

## Supplementary Material

### Integration of Genetic and Cytogenetic Maps and Identification of Sex Chromosome in Garden Asparagus (*Asparagus officinalis* L.)

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**Supplementary Table 1.** List of Simple Sequence Repeat (SSR) markers employed in this study. Markers in bold were included in the genetic map

SSR name	Forward Primer	Reverse Primer	Ta	Reference	Segregation*
<b>asp_c10809</b>	<b>GCTCCTCATGCCGTAAATGT</b>	<b>CGACCAAGTCCAAGAAAGGA</b>	<b>58°C</b>	<b>Mercati et al. 2013</b>	<b>Heterozygous in PS010 (1:1)</b>
asp_c11315	AGATCTCCTCCTCCTCGTCC	GCCTCACCAAGGACCACTT	58°C	Mercati et al. 2013	NP
asp_c11938	TTCTCGGGCTCGTCTTTCT	TCCATTACATCTACCGACGGA	58°C	Mercati et al. 2013	NP
<b>asp_c11969</b>	<b>ACAGTGTGGAAGTTAGGCCG</b>	<b>CTCTTCCTCCTTCGAAACCC</b>	<b>58°C</b>	<b>Mercati et al. 2013</b>	<b>Heterozygous in PS010 (1:1)</b>
<b>asp_c11979</b>	<b>CAGAAGGTGTATTGTTTGCCC</b>	<b>CCTCTTCATCTTGGCTTTCA</b>	<b>58°C</b>	<b>Mercati et al. 2013</b>	<b>Heterozygous in PS010 (1:1)</b>
<b>asp_c12534</b>	<b>CCGCAGTGGATGAAGCTATT</b>	<b>TGCATCCACGTAAGTAGCGA</b>	<b>58°C</b>	<b>Mercati et al. 2013</b>	<b>Heterozygous in PS010 (1:1)</b>
asp_c12796	TGAATCGGGATCAAATTAGAGG	CGTTATCCTCACGACCCAAT	58°C	Mercati et al. 2013	NP
asp_c12877	GAACGCATAGTACATGGCAAA	TTGATATCGATCTTGCTCGC	58°C	Mercati et al. 2013	NP

asp_c1319	TGCTCAAGGCGTATGTGAAG	ACTGATTCTCGCTTTGCAGG	58°C	Mercati et al. 2013	NP
<b>asp_c13301</b>	<b>CATTACCTCCACGCTGTCTCT</b>	<b>GACGATCCCTCTTCTGTGGA</b>	<b>58°C</b>	<b>Mercati et al. 2013</b>	<b>Heterozygous in WN124 (1:1)</b>
asp_c1367	GATGGAGGTTTGTACGGCCT	GTGGAGGTGAATCCGAGAAC	58°C	Mercati et al. 2013	NP
<b>asp_c1390</b>	<b>ACCTACGACATACGATGCCC</b>	<b>CTCACATGCGCTTGAAAC</b>	<b>58°C</b>	<b>Mercati et al. 2013</b>	<b>Heterozygous in WN124 (1:1)</b>
<b>asp_c1401</b>	<b>AATGGTTGCCAATGGAGAAG</b>	<b>GCCTGCAGTGTTCATCAGTGT</b>	<b>58°C</b>	<b>Mercati et al. 2013</b>	<b>Heterozygous in PS010 (1:1)</b>
<b>asp_c14231</b>	<b>CCACAGGATGCAAGTCCTTC</b>	<b>AGAGAGACTCGGGCTCATTG</b>	<b>58°C</b>	<b>Mercati et al. 2013</b>	<b>Heterozygous in WN124 (1:1)</b>
asp_c1505	ATCCCACGCACTGGTAAATC	AGGATATGGTTATGGCGGTG	58°C	Mercati et al. 2013	NP
asp_c15627	CTCTCATTGTTGAAACGAGC	TGCTGCGATGCTAGAGAAGA	58°C	Mercati et al. 2013	NP
asp_c168	ATCATCGGCCACTGCTGAG	TGCAACAACCTACCAAGACG	58°C	Mercati et al. 2013	NP
asp_c16828	AGAAGGAAGAGAACCATGCG	ATGTTGGGTTGATGGGTTTG	58°C	Mercati et al. 2013	NP
asp_c17381	AGGGCTCCCAGTATCCAGTC	TTCATTGAACATGGCATTTCG	58°C	Mercati et al. 2013	NP
<b>asp_c17476</b>	<b>AAGCCAGCCACAAGAACCTA</b>	<b>AAGAGCCTTGGCTAGCGTTT</b>	<b>58°C</b>	<b>Mercati et al. 2013</b>	<b>Heterozygous in PS010 (1:1)</b>
<b>asp_c17769</b>	<b>CTTCCCATCCATCTCATCTTTC</b>	<b>TCCGATAGTCACTCCCTCCA</b>	<b>58°C</b>	<b>Mercati et al. 2013</b>	<b>Heterozygous in PS010 (1:1)</b>
asp_c1779	CTGTGACATTAGCACAACCTTAGCA	CAACCTTTCCTCGGAACGTA	58°C	Mercati et al. 2013	NP
asp_c17875	AGCTGAGCAAGTCCCAACTG	CTTCTACTGCTGCTTCCGCT	58°C	Mercati et al. 2013	NP
asp_c20351	CGAATAGATATTGATCCGCCT	GCCTTTACATCGTGAATGGTT	58°C	Mercati et al. 2013	NP
asp_c2065	ATGTCGACGATGATGCTCAG	GTA CTGCGATATGCCGATGC	58°C	Mercati et al. 2013	NP
asp_c20893	AACCAGAGGTGTCTGCATTTG	CCCTCATCAGAAACAGCTTCA	58°C	Mercati et al. 2013	NP
asp_c2122	TCAGCCTCCTCTCTTGCTTC	AGTCAAAGAAGGACCCGGAG	58°C	Mercati et al. 2013	NP
asp_c21312	CCTCCAGTTCCCATCAGAAG	GGCTATAACCGTGGAGGAGG	58°C	Mercati et al. 2013	NP
asp_c22306	GATCATCATCTTGCGCATTG	AGAGGAAGCACGAGGAAGAA	58°C	Mercati et al. 2013	Heterozygous in PS010 (no fit segregation)

