Appendix 1. Criteria for bias assessment

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| **Criteria** |  |
| Sampling |  |
|  | All PLD invited to participate | strong |
|  | Convenient sample | weak |
| Study participation (when all PLD invited to participate) |  |
|  | ≥ 60% | strong |
|  | < 60%  | weak |
| Exclusion criteria: exclude non-native speakers and PLD with disorders |  |
|  | 0 | strong |
|  | 1 or 2 | weak |
| Outcome measurement |  |
|  | Clinical interview | strong |
|   | Screening (current or retrospective) | weak |
| **Bias evaluation** |  |
|  | 0 "weak" | strong |
|  | 1 "weak" | moderate |
|   | ≥ 2 "weak" | weak |

PLD: People living in detention