{\mathrm{d}} / \mathrm{M} 2_{82-90}$ tetramers to determine the frequency of M -specific (A-C) and M2-specific (D-F) CD8 ${ }^{+}$T cells in the lung tissue and blood at weeks 1 (W1), 8 (W8), and 16 (W16). Total (A, D) denots all tetramer ${ }^{+} \mathrm{CD} 8^{+} \mathrm{T}$ cells regardless of location. (G,H) Frequency of total M-specific $(\mathbf{G})$ and M 2 -specific $(\mathrm{H}) \mathrm{CD}^{+} \mathrm{T}$ cells in the spleen. Bars indicate mean $\pm$ SEM ( $\mathrm{n}=5$ mice/group). ${ }^{* * * *} \mathrm{P}<0.0001,{ }^{* * *} \mathrm{P}<0.001$, ${ }^{* *} \mathrm{P}<0.01,{ }^{*} \mathrm{P}<0.05$ by twoway ANOVA. Data shown from one experiment and representative of two independent experiments.

Blood

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
-\quad \mathrm{M} \text {-Specific CD8 }+\mathrm{T} \text { cells } \\
- & \mathrm{M} 2 \text {-Specific } \mathrm{CD} 8+\mathrm{T} \text { cells }
\end{array}
$$




CD8 $^{+} \mathbf{T}$ cells. CD44 expression was determined on M-specific (green), M2-specific (blue), and all (grey shaded) $\mathrm{CD} 8^{+} \mathrm{T}$ cells at week 8 after vaccination with MCMV-M or MCMV-M2. Intravascular staining was used in conjunction with $\mathrm{D}^{\mathrm{b}} / \mathrm{M}_{187-195}$ and $\mathrm{K}^{\mathrm{d}} / \mathrm{M} 2_{82-90}$ tetramers to identify M-specific and M2-specific $\mathrm{CD} 8^{+} \mathrm{T}$ cells in the blood and tissue of the lungs. Data are representative two independent experiments ( $\mathrm{n}=5 \mathrm{mice} /$ group).