asp_c22357	CAATCGACGGAGGAGAAAAGA	AAGGCTTGTCTTCCATAGCG	58°C	Mercati et al. 2013	Heterozygous in both parents (1:1:1:1)
asp_c2370	AGCCTGCCATAATCCTTTCC	TCCCTCTCCACATCTCTTCG	58°C	Mercati et al. 2013	NP
asp_c2736	GCCTACGACATAACAATGCCC	CTCACATGCGCTTGAAAC	58°C	Mercati et al. 2013	Heterozygous in WN124 (1:1)
asp_c2771	CCACCTTGACAAAGACCCAC	CCTTGATGGCATTCTCAC	58°C	Mercati et al. 2013	NP
asp_c2848	CCTTGTTCCAAGAGCTTCGT	CAGCGATGGAGAGAGGTACG	58°C	Mercati et al. 2013	NP
asp_c3091	GAACACTGAGACCAGGCAGC	GAACTCGGGCAACAATTCAG	58°C	Mercati et al. 2013	NP
asp_c3803	TAAACTGATGGTGAGGCTCG	TTGTAGGCGGCAGGCTATT	58°C	Mercati et al. 2013	NP
asp_c45	GGAGGAATGCCGACAAGG	TTTCTTCAATCGATCTCCTGG	58°C	Mercati et al. 2013	Heterozygous in WN124 (no fit segregation)
asp_c4593	TCCTCCTTCGACACCTTCAG	GACTCCGGAATCGAGAAGC	58°C	Mercati et al. 2013	NP
asp_c4789	ACTTCCAAAGTCGCACACAC	TTTGTGTTTGTTAATTTGCTGTT	58°C	Mercati et al. 2013	Heterozygous in WN124 (1:1)
asp_c5202	AGCTTCAGCAGCAGCAGTC	CTGTGATCCCAAGTAGTTGCTG	58°C	Mercati et al. 2013	Heterozygous in WN124 (no fit segregation)
asp_c5587	TTTGTGGAGGGAGAGGGAG	CCACAAACAACCTTGCATCC	58°C	Mercati et al. 2013	NP
asp_c6215	CCCAGCTCATAAAGAGGAAACA	GAGTTCGCAAACAGAGGAGG	58°C	Mercati et al. 2013	Heterozygous in WN124 (1:1)
asp_c6290	CGGCGATAAATTGAAAGACC	ACTCAAGAAGCCGGAGGAAT	58°C	Mercati et al. 2013	NP
asp_c6470	AGAAAGTCACGGGCCTCC	TATCCTCCTCCTGATTCGCA	58°C	Mercati et al. 2013	NP
asp_c6790	GGAGAGAGGTCAGCATCTGG	GCCTTCACAACCTCCTCAAC	58°C	Mercati et al. 2013	NP
asp_c7389	TTACTCTCCTACGGGCATGA	ACCTGAACGGTCGCAATTAG	58°C	Mercati et al. 2013	NP
asp_c753	ATATTATGGTGGTGGCCGTG	TTCAATTGAGGGTGCAGATG	58°C	Mercati et al. 2013	NP
asp_c8280	CAATCTCTCCCACAAGCTCA	GATTGCTGGATTTGGTGAGG	58°C	Mercati et al. 2013	NP
asp_c8724	ACCTCCACATTCTATACGTTCCA	TGCTCCGTAAGGAGATTTCCG	58°C	Mercati et al. 2013	NP
asp_c8860	CACCAACCATCAGCAATCAC	GCGTTGGTCCAGTCATACG	58°C	Mercati et al. 2013	NP

asp_c9020	GCAGCCAACCCTAGAAACAA	TATTATGAGCCTGTGGCTGG	58°C	Mercati et al. 2013	NP
<b>asp_c923</b>	<b>CACAGGTAAGGGATTGCAGC</b>	<b>CCCAAGCTACTCCAAAGCAG</b>	<b>58°C</b>	<b>Mercati et al. 2013</b>	<b>Heterozygous in both parents (1:1:1:1)</b>
asp_c9454	TTCTCTGGTTGCTAAATAGAAAGAAA	AGGAGAATTCGACCACCCTC	58°C	Mercati et al. 2013	NP
asp_c957	TGATGAACCACTCAATACATTTCG	TGTGTCTTGTGTTGTGGTGC	58°C	Mercati et al. 2013	Heterozygous in PS010 (no fit segregation)
<b>asp_c9810</b>	<b>AGGCAGAAGCTGAAGAGGC</b>	<b>TTCTTGCTCTCTGTTCCAGC</b>	<b>58°C</b>	<b>Mercati et al. 2013</b>	<b>Heterozygous in PS010 (1:1)</b>
<b>TC1</b>	<b>AGGTGGAGAACAAATGGCTG</b>	<b>CGAGCTCAATTGAAATCCATAA</b>	<b>55°C</b>	<b>Caruso et al. 2008</b>	<b>Heterozygous in PS010 (1:1)</b>
<b>AG2</b>	<b>CCTCCTCGGCAATTTAATCA</b>	<b>CAGCTGCATCACGTTCTTGT</b>	<b>55°C</b>	<b>Caruso et al. 2008</b>	<b>Heterozygous in both parents (1:1:1:1)</b>
AGA1	CCGGTGCTTTGATTACTGCT	GATCATCATCTTGCGCATTG	55°C	Caruso et al. 2008	NP
TC2	GGCAGGATTAGGGTTTCG	TCTCGCTCACCTTCTCATCC	55°C	Caruso et al. 2008	NP
AAT1	CTTTTGCTTCTGAACGCTCC	TTGAAGGAGCCGTAAACTGG	55°C	Caruso et al. 2008	Heterozygous in PS010 (no fit segregation)
<b>AG3</b>	<b>TCCACCCACAAAAAGAAAG</b>	<b>AGAAGTTGACGCCGTTGTCT</b>	<b>55°C</b>	<b>Caruso et al. 2008</b>	<b>Heterozygous in WN124 (1:1)</b>
<b>TC3</b>	<b>CACCATTTCAAATCCCCACT</b>	<b>GAGGCTAGAGCTCCGCTCAT</b>	<b>55°C</b>	<b>Caruso et al. 2008</b>	<b>Heterozygous in PS010 (1:1)</b>
AG5	GATTAATAAAGCGCCGCTGA	ACATAAGCCCATACTTGCGG	55°C	Caruso et al. 2008	NP
AG6	TCATCTGAAATGGCATCAGC	CGAGGCCTAGTGTGTGTTGA	55°C	Caruso et al. 2008	NP
<b>AG7</b>	<b>TTTTGCTCCGATCATTTTCA</b>	<b>CCTCTTCGTCTTCATCAGCC</b>	<b>55°C</b>	<b>Caruso et al. 2008</b>	<b>Heterozygous in both parents (1:1:1:1)</b>
TC4	AGAGAGGAAGTTGTGCTCG	TGGGAAAATGGAAGAACCAA	55°C	Caruso et al. 2008	NP
TC5	CCCGATCCAAACCCATCC	GAAAATTCGATCGGAACCCT	55°C	Caruso et al. 2008	NP
<b>AG8</b>	<b>GATTGGGACCAACACAAACA</b>	<b>AGCAATGACTTGATCCCCAG</b>	<b>55°C</b>	<b>Caruso et al. 2008</b>	<b>Heterozygous in WN124 (1:1)</b>
TC6	CATGCCCTAAAATCTCCAAGA	GCCAGAGGCTGAAATAAACTG	55°C	Caruso et al. 2008	NP
<b>TC7</b>	<b>CGCCCCGAATCAACTAATAA</b>	<b>TACTGCGGAGGTATGTGGGT</b>	<b>55°C</b>	<b>Caruso et al. 2008</b>	<b>Heterozygous in PS010 (1:1)</b>

TC8	GGCTAGCCGAAAGAATCTCC	TCTTCCTCCTCCTCCTCCTC	55°C	Caruso et al. 2008	NP
<b>AG10</b>	<b>CGCCCTTGTCTTCTTCTTG</b>	<b>CAGTTGTCTGCCGTCTTCAA</b>	<b>55°C</b>	<b>Caruso et al. 2008</b>	<b>Heterozygous in WN124 (1:1)</b>
AG11	AGGGGTCCGGATTAATTCAC	GTCCTTGCCATTAGAGCTG	55°C	Caruso et al. 2008	NP
<b>TC9</b>	<b>GTGATTCAAGGGGGAAAGGT</b>	<b>TACACCAAAACCAGAAGGGC</b>	<b>55°C</b>	<b>Caruso et al. 2008</b>	<b>Heterozygous in both parents (1:1:1:1)</b>
AG12	GACTAGCGCCATGAGAAAGG	TTTTAGGGCATTTTAAACGCAT	55°C	Caruso et al. 2008	Heterozygous in both parents (no fit segregation)
ssr13	CGACCAGAGAAGGAAGGAG	CAACCACGCTCATAAGAAC	55°C	Li et al. 2016	NP
<b>ssr15</b>	<b>ATGATCCCTGAAGTTGTTG</b>	<b>GTTCTCTACCAGCCAAG</b>	<b>60°C</b>	<b>Li et al. 2016</b>	<b>Heterozygous in both parents (1:1:1:1)</b>
ssr20	CTCTACTCAACTCTCC	TCTCTCCCGCTCTCTATC	55°C	Li et al. 2016	NP
ssr22	TAAGCAACTCACTCACTATG	TGATGTGTGAAGGAGGAGG	55°C	Li et al. 2016	Heterozygous in both parents (no fit segregation)
ssr23	GAGAACATAATCCAGAGAAC	GACTCTCGCACACCTT	55°C	Li et al. 2016	NP
ssr26	CTCTCCAACAGCCTTCTCC	CGCAAGATTAGTGGTGGAAG	55°C	Li et al. 2016	NP
ssr28	TGTTGGTTGTTGGTGTGAG	AGTGGTTGTTGTGGAGAG	55°C	Li et al. 2016	NP
ssr32	TACTGACTTCCTTGTGCTTG	TCCCTCACAGAACTTACG	55°C	Li et al. 2016	NP
ssr37	TATGTTCCCTTGCTTCCATG	CGGTAGAAGTGATTGTGTAT	55°C	Li et al. 2016	NP
ssr40	GCATATTTCTACTACGCCTCC	CAAACCTAACCCTCAATCACTCG	55°C	Li et al. 2016	Heterozygous in both parents (no fit segregation)
ssr41	CGCATGGGAAGAGAGCTAAAGT	CTGTGGAGTTGAAGGTGAAGAT	55°C	Li et al. 2016	Heterozygous in WN124 (no fit segregation)
ssr42	TTGATAACCATCTTGCTGCT	ACCTCCTCAACAATCGCAG	55°C	Li et al. 2016	NP
ssr43	CTTGATGGAGCTGGTCTTGT	TTCTCCACCCTCAATCTCAATAC	55°C	Li et al. 2016	NP
ssr53	AAGGAGACGAGGAGGATGTG	TGTGATGCAGAGACGTATTAG	55°C	Li et al. 2016	NP

ssr56	GCTGCTAAGGGATATAGTGCCA	TATGGTTGCAGAGGATAGGT	55°C	Li et al. 2016	Heterozygous in WN124 (no fit segregation)
ssr63	TTAAGTCAGGTGGTGCTCTC	CTGGATTAGTGGTTGATGATG	55°C	Li et al. 2016	Heterozygous in PS010 (no fit segregation)
ssr64	AGAGCAGAAAACACCGAGAG	TGTTGTTGACCGCCGTT	55°C	Li et al. 2016	NP
ssr66	GTGGGATGTTCAATCTCTATGT	CTACCGTCTGAGAGCTATTCTT	55°C	Li et al. 2016	Heterozygous in both parents (no fit segregation)
<b>ssr69</b>	<b>GGCTAATTGTGTTGGGAATCG</b>	<b>CCAATAATCTACTGACACACG</b>	<b>55°C</b>	<b>Li et al. 2016</b>	<b>Heterozygous in PS010 (1:1)</b>
ssr73	GTGTCATTACTGTTGAAGC	TCCGATTTCTTTATCTCCC	55°C	Li et al. 2016	Heterozygous in both parents (no fit segregation)
ssr77	GGCCTGCATGTTCTTTATATC	GTCATTCTCATCCACTCAT	55°C	Li et al. 2016	NP
ssr83	GAGTTGAGGCGAGGGACAT	GTTACTTTCGAGGAGGCCA	55°C	Li et al. 2016	NP

\* NP, markers homozygous in both parents and not polymorphic in the population